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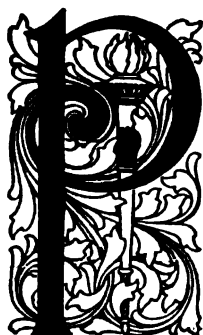
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Detrol
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JAN 22 1904

Twelfth Annual Report of the
COMMISSIONER of



ARKS and
BOULEVARDS

City of
DETROIT
MICHIGAN



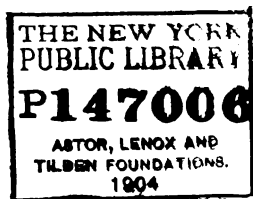
R. E. BOLGER, *Commissioner.*

M. P. HURLBUT, *Secretary.*

W. D. HEALY, *Gen'l Sup't.*



DETROIT :
RAYNOR & TAYLOR,
1901



WROY WEBB
CLUB
1904

A
GLIMPSE



OF
BELLE ISLE





WORK OF DEEPENING.

SKATING.

SUMMER.

LAKE TAKOMA, BELLE ISLE.

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY.

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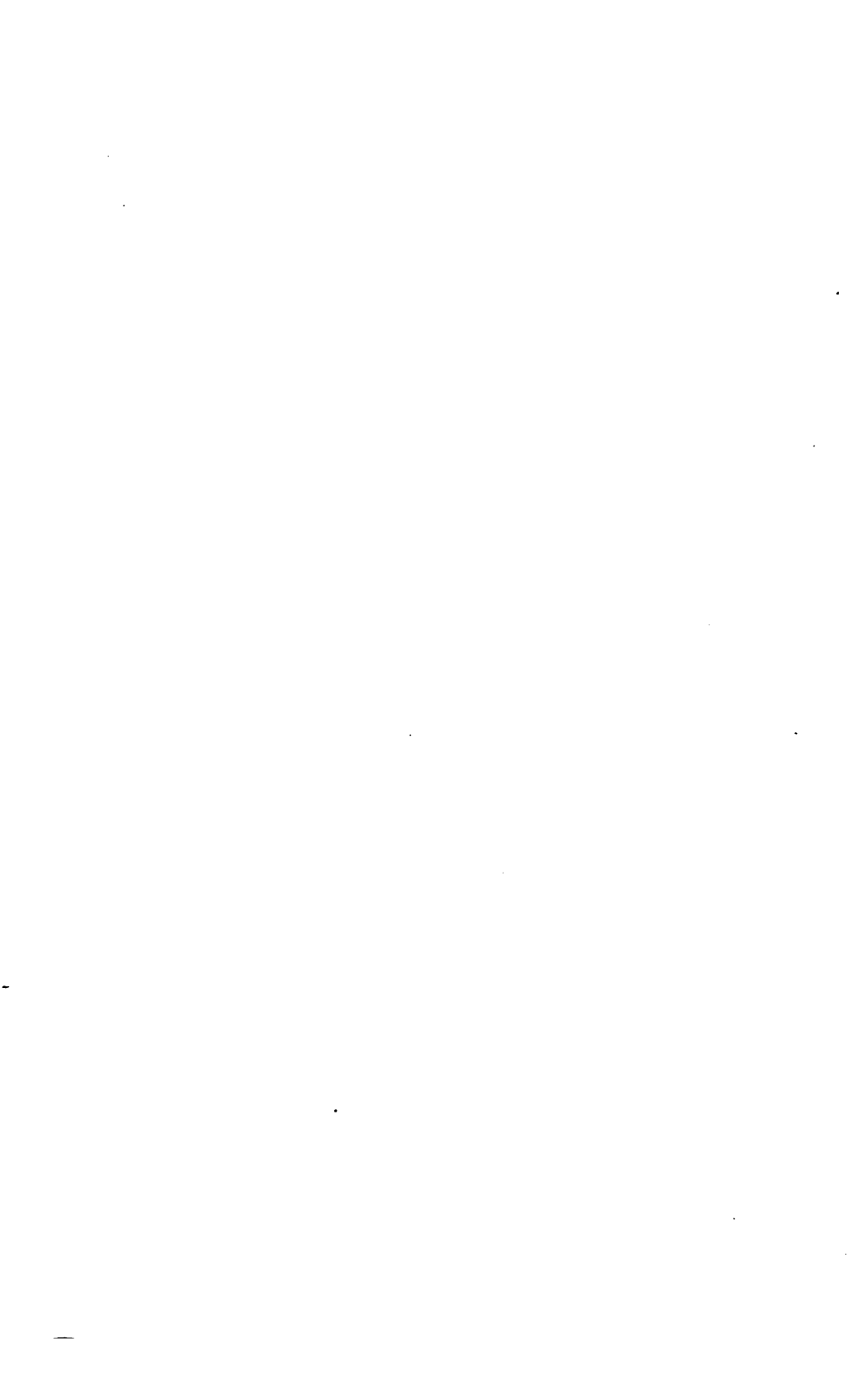


PLEASURE GROUNDS



It is the instinct of man to turn to Nature and the wondrous miracles wrought by her, from the time of the springing of the grass, the budding of the trees and the unfolding of the flowers, to the melancholy days when the beauties of the season die in the sombre hues of the declining year.

There is no one so hardened, no one so mercenary, no one so wedded to the seductions of fortune-getting, that he does not long for the season of Nature's beauty, for the enjoyment afforded by her trees, her shrubs, her flowers, the fragrance of her foliage, the breezes wafted over the cooling waters, her marvelous blending of colors, the singing of wild birds, and that incomparable intermingling of delightful pleasure with all that is best and most ennobling in our common humanity. It is to meet this craving for the primitive charms of Nature, which mean health, recreation, a temporary release from the cares of life and renewed strength for again meeting them, that cities spend so much for the parks that are the delightful pleasure ground of their people. We have at our very doors the woodland, the green sward of the meadows, the drive-ways arched with interlacing branches, the shaded nooks and the running streams. All that is wrought by the necromancy of Nature is enhanced by the best that art and experience can contribute. They invite to rest the soul and body. They are all the lovelier and more entrancing as you contrast them with the heat, the din and the nerve-racking life in a great city, where the walled streets seem as prisons and the atmosphere on a hot summer day is that of an inferno. To step from this into the cool and restful quiet of our Island Park—the envy of the world—is an emancipation and an inspiration. It brings to all the soothing touch of Nature in her happiest mood and most delightful adornment. We have within our own city limits and as our own rest, a spot so fascinating to every sense of beauty that thousands travel annually half across the continent to see what is ours for daily enjoyment. The parks are for you. Set apart a time to be idle and enjoy the beauties of Nature.





PARK COMMISSIONERS

1871-1901

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871.

G. V. N. LOTHROP,	ROBERT P. TOMS,	A. SMITH BAGG,
JOHN J. BAGLEY,	MERRILL I. MILLS,	WM. A. BUTLER,
CHAS. I. WALKER,	CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE.	

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon.

THEO. CHAPOTON,	W. K. MUIR,	JOHN PRIDGEON, JR.
AUGUST GOEBEL,	E. F. CONELY,	W. B. MORAN.

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized September 6, 1881.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Terms.	REMARKS.
MERRILL I. MILLS.....	Aug. 30, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1882..	
AUG. MARXHAUSEN	Aug. 31, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1883..	Re-appointed.
WM. A. MOORE.....	Aug. 30, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1884..	Re-appointed.
JAS. McMILLAN.....	Aug. 30, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1885..	Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term.
WM. B. MORAN	Sept. 1, 1882....	Aug. 31, 1886..	
AUG. MARXHAUSEN	Sept. 1, 1883....	Aug. 31, 1887..	
DEXTER M. FERRY	Feb. 15, 1884....	Aug. 31, 1885..	Filling unexpired term of Jas. McMillan.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
WM. A. MOORE	Aug. 31, 1884....	Aug. 31, 1888..	Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term.
JOS. A. MARSH.....	Jan. 22, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1889..	
ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM....	Mar. 22, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1888..	Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore.
FRED. L. SEITZ.....	Oct. 8, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1890..	Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term.
FRANCIS ADAMS.....	Aug. 12, 1887....	Aug. 31, 1891..	Resigned in 1888.
FRANCIS F. PALMS....	Aug. 1, 1888....	Aug. 31 1890..	Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned.
AUG. MARXHAUSEN....	Aug. 1, 1888....	Aug. 31, 1891..	Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned.
ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM....	Sept. 5, 1888....	Aug. 31, 1892..	

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional Commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards:

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
GEO. H. RUSSELL.....	May 21, 1889..	May 31, 1890....	Served until Jan. 9, 1891.
JOHN ERHARD.....	May 21, 1889..	May 31, 1891....	
WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR..	May 21, 1889..	May 31, 1892....	Re-appointed.
WM. K. PARCHER.....	May 21, 1889..	May 31, 1893....	
FRED. A. BAKER.....	Jan. 9, 1891..	May 31, 1894....	Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term.
STEPHEN BALDWIN....	May 3, 1892..	May 31, 1894....	Resigned Nov. 15, 1892. James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term.
JAS. E. SCRIPPS.....	Nov. 15, 1892..	May 31, 1894....	Re-appointed.
FRED GUENTHER.....	August, 1892..	May 31, 1895....	
WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR..	May, 1892..	May 31, 1896....	Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
AUG. MARXHAUSEN.....	Nov. 28, 1893..	May 31, 1896...	Declined to serve.
GEO. C. WETHERBEE...	Jan. 9, 1894..	May 31, 1896...	Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingstone, Jr.
CHAS. K. LATHAM.....	May 31, 1893..	May 31, 1897...	Resigned Dec. 31, 1896. James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term.
JAS. E. SCRIPPS.....	June 5, 1894..	May 31, 1898...	Resigned March 1, 1896. A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term.
CARL SCHWEIKART.....	June 11, 1895..	May 31, 1899...	Resigned June 13, 1898. Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term.
ARTHUR S. PARKER....	Mar. 1, 1896..	May 31, 1898...	Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps.
P. H. A. BALSLEY.....	June 1, 1896..	May 31, 1900...	Re-appointed.
JAS. A. RANDALL.....	Jan. 12, 1897..	May 31, 1897...	Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham.
BENJ. R. HOYT.....	June 22, 1897..	May 31, 1901...	Resigned June 28, 1898. A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term.
EDWARD C. VANLEYEN..	June 6, 1898 ..	May 31, 1902.	
WM. GEIST.....	June 13, 1898..	May 31, 1899...	Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed.
ALFRED J. MURPHY....	June 28, 1898..	May 31, 1901...	Resigned April 11, 1899.
ALEXANDER W. BLAIN..	Apr. 18, 1899..	May 31, 1901...	To fill unexpired term of A. J. Murphy.
WM. GEIST.....	May 31, 1899 ..	May 31, 1903.	
P. H. A. BALSLEY.	May 31, 1900..	May 31, 1904.	

Under the act of May 4, 1901 abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, The Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

NAME.	Appointed.	Term.
R. E. BOLGER.....	May 4. 1901	June 1, 1901 to May 31, 1905



PARK COMMISSION PONY PHAETON IN BICENTENARY FLORAL PARADE.

COMMISSIONER OF PARKS and BOULEVARDS

CITY OF DETROIT, July 1, 1901.

To the Honorable, the Common Council :

GENTLEMEN:—In accordance with an Act of the Legislature creating the Park and Boulevard Commission, it is provided that a report shall be made to your honorable body. Accordingly, this, the twelfth annual report, for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1900, and ending June 30, 1901, is submitted for your consideration, containing, together with the general synopsis of the work accomplished, the statistics and detailed accounts by the Secretary of the receipts and disbursements. Also a more comprehensive summary of the work done in the several departments, both as to improvements and maintenance, is set forth in General Superintendent, R. J. Coryell's report from July 1, 1900, to May 31, 1901, who resigned at this time.

Membership of the Commission.

The Board for the first eleven months of the fiscal year was composed of four members, in accordance with the Act creating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, as follows :

A. W. BLAIN, *President.*

EDWARD C. VAN LEYEN, *Vice-President.*

WM. GEIST,

P. H. A. BALSLEY.

An Act of the Legislature approved May 4, 1901, abolished the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards and created a one-man Commission, known as the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards.

The Common Council under the act appointed Robert E. Bolger, Commissioner on May 4, 1901, to serve for four years from June 1, 1901, at a salary of \$5,000 per year, who having qualified, entered upon his duties on June 1, 1901.

Engineering Department: There has been done in this department work of great value in collecting data of the underground water system, sewerage, etc. and recording the same in the Park Board office for future reference. Thus far, there have been completed, or practi-



NEW PARK PHAETON—BELLE ISLE.

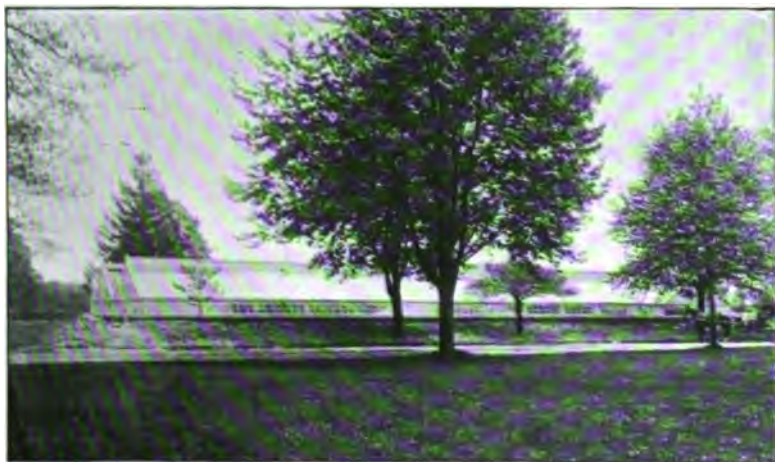
cally so, two large volumes of sectional maps of Belle Isle Park and one of the Boulevard. These maps show the location of all improvements both above and below the ground.

Barns, Horses and Vehicles:

This department is a most important one to the park and boulevard system.

At the commencement of the fiscal year, forty-two horses were owned, twenty-five were purchased during the year for \$3,128.25. Fifteen disabled horses were sold for \$905.00 and seven died from various causes, leaving forty-five horses in possession of the commission on June 30, 1901. The year's maintenance of this department was \$15,318.43.

The records show that the horses worked 16,032 days and figuring on a basis of hiring the teaming done, each horse



NEW GREEN-HOUSES—BELLE ISLE.

would cost \$1.00 per day or a total of \$16,032, showing a profit of \$713.57 to the city over and above the cost of care and repair of vehicles; thus it is evident that it is cheaper to own than to hire horses.

Greenhouse Department: The old range of greenhouses has outlived its usefulness. The houses being constructed of wood have decayed to that extent that new ranges were an absolute necessity. An appropriation in the past two years amounting to \$12,000 having been allowed, a service building and three of the proposed ranges have been

about completed at a cost of \$11,059.52. There are yet to build seven ranges in order to complete the greenhouses as proposed, and when completed, the commission will be able to supply all the plants required for the park system of a much



STEAM ROAD ROLLER—BELLE ISLE.

more vigorous quality than ever before and at a much less cost. The new ranges are of permanent character, being built of brick and steel framework.

Carpentry In this department is done the repairing of
Department: buildings for the park system, which is no small item, as many of the structures are of wood and fast decaying. In addition to this, the vehicles, swings, settees, rustic work, etc. are kept in repair, beside building new swings and whatever may be required.

Steam Road Roller: A six-ton steam road roller which can be weighted to seven and one-half tons has been added to the implements of the park system at a cost of \$1,750, which permits now of the rolling of the park roadways, which is much superior to the old method of rolling with a horse roller and at less cost. The commission is now well equipped with road rollers, having beside the one just mentioned, a twelve-ton steam road roller for boulevard purposes.

Assessments: The Commission under the act creating it, constructed 2,426 square feet of cement sidewalk at various points along the boulevard and a special assessment was levied against the abutting property for the same, as follows:

Sidewalk assessment rolls No. 6470 to 6475 inclusive.

Lot 2, south side Boulevard, between Frontenac and McDougall, Waltz's Sub. of lot 11, Collins farm, 180 sq. ft., at 12c.....	\$21 60
Lot 3, south side Boulevard, between Frontenac and McDougall, Waltz's Sub. of lot 11, Collins farm, 180 sq. ft., at 12c.....	21 60
Lot 63, south side Boulevard, between St. Aubin and D., G. H. & M. R. R., Harrah & Brandenburg's Boulevard Sub. of that part of lot 14 lying west of St. Aubin Avenue, and a part of lot 15 of Theodore J. and Dennis J. Campau's Sub. of Frac. Sections 29 and 32, 180 sq. ft., at 12c	21 60
Lot 61, south side Boulevard, between St. Aubin and D., G. H. & M. R. R., Harrah & Brandenburg's Boulevard Sub. of that part of lot 14 lying west of St. Aubin Avenue, and a part of lot 15 of Theodore J. and Dennis J. Campau's Sub. of Frac. Sections 29 and 32, 180 sq. ft., at 12c	21 60
Lot 60, south side Boulevard, between St. Aubin and D., G. H. & M. R. R., Harrah & Brandenburg's Boulevard Sub. of that part of lot 15 of Theodore J. and Dennis J. Campau's Sub. of Frac. Sections 29 and 32, 180 sq. ft., at 12c	21 60
Lot 110, east side Boulevard, between Trombly and Milwaukee, Wm. C. Maybury's Sub. of lot 10 of Theodore J. and Dennis J. Campau's Plat of the Sub. of Frac. Sections 29 and 32, 180 sq. ft., at 12c.....	21 60
N. 28 ft. of lot 25 of Chas. F. Campau's Sub. of the west ½ of P. C. 78 north of Chicago Road, west side of Boulevard, between Michigan and Myrtle, 168 sq. ft., at 12c.....	20 16

West side of Boulevard, between Michigan and Myrtle, lot 27 of Chas. F. Campau's Sub. of the west $\frac{1}{2}$ of P. C. 78 north of Chicago Road, 300 sq. ft., at 12c.....	36 00
West side Boulevard, between Michigan and Myrtle, lot 29 of Chas. F. Campau's Sub. of the west $\frac{1}{2}$ of P. C. 78 north of Chicago Road, 300 sq. ft., at 12c.....	36 00
East side of Boulevard, between Fort and Porter, lot 2, Davis Sub. of the ely. 295 ft. of the s. 449.03 ft. of the s. 534.46 ft. of P. C. 78 lying s. of the s. line of Porter Street, 300 sq. ft., at 12c.....	36 00
East side of Boulevard, between Fort and Porter, n. 20 ft. of lot 3, Davis sub. of ely. 295 ft. of the s. 449.03 ft. of the s. 534.46 ft. of P. C. 78 lying s. of the s. line of Porter Street, 120 sq. ft., at 12c...	14.40
East side of Boulevard, between Howard and Fort Street, lot A of Davis Sub. of part of the A. Campau farm P. C. 78, 158 sq. ft., at 12c.	18 96
	<hr/> \$291 12

**Shade Trees on
Public Streets :**

In the last two annual reports, the attention of your honorable body was called to the fact that many of the trees along the public streets are being greatly injured by insect pests and that some action should be taken whereby the trees along the public streets which are the pride of every citizen, could be cared for.

**Play Grounds for
Children :**

Your attention was called to this subject in last year's report. It has been thoroughly demonstrated in many of the eastern cities that play grounds for children do much good ; they afford them a place to exercise other than in the streets, which tends to educate them both physically and morally, thus making them better men and women.

**Band
Concerts :**

Among the most delightful and successful features of enjoyment on the parks by the multitudes of people during the past season were the popular open air band concerts which were given on Sunday afternoons alternately at Belle Isle and Clark Parks, and on week days, two concerts were given daily, distributed among the larger parks. Thousands of people were lured from the sultry, dusty streets to the fresh air of the parks.

The general attendance at the band concerts has largely increased. The musical program was varied to suit all classes and a conservative estimate places the attendance at many of the concerts at 25,000.

**Aquarium and
Horticultural
Building:**

In 1899, park improvement bonds for \$150,000 were issued and sold for the erection and equipment of a combined aquarium and horticultural building. The requirements of the building were determined, as near as may be, in January, 1900 and the site selected on February 3 following, but



CAST AT SEVILLE, SPAIN, MAY 29, 1779; CAPTURED IN THE HARBOR DEFENSES
OF SANTIAGO, CUBA, JULY 14, 1898—BELLE ISLE.

owing to the project of building a bi-centenary memorial on Belle Isle Park, designs were not asked for until the fall of 1900. Eighteen of the resident architects signified their intention to enter the competition for the designs of the proposed building under the code prepared for the purpose by a committee from the Michigan Chapter of the American Institute of Architects who worked in conjunction with the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards. However, on October

15, 1900, the date of the closing of the competition, but eight designs were submitted and the custodian, M. P. Hurlbut, shipped them, unopened, to the jury selected to pass upon them, which met in New York City, at the Hotel Cadillac, October 17, 1900. The jury was composed of the following gentlemen:

John G. Howard, Architect, New York City.

Cass Gilbert, Architect, New York City.

Wm. DeC. Ravenel, Aquarist, Washington, D. C.

J. F. Cowell, Horticulturist, Buffalo, N. Y.



BRIDGE NO. 10, ON PICNIC WAY—BELLE ISLE.

The report of the jury, signed by each member thereof and dated October 18, 1900, is as follows:

“We have the honor herewith to submit our report in the matter of the competition for the proposed aquarium and horticultural building to be erected on Belle Isle Park in the City of Detroit.

“Of the eight designs submitted for our inspection, we find No. 1 to be distinctly the best.

“The three designs which we find to be next in order of merit are Nos. 5, 7 and 2.

“In our judgment, any one of the four designs above mentioned can be constructed within the appropriation of \$100,000.”



BRIDGE NO. 12, ON THE STRAND—BELLE ISLE.

The names of the designers of the premiated plans are as follows :

- No. 1. Nettleton & Kahn, (now Mason & Kahn.)
- No. 5. Géo. H. Ropes.
- No. 7. Edward A. Schilling.
- No. 2. F. Carl Pollmar.

At the present time, Mason & Kahn, successors to Nettleton & Kahn, are perfecting the plans and specifications for



POLAR BEARS—BELLE ISLE.

the proposed combined building and each of the other above mentioned architects was awarded \$200.00 in accordance with the code of competition, and the jurors were each paid \$150.00 for professional services.

Belle Isle There have been two permanent bridges
Park: built on this park during the past fiscal year,
the material being stone and steel; the larger
bridge, known as No. 10, being located on Picnic Way near
The Strand. spanning the canal at its entrance into Lake



WOLF RUNWAY—BELLE ISLE.

Takoma, the contract price of the bridge being \$5,800.00. The other bridge, known as No. 12, is located on The Strand at the south side of Belle Isle Park, spanning the south inlet to Nashua Canal, the contract price being \$3,000.

The plank roadways of bridges Nos. 2 and 7 have been replaced by expanded metal and concrete.



RACCOONS-BELLE ISLE.

The roadways commencing at Belle Isle casino were resurfaced east to nearly Inselruhe avenue.

The Belle Isle bridge approach has been ornamented and improved, which adds much to the attractiveness of this portion of Belle Isle Park.



MOOSE—BELLE ISLE.

The south inlet to Nashua Canal and the inlet to Lake Okonoka has been dredged, also Lake Takoma has been deepened as far as the money appropriated would allow, some \$4,000 being required to complete the work. However,

much benefit is derived from the work already done as is shown in Lake Takoma and Loop Canal.

A new wooden footbridge was built across the canal at the boat-house, the old one being dangerous.

Three ornamental sanitary ice-water drinking fountains were constructed in the picnic grounds, and this work should be continued from time to time until all the unsanitary water tanks have been replaced by new and healthful drinking places.



GRIZZLY BEAR—BELLE ISLE.

The zoological department has received its due share of improvements. A new fence has been erected around the lagoons. A coonery has been added thereto which has proven to be quite an attraction. The collection of animals has been increased by the addition of three fine specimens of the polar bear. They were captured in Greenland in 1895. Two moose have also been placed in the collection. There are on exhibition in the zoological department: alligators, buffalo; polar, grizzly and black bears; badgers; India silky and frizzy chickens; ducks, of various kinds; Virginia

deer, bald and golden eagles, elk and moose, wild and Poland geese, blue heron, Canadian lynx, ostriches, owls of various species, prairie dogs; silver, Amherst, ringneck, golden and Mongolian pheasants; pea fowls, several varieties of pigeons, raccoons, English hare, mute swan, white wild turkeys; timber, grey and coyotte wolves; monkey and Zebu.

A new large phaeton at a cost of \$545.00 was added to the phaeton service, which materially assists in transporting the large crowds across Belle Isle bridge.

The phaeton registers show that during the last fiscal year there were 231,774 passengers carried across Belle Isle bridge, and 35,869 were carried around the park, the receipts being \$10,071.84.

The capacity of the bath-house has been increased by the addition of a number of rooms upstairs over the main office. The bath-house was patronized extensively as is shown by the cash register. 35,914 men and boys and 3,471 women and girls bathed during the season, the total receipts being \$2,164.50.

The maintenance of Belle Isle Park was carried on in the most economical manner consistent with the large crowds which gather there, yet it is impossible to keep the park as it should be for the allotted appropriation and many things suffer for the lack of funds. It is hoped that sufficient funds in the future will be appropriated to care properly for the maintenance, as improvements should be cared for or not made.

Palmer Park: The new entrance to Palmer Park from Woodward avenue to the park proper has been nearly completed. The foot paths and most of the roadways are made and the lawns largely planted. Near Woodward avenue at the loop of the street car line, there was erected a log waiting room, the United Railway Co. donating \$600.00 toward the erection thereof. The log waiting room harmonizes with the general rural effects carried out on the park.

Many minor improvements have been made and the maintenance kept up to the highest degree that the money

allowed would permit. The water main has been extended to the six mile road where it is hoped connection can soon be made with the Highland Park Woodward avenue mains, at



BEECH TREE—PALMER PARK.

which time the park will be supplied with city water. The water used at the present time is supplied by Sen. T. W. Palmer from mineral wells, which is detrimental to growing plants.

Arboretum : The arboretum is now well under way, which when completed will be a valuable addition to the park and boulevard system, especially from an educational standpoint, as it is proposed to have all the varieties of trees and shrubs growing there that are native to Michigan.

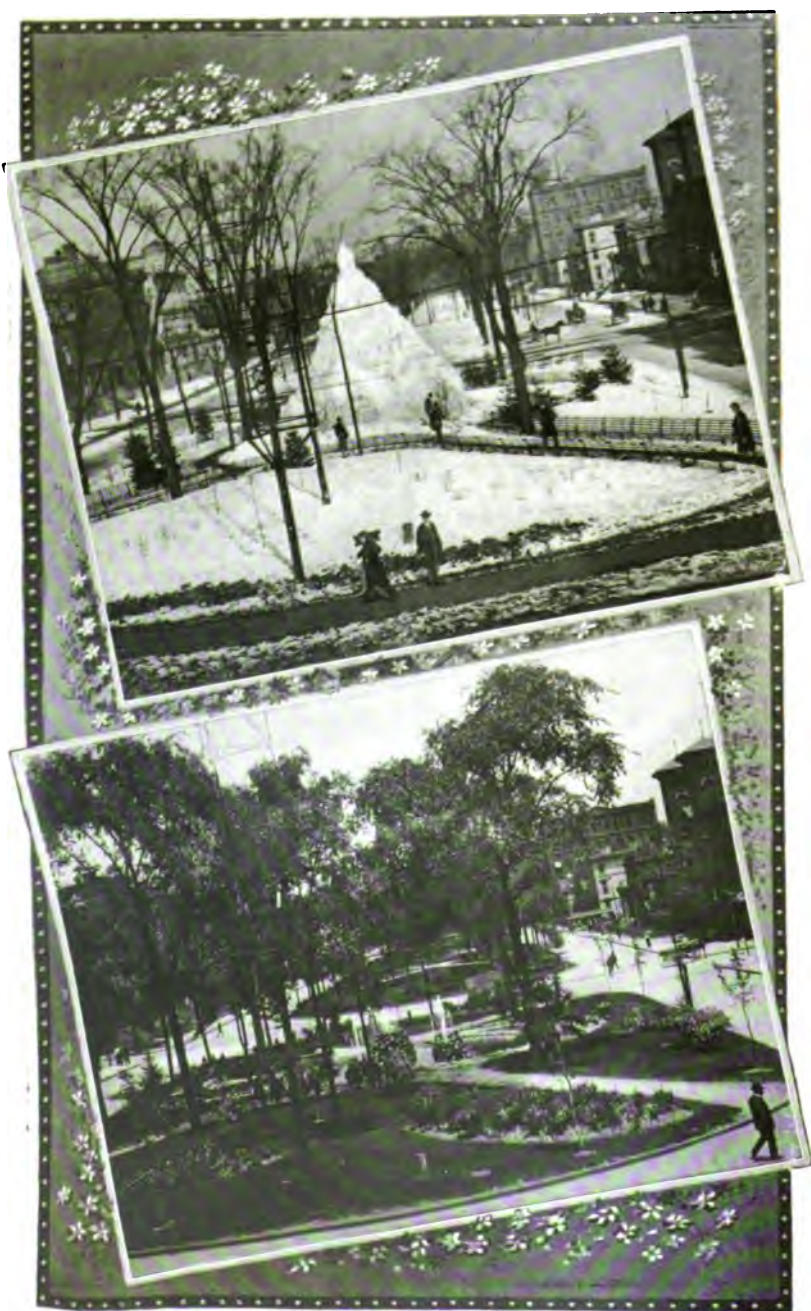
Nursery : A nursery has been established to supply the park and boulevard system and within a short time all the trees and shrubs required will be taken therefrom. It is found that they can be grown at a much less

price than the same can be purchased for from commercial nurseries, besides the advantage gained in planting where



NATIVE FOREST—PALMER PARK.

the stock is transplanted the same day it is removed from the nursery rows, avoiding many dangers of loss which arise from the purchase of stock from distant nurseries.



WASHINGTON PARKWAY—WINTER AND SUMMER.

Clark Park: The water system in this park has been practically completed and extensive border planting has been done, which adds greatly to the appearance of the park.

The area of this park is insufficient for the multitudes that gather there and the addition talked of to be used as an athletic field will be much appreciated by a mass of people, and legal proceedings are now in progress to acquire the same.

City Parks: The general improvement in Owen Park was carried forward as far as the money appropriated would permit and a stone drinking fountain was provided for in Grand Circus Park and all of the other city parks received their due share of improvement in the way of planting, walks, lawns, surface and sprinkling pipe system, etc.

Boulevard: The sidewalk and roadway intersections along the Boulevard have been put in in accordance with the money allotted. A new roadway on the north side of the main driveway from Russell street to Dequindre street bridge has been constructed, permitting ingress and egress to the factories located there.

The lawns along the Boulevard were brought to grade so far as possible and many other improvements were made as required.

The maintenance of the lawns and roadways was kept to the highest standard consistent with the allowance for the purpose.

The unfinished sections of the Boulevard, from Mack to Gratiot on the east side and from Buchanan to Myrtle street on the west, should be completed at an early date.

The extension of the Boulevard from Fort street south to the river has been recommended by the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards and also by the Common Council and proceedings are now under way to acquire the right-of-way.

Condemnation proceedings are now in progress to acquire a strip of land on the east side of Belle Isle bridge approach

from Jefferson avenue to the channel bank for the purpose of widening the bridge approach, it now being very much congested, and also for the purpose of having room upon which to place a waiting room and lavatory.

Policy of the Commission: The policy of the Commission has been strictly adhered to, *i. e.*, that the parks shall always be open to all citizens on absolutely equal terms, special privileges to none, nor the use of the



LILACS—NORTHERN GRAND BOULEVARD WEST.

parks given to anyone for any purpose not practically common to all, and consistent with the proper use of public parks.

Conclusion: The parks and boulevards are growing in importance and in popularity as is shown by the increasing number of pleasure seekers who throng them.

Yearly the maintenance increases owing to new improvements; therefore your honorable body is earnestly asked to consider this matter in granting the appropriations, as sufficient money should be provided to properly maintain the system in keeping with the improvements.

The Gen'l Superintendent's report in detail from July 1, 1900, to May 31, 1901, and the Secretary's financial report for the fiscal year are both included as a part of this report.

Respectfully submitted,

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, from	{	A. W. BLAIN, President.
<i>July 1, 1900 to May 31, 1901.</i>		EDWARD C. VANLEYEN, Vice-President.
M. P. HURLBUT,		WILLIAM GEIST.
Sec'y and Gen'l Mngr.		P. H. A. BALSLEY.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards, from	{	R. E. BOLGER, Commissioner.
<i>June 1, 1901, to June 30, 1901.</i>		
M. P. HURLBUT, Sec'y.		



SCENES ON BELLE ISLE.



GENERAL
SUPERINTENDENT'S
REPORT



*To the Honorable, The Commissioners of Parks and
Boulevards :*

GENTLEMEN :

The following report submits for your consideration the work done on the park system for the first eleven months of the present fiscal year.

The seasons have been very favorable for park work. Timely rains during July and August, absence of severe freezing weather until December, ample protection of vegetation by snow during the severe weather of the winter, an early spring with cool rains during May, all combined were for the best health of the plants and lawns. It also gave ample time for each stage of the work and to accomplish it at a reasonable expense. Add to this the many little improvements for the past three years on lawns, roadways, buildings, seats and appliances of all kinds results in placing the system in a fair degree of excellence.

The work on the city parks and boulevards was commenced fully a month earlier than usual, and [they were placed in a presentable condition as soon as they could be

used by the people. The work on Belle Isle Park, because of the low and level character of the ground, precludes the possibility of doing the spring work in advance of settled weather. While on the other hand, there can be seen many things which should be done that the beauty of the parks may be enjoyed without the presence of any untidiness, yet



CACTI BED—BELLE ISLE.

it is a source of gratification that the work is being carried along and the system is yearly improving without any appreciable expenditure in maintenance.

**Engineering
Department:**

The work on the survey of Belle Isle Park, as noted in the previous annual report, was continued. The location of the trees and shrubs on the boulevard map has been completed, and much time has been given to the making of maps and compiling descriptions of property for the condemnation of land for park purposes, besides the routine work of laying out grades and lines for such park work as demand them.

Greenhouse Department: For the season of 1900 there were raised and set out in each park the following number of bedding plants; the wholesale value of which is set opposite each:

Location.	No. Plants.	Value.
Belle Isle Park,	133,897	\$4,649.20
Boulevard,	2,226	114.20
Cadillac,	305	20.63
Campau,	1,040	46.55
Capitol,	7,546	308.78
Cass,	4,080	177.65
City Hall Lawn,	18,002	1,036.14
Clark,	4,380	165.03
Clinton,	500	33.40
Grand Circus,	9,652	548.85
Harmonie,	665	37.50
Owen,	433	22.44
Palmer,	3,325	127.83
Perrien,	525	24.75
Police Stations,	3,880	132.15
School grounds,	450	24.00
Soldiers' Monument,	2,165	124.90
Stanton,	1,034	58.15
Washington,	1,423	63.76
West,	70	4.75
	<hr/> 195,578	<hr/> \$7,720.66

Besides these, there were 3,044 palms, ferns and miscellaneous foliage plants, the value of which is \$10,920, which were used to decorate Belle Isle Park, City Hall lawn and several other city parks. These latter plants occupied considerable greenhouse room and cost about one-half of the expenditures of this department for their care. The expense of raising and caring for all these plants, preparing the beds and setting the plants out, was \$7,436.09.

A complete range of propagating houses has been planned and as many built as the appropriation would allow, which was the service building, houses No. 2 and 3, which are each 20 x 100 feet, and house No. 6, which is 20 x 40. The ranges

are planned for detached houses as much as possible, which will allow the hardening off of the bedding plants without the expensive hot bed work now in vogue.

Barns, Horses and Vehicle Department: It being the aim for the past year to do the team work of maintenance with Park Board teams, horses were purchased in addition to the funds appropriated. Nine horses were used on the city parks and boulevards, three on Palmer Park, and the remainder on Belle Isle Park, for phaeton service and general work. During the months of November and December about forty horses were used daily in cleaning out lakes and canals, thereby making a great saving over hiring the teams. During the winter the horses were kept busy in hauling slag and manure when not employed otherwise. During the year, the horses belonging to the Commission performed 16,032 days work, while the cost of the care and feed for the same time is \$12,836.53, which shows the economy of the Commission owing to a great extent its own teams.

The shoeing of the horses, the repairs to vehicles and harnesses was done by the Commission. Not only was the work done more economically, but much valuable time was saved in running to the shops.

Fifteen horses were sold during the year, of which five were disposed of after the fall work was done, and ten sold this spring on the advice of the attending physician. The price received was \$905.00. During the past year, seven horses died of diseases, as follows: Three, colic; one, spinal trouble; one, epizootic; one, hermatorea; and one, pneumonia. Nearly all of the horses were attacked a year ago with distemper and the death of the horses lost was indirectly caused by this disease.

No. of horses in possession of the Board at the					
beginning of the present fiscal year,					
No. sold,	-	-	-	-	42
No. died,	-	-	-	-	15
No. died,	-	-	-	-	7
No. purchased,	-	-	-	-	25
No. on hand May 31st, 1901,	-	-	-	-	45

Four new sprinklers were purchased, the tanks being galvanized iron and holding 1,000 gallons each. The wheels have 6 inch treads, the hind wheels traveling outside of the front wheels, which act as a roller to the driveways to a considerable extent. In addition there were purchased four work



NURSERY—PALMER PARK.

wagons, a single horse truck for greenhouse department, besides making over an ice wagon, one cart and several harnesses.

The need of storage facilities for vehicles and forage is very great. The present shelter is a delapidated, makeshift of an affair, and the trouble to pack away the vehicles in the limited space prohibits it being done during the working season, and the loss by exposure to the elements is no inconsiderable amount.

Nursery: During the past fiscal year the Nursery has become thoroughly established and the propagation of plants is proceeding very rapidly. A frost proof storage pit has been erected in connection with the propagating house in which plants are held in a dormant state through the winter. It is also largely used for the purpose of storing cuttings that have been started in the propagating house, and many cuttings of easy propagation are placed directly in this house in which they callouse and root very readily. Many valuable trees and shrubs have been gathered from the woods and fields adjoining and placed in nursery rows. A large number of layers were made during the past summer in the nursery and on various parts of the park system and are now planted out in nursery rows. The trees and shrubs planted on the park system during the past year dug from the nursery were all charged to the expense of maintaining this department. During the winter 55,348 cuttings were made and this spring planted in cutting beds, and from present indications a large per cent will grow. There was also sown large quantities of seeds which are now germinating. The following is the inventory of the work in the nursery department for the past fiscal year :

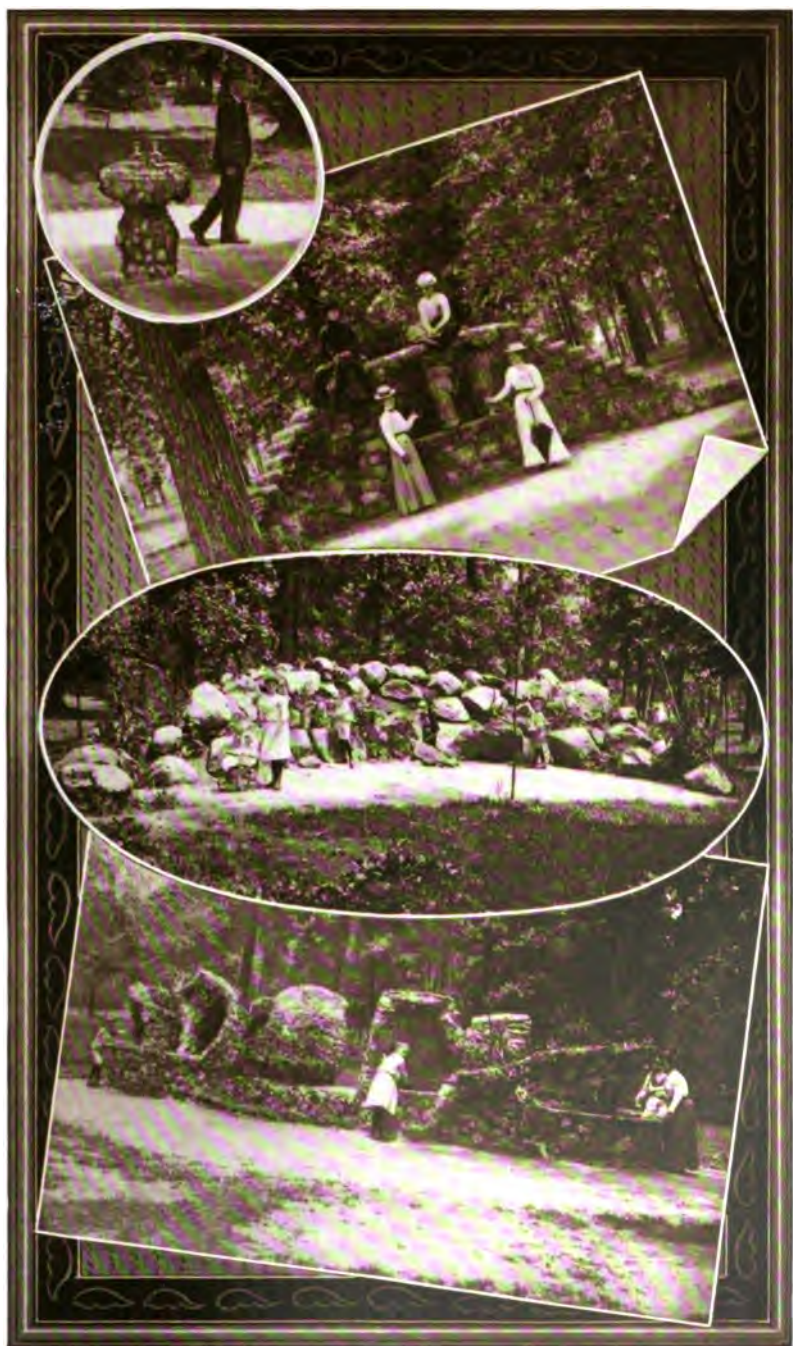
STOCK PLANTED OUT.

	Trees.	Shrubs.	Herbaceous Perennials.	Total.
No.	1,439	5,684	1,581	8,704
Value,	\$1,019.98	\$611.77	\$129.48	\$1,761.23

STOCK IN THE NURSERY.

	Trees.	Shrubs.	Herbaceous Perennials.	Total.
No.	16,426	18,675	1,684	36,785
Value,	\$1,301.70	\$1,092.22	\$188.44	\$2,582.36

Belle Isle Park: In maintenance, there has been no very great variation from that of the past year. The funds for this purpose were exhausted during the first week in March and the expense for the remainder of the year was met by using the various revenues of the park.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAINS—BELLE ISLE.

The work in caring for the park is yearly becoming greater as the increasing facilities for accommodating large crowds is attracting visitors more than ever to the Island. The many shady nooks, the numerous retreats and the ever present view of the river offers so many attractive points to



NEW ICE HOUSE—BELLE ISLE.

loiter that all can secure the requisite privacy for family parties. All are accommodated with pleasure to themselves and without hindrance to others.

The phaeton service was taxed to its limit during July and August, as was also the bath house, the latter paying a profit over its running expenses, as is shown by the financial statement.

The main improvements to Belle Isle Park are itemized as follows:

The bridge approach was completed by making a concrete coping along the roadways, concrete foot walks for a short

distance from the bridge, the building of crushed stone foot walks, the seeding of the lawn and the planting of shrubs and trees, all of which exhausted the fund appropriated.

An icehouse 100 feet long by 30 feet wide by 24 feet high was built near Lake Muskoday. The capacity of this house



PICNIC PAVILION—BELLE ISLE.

is 1,580 tons. The old icehouses hold 926 tons. Both were filled, from which it is contemplated to supply the city parks as well as Belle Isle the coming summer.

A comprehensive plan for deepening and changing the canals and lagoons was adopted by the Board and the work was commenced and carried as far as the funds appropriated would allow. The north inlet to Lake Okonoka was dredged to the deep water in the river, the cut being about 700 feet long. The excavated dirt was used to stop up the inlet under bridge No. 17, through which the water forced into Lake Muskoday ran out again into the river and not through

the inland lakes and canals as designed. The inlet under bridge No. 12 was deepened by dredging and the work of deepening Lake Tacoma was about three-fourths accomplished and a new cut from Lake Takoma to Loop canal was completed. The plan contemplates a water way through Lake Takoma of 200 square feet of cross section through a new cut 150 square feet, and by the old power house 50 square



SWAN LAKE—BELLE ISLE.

feet. The water will be fed to Lake Takoma through the inlet under bridge No. 12, which is planned to give 140 square feet of cross section and through Nashue Canal, which will give 120 square feet. This large volume of supply, when the whole work is completed, will certainly make the desired current through Loop Canal; the work now although but partially done is giving admirable results in increasing the current in Lake Takoma and Loop Canal.

The increasing number of specimens in the zoological department, made it necessary that a considerable change be made in the grounds. Four wolf paddocks were made by a rearrangement of the one occupied by the timber wolves. The swan lagoons were closed by a serviceable steel wire fence of neat design and the level of the water was raised in two sections to cause a water fall and to more easily separate the water fowls and make room for water animals. It was planned to erect a shelter for the deer family. Looking to that end, a passage way was made between the deer and reindeer enclosure, which passage is now used to contain the moose purchased last fall. A coonery was erected and several specimens placed on exhibition. Three polar bears were purchased, to make room for which, three of the five black bears were sold.

The money appropriated for resurfacing roads and walks was used to resurface Central Ave. from the casino eastward nearly to Inselruhe Road. Granite screenings was used for road surfacing and placed on the gravel roadbed. 320 feet of roadway not having a foundation, the soil was excavated and a macadam road was constructed. A foot walk 1,750 feet long by 8 feet wide was made on the south side of Central Ave. from Muse Road to Inselruhe. Also most of the foot walks on the easterly half of the Island received a dressing of limestone, beside making many repairs to roads and walks not counted below.

	No. sq. Yards.	Approximate cost per sq. Yard.
Roads resurfaced,	8,766	18c.
Roads constructed,	1,400	75c.
Walks resurfaced,	25,424	2c.
Walks constructed,	1,555	50c.

Numerous repairs were made to buildings and fixtures, the work being mostly done by carpenters and painters in the employ of the Board. The shelter ferry dock was made safe by putting new footings to the posts and minor repairs to the passageway. A new picnic pavilion was added east of Picnic Way, several old ones repaired, rustic stands, seats and set-

tees were made over, and a large refrigerator room built in the casino. The boathouse and barns were repainted, besides numerous repairs necessary to keep the wooden fixtures in safe condition.

**City Parks
and
Boulevard:**

This part of the system was maintained to a satisfactory degree. All the shrubs and young trees received a dressing of manure, which consumed about 1,600 cubic yards. The lawns on the boulevard, for which there was a special appropriation, were kept well mowed, which added much to its neat appearance.



CANNON TAKEN FROM SPANISH SHIP VISCAYA AT BATTLE OF SANTIAGO,
JULY 3d, 1898—CADILLAC PARKWAY.

The itemized approvemnts are as follows ;

CADILLAC PARK :

A Viscaya cannon was placed in this park and the surrounding lawn was releveled and sodded. The walks were all resurfaced and a number of shrubs used to enlarge the present plantations.

CASS PARK.

The lawns were thoroughly graded and sodded and the trees carefully pruned.

CLARK PARK :

Water pipe was laid in the south part of the park and in certain sections near the north end, which now completes this improvement, there being laid 3,689 feet of one inch pipe and 350 feet of four inch pipe. The borders of the park were extensively planted with trees, shrubs and herbaceous perennials consuming over 7,000 plants, of which 4,500 were trees and shrubs. One hundred iron settees were purchased for the park. A horse, a light truck and a horse lawn mower were added to the equipment, and six swings and a sand garden were provided for the smaller children. The small lake in this park was patronized by many skaters, while though being inadequate to the demand, answers the needs for this winter recreation for the smaller children.

GRAND CIRCUS PARK.

The walks on the west side were reestablished where required to meet the changed conditions of Washington Parkway, and all the walks were resurfaced. A cistern for ice water was also made on the west side, a drinking fountain not yet being completed. Both display fountains were thoroughly cleaned and repainted, the trees trimmed and lawns fertilized.

MEDBURY PARK.

The planting of trees and shrubs was extended as far as the appropriation would allow. A surface water system should be placed in this park in place of the hydrants which are too far apart to do rapid work in caring for the lawn.

OPERA HOUSE LAWN.

The Merrill fountain being about completed, the small portion of the lawn remaining was sodded and a number of

privet shrubs were placed in the corners to prevent the making of footwalks across the sodded portions, these shrubs being placed before the protecting curb was put in position, had a hard time to survive the ill usage of people walking through them.



MERRILL FOUNTAIN—OPERA HOUSE LAWN.

OWEN PARK.

The lower half of the park was completed, as to bringing it to the established grade. The surface was enriched and seeded and landscaped to a small extent. Several thousand yards of material was dumped at the water's edge which extended the park about one hundred feet farther into the river. It is unfortunate that more liberal appropriations have not been made during the past three years, so that the rough work of filling would not now have to be carried through the finished portion of the park.

PERRIEN PARK.

The walks were resurfaced and a portion of the lawn brought to an even grade by the addition of rich loam and there now remains but a small portion of the park to be brought to a grade and leveled, so that the whole can be cut with a lawn mower. Many beds of shrubbery were enlarged and several additional trees planted.

STANTON PARK.

A concrete walk was laid through the park and around the fountain, which necessitated regrading and sodding of a portion of the lawn.

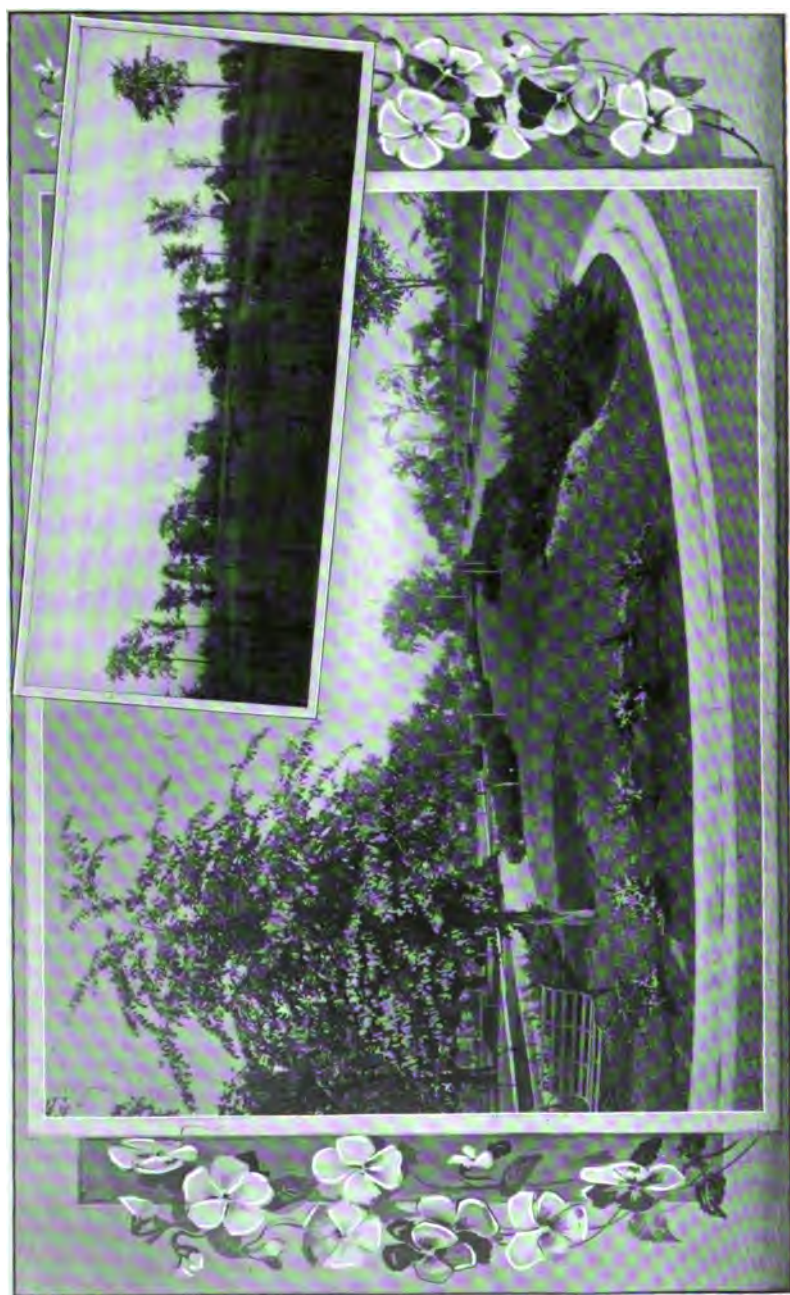
SECOND AVENUE PARKWAY.

The lawns were seeded and several scarlet oak trees planted. All further planting must wait until the water pipes are laid through the park.

VOIGT PARK.

The entire park was plowed, graded and seeded. No further improvement is advisable until water pipe is laid through the park and a sewer built so that the level of the lake can be controlled.

Washington The location of the walks was changed and
Parkway: pipe systems for sprinkling the lawns were added to the two northerly sections. A display fountain of field boulders was built in the section directly north of Michigan Avenue. The water was kept running during the winter and made a pyramid of ice 36 feet high and about 40 feet in diameter. The daily change of the formation of the ice attracted thousands of visitors and was the subject of many newspaper cuts and paragraphs throughout the country. An ice water drinking place was made near this fountain and is in almost constant use.



BOSTON PARKWAY, 1901.

AS IT LOOKED IN 1899.

Boston**Parkway:**

The work of making this park was all completed from the funds of the present fiscal year and it presents an attractive appearance seldom obtained in most parks in several years as they are usually used for a public dump before being turned over to the Park Commission. The surface soil was retained in grading and a foundation for the rapid growth of the grass, shrubs and trees at once put them on a sure foundation and gave immediate results, which accounts for its present pleasing condition.

Grand**Boulevard:**

The money appropriated for lawns was largely used in grading at the street intersections; many portions were reseeded, and those most exposed were sodded. The fund for planting was used to extend the beds already established, beside planting trees where most required. The roadway was repaired as far as filling the small ruts, but the need of a general resurfacing is imperative in certain sections as nothing but the foundation remains and no amount of sprinkling or rolling will keep it from disintegrating. The planking on Dequindre St. bridge was repaired where most needed, the funds not being sufficient to make the work complete in any one portion. A dangerous jog between Baker and Dix Ave. was removed by widening the roadway, and the lawn on the south side of Dix Ave. was cut back and the space macadamized. The two alleys north of Dix Ave. were changed from a dirt to macadam roadway and the four alleys directly north and south of Michigan Ave. were filled in and resurfaced so that the water would not stand on the footwalks. The main driveway was raised at Mt. Elliott Ave. where there was a bad crossing over the street car tracks. An intersection at Warren Ave. East was built and the intersections at Mack and St. Paul Avenues were resurfaced. The side driveway from Russell St. to the factories near Dequindre St. bridge was made to accommodate the factories at that point and to keep heavy traffic off from the main Boulevard driveway, there being heretofore no other entrance.

to add. Many specimens have been collected that appear to vary from the types as described by the authorities. They are grouped in their proper genus and their identification will be referred to specialists. The lawn of the arboretum has been graded and seeded and the plants as far as known properly labeled. The need of tiling the arboretum is apparent and for the sake of the health and thrift of the plants therein, it should be taken up before another winter. The grounds occupied by the nursery should be likewise drained, even though the unfinished road along the southerly side of the park should be left unimproved for another year. The following is a list of trees and shrubs native to Michigan, all of which are now placed in the arboretum excepting those marked with a star.



ARBORETUM OF MICHIGAN PLANTS—PALMER PARK.



LIST OF

TREES and SHRUBS

NATIVE TO MICHIGAN.

Those not Planted in PALMER PARK ARBORETUM
are Marked With a Star.



- Abies balsamea* (L.) Mill. Balsam Fir.
Acer Negundo L. Box Elder.
 " *nigrum* Michx. Black Sugar Maple.
 * " *Pennsylvanicum* L. Striped Maple.
 " *rubrum* L. Red Maple.
 " *saccharinum* L. Silver Maple.
 " *Saccharum* Marsh. Sugar Maple.
 " *spicatum* Lam. Mountain Maple.
Æsculus glabra Willd. Feted Buckeye.
 * *Alnus Alnobetula* (Ehrh.) K. Koch. Green Alder.
 " *incana* (L.) Willd. Speckled Alder.
 * " *rugosa* (DuRoi) K. Koch. Smooth Alder.
Amelanchier alnifolia Nutt. Northwestern June-berry
 " *Botryapium* (L. f.) DC. Shadbush.
 " *Canadensis* (L.) Medic. Service-berry.
 * " *oligocarpa* (Michx.) Roem. Oblong-fruited June-berry
 " *rutundifolia* (Michx) Roem. Round-leaved "
 " *spicata* (Lam.) Dec. Low June-berry.
Amorpha canescens Pursh. Lead-plant.
Andromeda Polifolia L. Wild Rosemary.
Aralia hispida Vent. Bristly Sarsaparilla.

Arctostaphylos Uva-Ursi (L.) Spreng.....	Bearberry.
Aronia arbutifolia (L.) Ell.....	Red Choke-berry.
" nigra (Willd.) Britton.....	Black Choke-berry.
Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal.....	North American Papaw.
Betula glandulosa Michx.	Scrub Birch.
" lenta L.....	Cherry Birch.
" lutea Michx. f.....	Yellow Birch.
" papyrifera Marsh.....	Paper Birch.
" pumila L.....	Low Birch.
Benzoin Benzoin (L.) Coulter.	Spice Bush.
Carpinus Caroliniana Walt.	Blue Beech.
Castanea dentata (Marsh) Borkh.....	American Chestnut.
Ceanothus Americanus L.....	New Jersey Tea.
* " ovatus Desf.....	Smaller Red-root.
Celastrus scandens L.	Shrubby Bittersweet.
Celtis occidentalis L.	Hackberry.
Cephalanthus occidentalis L.....	Button-bush.
Cercis Canadensis L..	Red-bud.
Chamædaphne calyculata (L.) Mœnch.....	Leather-leaf.
Chiogenes hispidula (L.) T & G.....	Creeping Snowberry.
Clematis Virginiana L.....	Virginia Virgin's Bower.
*Comptonia peregrina (L.) Coulter.....	Sweet Fern.
Cornus alternifolia L. f... ..	Alternate-leaved Dogwood.
" amonum Mill.....	Silky Cornel.
" asperifolia Michx.....	Rough-leaved Cornel.
* " Baileyi Coult. & Evans.	Bailey's Cornel.
* " Canadensis L.....	Dwarf Cornel.
" candidissima Marsh.....	Panicled Cornel.
" circinata L'Her.....	Round-leaved Dogwood.
" florida L.....	Flowering Dogwood.
" stolonifera Michx.....	Redosier Cornel.
" stricta Lam.....	Stiff Dogwood.
Corylus Americana Walt.....	Hazel-nut.
" rostrata Ait.....	Beaked Hazel-nut.
Crataegus Crus-Galli L.....	Cocksup Thorn.
" coccinea L.....	Scarlet Thorn.
* " Douglasii Lindl.....	Douglas Thorn.
" macracantha Lodd	Long-spine Thorn.
" mollis (T. & G.) Steele.....	Red-fruited Thorn.
" punctata Jacq.....	Large-fruited Thorn.
" rotundifolia (Ehrh.) Borck.....	Glandular Thorn.
" tomentosa L.....	Pear Thorn.

Decodon verticillatus (L.) Ell.....	Swamp Loosestrife.
Diervilla Dierville (L.) MacM.....	Bush Honeysuckle.
*Dirca palustris L.....	Leather-wood.
Euonymus Americanus L.....	Strawberry Bush.
" atropurepurus Jacq.....	Burning Bush.
" obovatus Nutt.....	Running Strawberry Bush.
Fagus Americana Sweet..	American Beech.
Fraxinus Americana L.....	White Ash.
" lanceolata Borck.	Green Ash.
" nigra March.	Black Ash.
" Pennsylvanica Marsh.	Red Ash.
" quadrangulata Michx.	Blue Ash.
Gaultheria procumbens L.	Spring Wintergreen.
Gaylussacia resinosa (Ait.) T. & G....	High-bush Huckleberry.
Gleditsia triacanthos L.....	Honey Locust.
Gymnocladus dioica (L.) Koch.....	Ky. Coffee Tree.
Hamamelis Virginiana L.....	Witch Hazel.
Helianthemum Canadense (L.) Michx.....	Long-branched Frostweed.
" majus (L.) B. S. P.....	Hoary Frostweed.
Hicoria alba (L.) Britton.....	White-heart Hickory.
" borealis Ashe.....	Northern Hickory.
" glabra (Mill.) Britton.....	Pig-nut Hickory.
" laciniosa (Michx. f.) Sarg.....	Big Shag-bark.
" microcarpa (Nutt.) Britton.....	Small-fruited Hickory.
" minima (Marsh.) Britton.....	Bitter-nut.
" ovata (Mill.) Britton.....	Shag-bark.
*Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt.....	False Heather.
Hypericum densiflorum Purch	Bushy St. John's Wort.
" Kalmianum L.....	Kalm's St. John's Wort.
" prolificum L.....	Shrubby St. John's Wort.
Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray.....	Virginia Winter-berry.
Icilioides mucronata (L.) Britton.....	Mountain Holly.
Juglans cinerea L.....	Butternut.
" nigra L.....	Black Walnut.
Juniperus communis L.....	Juniper.
" nana Willd.....	Low Juniper.
" Sabina L.....	Shrubby Red Cedar.
" Virginiana L.....	Red Cedar.
Kalmia angustifolia L.	Sheep Laurel.
" glaucula Ait.....	Swamp Laurel.
Larix laricina (DuRoi) Koch.	Tamarack.
*Lechea minor L.....	Thyme-leaved Pin-weed.

* <i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.....	Narrow-leaved Pin-weed.
“ <i>villosa</i> Ell.....	Large Pin-weed.
<i>Ledum Groenlandicum</i> Oeder.....	Labador Tea.
<i>Lepargyrea Canadensis</i> (L.) Greene....	Canadian Buffalo-berry.
* <i>Lespedeza Virginica</i> (L.) Britton	Slender Bush-clover.
<i>Liriodendron Tuliperifa</i> L.....	Tulip-tree.
<i>Lonicera ciliata</i> Muhl.....	American Fly-honeysuckle.
* “ <i>cœrulea</i> L.....	Blue Fly-honeysuckle.
“ <i>dioica</i> L.....	Smooth-leaved Honeysuckle.
* “ <i>glaucescens</i> Rydb.....	Douglas Honeysuckle.
“ <i>hirsuta</i> Eaton.....	Hairy Honeysuckle.
“ <i>involutrata</i> (Richards) Banks.....	Involutrated Fly-honeysuckle.
“ <i>oblongifolia</i> (Goldie) Hook.....	Swamp Fly-honeysuckle.
* “ <i>Sullivanti</i> A. Gray.....	Sullivant's Honeysuckle.
<i>Malus coronaria</i> (L.) Mill.....	American Crab Apple.
<i>Menispermum Canadense</i> L.....	Canada Moon Seed.
* <i>Morus rubra</i> L.....	Red Mulberry.
<i>Myrica cerifera</i> L.....	Wax-myrtle.
“ <i>Gale</i> L.....	Sweet Gale.
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.....	Pepperidge.
<i>Opulaster opulifolius</i> (L.) Kuntze.....	Nine-bark.
<i>Ostrya Virginiana</i> (Mill.) Willd ...	Hop Hornbean.
* <i>Oxycoccus macrocarpus</i> (Ait.) Pers.....	Large Cranberry.
“ <i>Oxycoccus</i> (L.) MacM.....	Small Cranberry.
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch	Virginia Creeper.
“ “ <i>laciniata</i> Planch.....	Cut-leaved Virginia Creeper.
<i>Picea brevifolia</i> Peck.....	Swamp Spruce.
“ <i>Canadensis</i> (Mill.) B. S. P.....	White Spruce.
“ <i>Mariana</i> (Mill.) B. S. P.....	Black Spruce.
* <i>Pinus divaricata</i> (Ait.) Sudw.....	Labidor Pine.
* “ <i>resinosa</i> Ait.....	Red Pine.
“ <i>Strobis</i> L.....	White Pine.
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.....	Sycamore.
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.....	Tacamahac.
* “ “ <i>candicans</i> (Ait.) A. Gray.....	Balm of Gilead.
“ <i>deltoides</i> Marsh.....	Cottonwood.
“ <i>grandidentata</i> Michx.....	Large-toothed Aspen.
“ <i>tremuloides</i> Michx.....	American Aspen.
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> L.....	Shrubby Cinquefoil.
<i>Prunus Americana</i> Marsh.....	Wild Plum.
“ <i>nigra</i> Ait.....	Canada Plum.
“ <i>Pennsylvanica</i> L. f.....	Wild Red Cherry.

<i>Prunus pumila</i> L.....	Sand Cherry.
“ <i>serotina</i> Ehrh.....	Wild Black Cherry.
“ <i>Virginiana</i> L.....	Choke Cherry.
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L.....	Three-leaved Hop-tree.
“ “ <i>mollis</i> T. & G.....	Three-leaved Hop-tree.
<i>Quercus acuminata</i> (Michx.) Sarg.....	Chestnut Oak.
“ <i>alba</i> L.....	White Oak.
“ <i>coccinea</i> Wang.....	Scarlet Oak.
“ <i>imbricaria</i> Michx.....	Shingle Oak.
* “ <i>Leana</i> Nutt.....	Hybrid Oak.
“ <i>lyrata</i> Walt.....	Overcup Oak.
“ <i>macrocarpa</i> Michx.....	Burr Oak.
“ <i>Michauxii</i> Nutt.....	Cow Oak.
“ <i>minor</i> (Marsh.) Sarg.....	Post Oak.
“ <i>palustris</i> Du Roi.....	Pin Oak.
“ <i>platanoides</i> (Lam.) Sudw.....	Swamp White Oak.
“ <i>prinoides</i> Willd.....	Scrub Chestnut Oak.
“ <i>rubra</i> L.....	Red Oak.
* “ <i>Texana</i> Buckley.....	Texan Red Oak.
“ <i>velutina</i> Lam.....	Black Oak.
* <i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> L’Her.....	Alder-leaved Buckthorn.
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Ait.....	Fragrant Shumac.
“ <i>copallina</i> L.....	Dwarf Shumac.
“ <i>glabra</i> L.....	Smooth Shumac.
“ <i>hirta</i> (L.) Sudw.....	Staghorn Shumac.
“ <i>radicans</i> L.....	Poison Ivy.
“ <i>Vernix</i> L.....	Poison Shumac.
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.....	Wild Gooseberry.
“ <i>floridum</i> L’Her.....	Wild Black Currant.
* “ <i>gracile</i> Michx.....	Missouri Gooseberry.
“ <i>lacustre</i> (Pers.) Poir.....	Swamp Gooseberry.
“ <i>oxyacanthoides</i> L.....	Northern Gooseberry.
“ <i>prostratum</i> L’Her.....	Fetid Currant.
“ <i>rubrum</i> L.....	Red Currant.
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl.....	Prickly Rose.
“ <i>Arkansana</i> Porter.....	Arkansas Rose.
“ <i>blanda</i> Ait.....	Smooth Rose.
“ <i>Carolina</i> L.....	Swamp Rose.
“ <i>humilis</i> Marsh.....	Low Rose.
“ <i>rubiginosa</i> L.....	Sweet Briar.
“ <i>setigera</i> Michx.....	Prairie Rose.
“ <i>Woodsii</i> Lindl.....	Wood’s Rose.

Rubus Americanus (Pers.) Britton	Dwarf Raspberry.
“ Baileyanus Britton	Bailey's Blackberry.
“ Canadensis L	Dewberry.
“ hispidus L	Hispid Swamp Blackberry.
“ Millspaughii Britton	Millspaugh's Blackberry.
“ neglectus Peck	Purply Wild Raspberry.
“ odoratus L	Purple-flowering Raspberry.
“ occidentalis L	Black Raspberry.
“ parviflorus Nutt.	Salmon-berry.
“ setosus Bigel	Bristly Blackberry.
“ strigosus Michx.	Wild Red Raspberry.
“ villosus Ait	High Bush Blackberry.
“ “ frondosus Bigel.....	“ “ “
Salix adenophylla Hook	Furry Willow.
* “ amygdaloides Anders	Peach-leaved Willow.
* “ balsamifera (Hook.) Barratt	Balsam Willow.
“ Bebbiana Sarg.	Bebb's Willow.
“ candida Fluegge.....	Hoary Willow.
“ cordata Muhl.....	Heart-leaved Willow.
“ “ X candida.....	Hybrid Willow.
“ discolor Muhl	Glaucus Willow.
* “ flaviatilis Nutt.....	Sandbar Willow.
“ glaucophylla Bebb	Broad-leaved Willow.
“ humilis Marsh	Prairie Willow.
“ lucida Muhl	Shining Willow.
* “ myrtilloides L.....	Bog Willow.
“ nigra Marsh.....	Black Willow.
“ petiolaris J. E. Smith	Slender Willow.
* “ “ gracilis Anders	“ “ “
* “ purpurea L	Purple Willow.
“ sericea Marsh.....	Silky Willow.
“ tristis Ait.....	Dwarf Gray Willow.
Sambucus Canadensis L	American Elderberry.
“ pubens Michx.	Red-berried Elder.
Sassafras Sassafras (L.) Karst.....	Sassafras.
Smilax hispida Muhl.....	Hispid Green-briar.
Smilax rotundifolia L	Green Briar.
Solanum Dulcamara L	Night Shade.
Sorbus Americana Marsh	American Mountain Ash.
“ Sambucifolia (C. & S.) Roen	Western Mountain Ash.
Spiræa salicifolia L	American Meadow-sweet.
“ tomentosa L.....	Hardhack.

Staphylea trifolia L.....	American Bladder-nut.
Symphoricarpos occidentalis Hook.....	Wolfberry.
" pauciflorus (Robbins) Britton.....	Low Snowberry.
" racemosus Michx.....	Snowberry.
" Symphoricarpos (L.) MacM.	Coralberry.
Taxus minor (Michx.) Britton.....	American Yew.
Thuja occidentalis L.	White Cedar.
Tilia Americana L.....	Bass-wood.
" heterophylla Vent	White Bass-wood.
Tsuga Canadensis (L.) Carr.....	Hemlock.
Ulmus Americana L.....	American Elm.
" fulva Michx.....	Slippery Elm.
" racemosa Thomas	Cork Elm.
Vaccinium atrococcum (A. Gray) Heller ..	Black Blueberry.
" Canadense Richards.....	Canada Blueberry.
" coroimbosum L.....	High-bush Blueberry.
* " membranaceum Dougl.....	Thin-leaved Bilberry.
* " nigrum (Wood) Britton	Low Black Blueberry.
* " ovalifolium J. E. Smith.....	Tall Bilberry.
" Pennsylvanicum Lam.....	Dwarf Blueberry.
* " uliginosum L.....	Great Bilberry.
" vacillans Kalm.....	Low Blueberry.
Viburnum acerifolium L	Maple-leaved Arrow-wood.
* " alnifolium Marsh ..	Hobble-bush.
" cassinoides L	Withe-rod.
" dentatum L	Arrow-wood.
" Lentago L.....	Nanny-berry.
" Opulus L.....	Cranberry-tree.
* " pauciflorum Pylaie.....	Few-flowered Cranberry-tree.
" prunifolium L	Black Haw.
" pubescens (Ait.) Pursh	Arrow-wood.
Vitis bicolor LeConte.....	Winter Grape.
" Labrusca L	Northern Fox-grape.
" vulpina L.....	Riverside Grape.
Xanthoxylum Americanum Mill	Prickly Ash.
Xolisma ligustrina (L.) Britton.....	Privet Andromeda.

Respectfully submitted,

R. J. CORYELL,

Gen'l Supt.

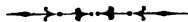
May 31, 1901.



LOG WAITING ROOM AND PARKWAY—PALMER PARK.



SECRETARY'S REPORT



*To the Honorable, The Commissioner of Parks and
Boulevards :*

DEAR SIR :

I have the honor to herewith submit the annual financial statement for the past fiscal year from July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901, both days inclusive, showing the cash balance in the city treasury at the close of business on June 30, 1901, as follows :

Park and Boulevard Fund,	- -	\$9,177.87
Park Improvement Fund,	-	148,127.93

Certified to by the Deputy City Controller as per his statement hereto attached.

The report also shows a list of the principal improvements and their cost, a statement of the amount of bonds issued, the estimates asked and the amounts allowed since 1889, also in tabulated form a complete list of expenditures of the park and boulevard system since 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

Secretary.

June 30, 1901.

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER,)
DETROIT, July 2, 1901.)

HON. M. P. HURLBUT, Sec'y,

Park and Boulevard Commissioner, Detroit.

DEAR SIR : I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the Park and Boulevard Fund at the close of business June 30, 1901, is \$9,177.87
and that the cash balance to the credit of the Park Improvement Fund is..... 148,127.93

Respectfully,

HOWARD C. BECK,
Deputy Controller.

Financial Statement.

JULY 1, 1900 to June 30, 1901.

RECEIPTS.

Park Improvement Fund.

Cash balance July 1, 1900..... \$149,567 15

EXPENDITURES.

Printing and stationery..... \$58 22
Aquarium and horticultural building
plans, etc..... 1,381 00
Total expenditures..... \$1,439 22

RECEIPTS.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

Cash balance, July 1, 1900..... \$4,682 63
Appropriation, 1900..... \$173,502 00
Casino privilege, Belle Isle..... 2,700 00

Skating pavilion privilege, Belle Isle	\$500 00	
Boating privilege, Belle Isle	400 00	
Bicycle privilege, Belle Isle.	223 97	
Pony privilege, Belle Isle.	475 00	
Soldiers' Monument fund.....	100 00	
Phæton receipts	10,071 84	
Bath-house receipts	2,164 50	
Casino privilege, Palmer Park.....	162 68	
Ferry license	600 00	
Boat landing permits.....	250 00	
Boulevard sidewalk assessments.....	373 95	
Detroit Boat Club rental.	1 00	
Detroit Yacht Club rental	1 00	
Interest on sidewalk assessments.....	29	
Boulevard Encroachment leases.....	2 00	
United Street Railway donation.....	600 00	
Sale of horses.....	680 00	
" cobble stone	612 90	
" electric motor.....	125 00	
" dynamo.....	25 00	
" engine, etc.....	410 00	
" trees.....	25 00	
" chairs.....	50	
" animals.....	94 00	
" old iron, etc.....	34 36	
" cement bags	20 30	
" ice, Belle Isle	2 55	
" " Palmer Park.....	23 52	
Sewer contract, Palmer Park, refunded.....	25 25	
Decorating Michigan Club.....	17 00	
Hauling, etc, for Lord & Burnham Co	11 21	
Sale of crushed stone.....	21 60	
Rent of road roller	86 75	
Hauling for sundry persons.....	35 54	
Inspection permits.	36 25	
Uncalled for checks, deposited city treasury.....	37 65	
Special appropriation for skating pavilion plat- form.....	250 00	194,702 61
Total.....		\$199,385 24

Park and Boulevard Fund.**EXPENDITURES.****GENERAL MAINTENANCE.****Administration.**

Salaries.....	\$6,138	41	
Printing and stationery.....	1,383	53	
Office rent, etc	1,204	92	
Incidentals..	172	15	\$8 899 01

Engineering Department.

Salaries and wages.....	\$1,423	13	
Supplies.....	130	19	1,553 32

Telephones.

Rent and repair			248 11
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Green House Department.

Propagation.....	\$4,889	69	
Planting floral, Belle Isle.....	1,622	54	
“ “ city parks and boulevard,	366	63	
Stock.....	465	11	
Fuel.....	452	15	7,796 12

Tools and Implements.

Purchase	2,282	21	
Repairs.....	767	18	3,049 39

Steam Road Roller.

Engineer and wages.....	504	09	
Rent of Roller	1,000	00	
Repairs.....	114	37	
Fuel and supplies.....	203	37	1,821 83

Stone Crusher.

Engineer, repairs and supplies.....	1,074	50	
Final purchase payment.....	187	75	1,262 25

Barns, Horses and Vehicles.

Maintenance of barns and horses	\$5,630	27	
Vehicles, repairs, etc.....	2,285	64	
Shoeing.....	833	79	
Harnesses, repairs	196	34	
Barn supplies	629	04	
Forage.....	4,356	35	
City barn rent, forage, etc.....	1,387	00	\$15,318 43

Nursery.

Labor	2,007	55	
Stock... ..	121	11	2,128 66

Band Concerts.

Music	3,885	81	
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Fertilizer.

Purchase and gathering.	475	13	
Total general maintenance,			\$46,438 06

General Improvements.

Horses, purchase.....	3,128	25	
Cobble, general use, purchase and hauling.....	1,211	95	
Labeling trees... ..	20	72	
Settees, purchase and repair.....	138	60	
Sprinkling wagons, purchase.....	1,800	24	
Truck, purchase.....	143	00	
Harnesses, buggy, purchase.....	81	37	
Nursery storage pit.....	770	63	
Work wagons, purchase.....	414	10	
New green-house construction.....	11,059	52	
Total general improvements,			18,768 38

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE.

General labor, etc.....	\$9,213	28	
Settees and swings.....	103	57	
Signs, etc.....	6	52	
Cash registers	261	25	

Flower beds.....	\$1,008	45	
Material and supplies	649	08	
Drainage	78	97	
Trees and shrubs	1,462	56	
Flags and staff	70	72	
Scales.....	230	00	
Fuel	622	28	\$13,706 68

Buildings.

Casino.....	790	92	
Bath-house.....	398	09	
Skating pavilion	298	41	
Casino ice box.....	304	94	
Boat-house.....	7	93	
Barn.....	297	22	
Green-house.....	223	90	
Inselruhe	22	16	
Ice-house	80	19	
Picnic pavilions	189	07	
Horse shelter	3	63	
Buildings, general.....	463	30	
Furniture.....	398	34	3,478 10

Roads and Walks.

Road maintenance.....	2,825	35	
Walks, maintenance.....	198	41	
Hitching bays	143	88	3,167 64

Docks and Bridges.

Docks, care of and repair	221	38	
Bridges, repair.....	603	28	824 66

Water System.

Repairs.....	307	15	
Ice and water to tanks and fountains... ..	543	82	
Repairs to tanks	16	45	
Ice cuttings.....	589	74	
Lily pond.....	53	50	1,510 66

Lakes and Canals.

Canals	\$333 98	
Lily pond	27 07	
Skating Lake	653 31	
Beaches	6 75	\$1,021 11

Zoological Department.

Care of	1,017 60	
Feed	1,537 50	
Cages, repair.....	50 73	2,605 83

Closets and Cesspools.

Care of	946 49	
Repairs	165 74	
Supplies..	56 39	1,170 62

Phaeton Service.

Maintenance		5,195 48
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Bath-House Service.

Maintenance	1,681 74	
Suits and supplies	408 45	2,090 19

Patrolmen.

Wages		411 00
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Rustic Stands.

Repairs.....		168 90
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Total Belle Isle maintenance, \$35,350 87

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS.

Roads, construction of and resurfacing,	3,590 60
Belle Isle bridge approach.....	766 71
New ice-house.....	2,183 22
Telephone line (private).....	424 91
Bridge, No. 2	707 50

Bridge, No. 7.....	\$683 00
" " 10	2,962 52
" " 12	2,777 79
" " 14	1,072 55
Dredging inlets to lakes and canals....	1,179 95
Takoma lake deepened.....	7,019 43
Riprapping	644 94
Landscaping at shelter pavilion.....	344 17
Ferry dock.....	466 64
Slag... ..	313 26
Boat-house bridge.....	250 00
New phaeton.....	545 00
" " harnesses.....	800 00
Purchase of animals for Zoo	1,361 86
Animal cages and fences.....	1,622 25
Lagoon.....	319 96
" fence.....	533 05
Sprinkling system.....	\$848 29
Shut-off gates	160 19
Drinking fountains.....	621 96
Settees and swings.....	173 98
Bath-house changes.....	548 00
Lauudry machinery	494 00
Trees and shrubs.....	306 45
Steam road roller	1,750 00
Barn, painting.	249 09
Boat-house, painting.....	268 21
Pavilions.....	281 82
Casino toilet	25 00
Horse shelter toilet.....	45 80
Shelter pavilion toilet.....	41 90
General improvements.....	49 24

Total Belle Isle improvements,

\$36,433 24

BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE.

Roadways and intersections	\$1,797 90
Caretakers	2,758 76
Patrolmen.....	1,462 00
Center and side lawns.....	1,790 73

General maintenance....	\$515 07
Trees and shrubs	904 23
Floral.....	1 50
Water system	197 67
Walks	54 02
Viaduct.....	3 19
Road sprinkling.....	1,635 88

Total boulevard maintenance,

\$11,120 95

BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS.

Shut-off gates	\$85 13
Lawns.....	548 56
Walk construction.....	312 94
Walk intersections	804 46
Tool-houses.....	94 64
Trees and shrubs, planting.....	492 47
Viaduct planking.....	417 55
Fairmount park, drainage	83 86
Roadway intersection.....	596 51
Cutting back center lawns.....	104 82
Widening roadways.....	210 00
Road, Russell st. to viaduct.....	1,111 09
Viaduct, east and west approach.....	349 72

Total boulevard improvements,

5,211 75

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE.

General maintenance	\$2,711 29
Roadways	187 61
Walks	54 76
Closets	26 46
Water tanks.....	2 44
Lawns	403 98
Fountains.....	30 57
Bridges.....	6 00
Swings... ..	7 10

Flags and staff.....	\$28 18
Trees and shrubs.....	25 51
Floral.....	35 36
Forage.....	39 00
Ice-house.....	4 50
Cutting ice.....	61 50
Buildings, general.....	239 31
Fuel.....	338 29
Water rates.....	800 00

Total Palmer park maintenance,

\$5,001 86

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

Water main.....	\$2,564 27
Conduit.....	443 60
Arboretum.....	323 81
General improvement.....	248 04
Lawns.....	38 37
Roads.....	858 41
Wagon shed.....	205 84
Tool house.....	214 89
Poultry house.....	462 86
Scales.....	84 92
Rustic work.....	12 00
Walks.....	219 60
Trees and shrubs.....	114 50
Settees.....	180 00
Sewer.....	371 50
Coal pit.....	9 00
Log cabin.....	4 65
Lodge.....	76 28
Log waiting room.....	1,212 07
Parkway lawns.....	187 44
Parkway roads.....	2,104 26
Parkway planting.....	236 09

Total Palmer park improvements,

10,172 40

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE.

General maintenance	\$1,716 96
Floral.....	5 25
Buildings	75 56
Water.....	39 51
Ice.....	74 34
Trees and shrubs	14 76

Total Clark park maintenance,

\$1,926 38

CLARK PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

General.....	\$926 41
Toilet.....	22 87
Water system.....	1,519 20
Settees and swings.. ..	424 08
Trees and shrubs.	1,175 08
Band stand.....	4 50
Lake.....	109 33

Total Clark park improvements,

4,181 47

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE.

Owen.

General.....	\$27 92
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Perrien.

General.. ..	55 77
Water system.....	17 50
Trees and shrubs	7 86

81 13

Grand Circus.

General	220 82
Floral.....	94 57
Water system.....	118 06

433 45

Cass.

General.....	122 73
Floral.....	38 74
Water system.....	18 80
Trees and shrubs.....	3 00

183 27

Stanton.

General	\$1 50	
Floral.....	4 38	
Water system.....	7 69	\$13 57

Macomb.

Trees.....		3 00
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Harmonie.

General.....	7 88	
Floral.....	2 64	10 52

Campau.

General....	14 11	
Water system.....	20 23	34 34

Cadillac.

General.....	145 33	
Floral.....	3 19	148 52

West.

General.....	24 25	
Floral.....	1 60	
Water system.....	21 51	
Trees and shrubs	10 50	57 86

Clinton.

General.....	21 05	
Floral, ..	11 39	
Water system.....	21 83	54 27

Capitol.

General.....	24 81	
Floral.....	37 10	
Water system	4 88	
Trees and shrubs	2 19	68 98

Washington.

General.....	163 33	
Floral.....	25 41	
Fountain.. ..	110 78	
Trees and shrubs	8 31	307 83

Recreation.

General.....	5 80	
Trees and shrubs	8 02	13 82
	<hr/>	

Medbury.

General.....		45 11
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City Hall Lawn.

General.....	46 73	
Floral.....	204 92	251 65
	<hr/>	

Elton.

General.....		16 20
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Crawford.

General.....		9 95
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Second Avenue Parkway.

General.....		8 69
--------------	--	------

Boston.

General.....		19 28
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Opera House Lawn.

General.....		2 94
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Soldiers' Monument.

Floral		29 44
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City Parks General Maintenance.

General.....	1,853 87	
Water system.....	193 36	
Floral.....	173 86	
Care-takers	4,120 15	6,341 24
	<hr/>	

Total City parks maintenance, 8,162 98

CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENTS.

Owen.

General.....	731 10	
Trees and shrubs	133 50	864 60
	<hr/>	

Perrien.

General.....	\$302 70	
Trees and shrubs	6 81	\$309 51

Grand Circus.

General.....	139 83	
Walks.....	336 33	
Water system.....	131 91	
Trees and shrubs	4 80	612 87

Cass.

General.....		343 91
--------------	--	--------

Stanton.

Walks	323 03	
Lawns	168 17	491 20

Macomb.

Trees and shrubs		10 53
------------------------	--	-------

Harmonie.

Trees.....		10 50
------------	--	-------

Campau.

General.....	16 04	
Trees and shrubs	12 25	28 29

Cadillac.

Walks	11 80	
Trees and shrubs	10 55	22 35

West.

General.....		16 50
--------------	--	-------

Clinton.

General.....	20 11	
Trees.....	7 00	27 11

Capitol.

General.....	33 68	
Trees and shrubs	6 32	40 00

Washington.

Fountain.....	\$2,146 53	
General.....	79 98	
Walks	272 62	
Water system.....	110 02	
Trees	78 07	\$2,687 22
		<hr/>

Recreation.

General.....	27 18	
Trees and shrubs.....	1 69	28 87
		<hr/>

Medbury.

General.....	27 16	
Trees and shrubs	54 62	81 79
		<hr/>

City Hall Lawn.

General	9 00	
Walk (cement).....	152 41	161 41
		<hr/>

Volgt.

General.....	720 07	
Trees.....	60 00	780 07
		<hr/>

Crawford.

General	20 72	
Trees and shrubs.....	17 50	38 22
		<hr/>

Second Avenue.

General.....		203 11
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Boston.

General.....	552 55	
Trees and shrubs	99 10	651 65
		<hr/>

Opera House Lawn.

General		29 32
		<hr/>

Total city parks improvements,

7,439 03

RECAPITULATION.**Park and Boulevard Fund.**

	MAINTENANCE.	IMPROVEMENTS.
General maintenance and improvements....	\$46,438 06	\$18,768 38
Belle Isle, " " "	35,350 87	36,433 24
Boulevard, " " "	11,120 95	5,211 75
Palmer, " " "	5,001 86	10,172 40
Clark, " " "	1,926 38	4,181 47
City parks, " " "	8,162 98	7,439 03
	<hr/> \$108,001 10	<hr/> 82,206 27
Maintenance.....		108,001 10
Total expenditure,		<hr/> \$190,207 37
Park and Boulevard Fund, balance July 1, 1900.....		4,682 63
" " " " receipts.....		<hr/> 194,702 61
		199,385 24
Expenditures.....		<hr/> 190,207 37
Cash balance, June 30, 1901.....		<hr/> \$9,177 87

Park Improvement Fund.

Balance, July 1, 1900.....	\$149,567 15
Expenditures	<hr/> 1,439 22
Cash balance, June 30, 1901.....	<hr/> \$148,127 93

Park and Boulevard Fund.**Balance July 1, 1901, Distributed as Follows:**

Administration, for lineolium, etc.....	\$163 87
Engineering department, for transit.....	198 00
New green-houses, balance on contract and other work.....	1,445 00
Belle Isle maintenance, for new platform skating pavilion ...	250 00
Bridge No. 12, for balance of contract.....	800 00
" " 10, " " " " and other work.....	4,000 00
Palmer park, for water connection, etc	1,046 00
Grand Circus park, for fountain, etc	275 00
Washington parkway, for fountain, etc.....	1,000 00
Total.....	<hr/> \$9,177 87

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS.

General Maintenance includes administration, tools, nursery, greenhouse, barns, horses and vehicles and general improvements.

Year.	MAINTENANCE.					IMPROVEMENTS.					TOTALS.		GRAND TOTAL.	
	General Inc. Gen'l Imp.	BELLE ISLE.	PALMER PARK.	CLARK PARK.	SMALL PARKS.	BOULEVARD.	BELLE ISLE.	PALMER PARK.	CLARK PARK.	SMALL PARKS.	BOULEVARD.	BOULEVARD Right of Way.		MAIN-TENANCE.	IMPROVEMENTS.
1864					\$1,869 75								1,869 75	\$1,869 75
1865					167 98								167 98	1,163 36
1866					1,163 36								1,163 36	2,327 02
1867					934 29								934 29	3,261 31
1868					268 45								268 45	3,529 76
1869					181 46								181 46	3,711 22
1870					185 74								185 74	3,896 96
1871					1,915 14								1,915 14	5,812 10
1872					2,862 65								2,862 65	8,674 75
1873					1,931 15								1,931 15	10,605 90
1874					2,391 69								2,391 69	13,000 59
1875					1,324 58								1,324 58	14,325 17
1876					2,686 53								2,686 53	16,991 70
1877					1,945 00								1,945 00	18,936 70
1878					1,433 12								1,433 12	20,370 82
1879					1,344 98								1,344 98	21,715 80
1880					2,351 93								2,351 93	24,067 73
1881					3,345 99								3,345 99	27,413 72
1882					2,111 38								2,111 38	29,525 10
1883					3,509 83								3,509 83	33,034 93
1884					3,368 21								3,368 21	36,403 14
1885					6,034 08								6,034 08	42,437 22
1886					2,666 24								2,666 24	45,103 46
1887					2,180 04								2,180 04	47,283 50
1888					1,750 04								1,750 04	49,033 54
1889					1,612 76								1,612 76	50,646 30
1890					2,189 11								2,189 11	52,835 41
1891					10,144 99								10,144 99	62,980 40
1892					16,927 71								16,927 71	79,908 11
1893					5,873 41								5,873 41	85,781 52
1894					11,386 02								11,386 02	97,167 54
1895					59,923 47								59,923 47	157,091 01
1896					48,066 62								48,066 62	203,157 63
1897					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	503,264 25
1898					202 15								202 15	503,466 40
1899					1,612 76								1,612 76	505,079 16
1900					2,189 11								2,189 11	507,268 27
1901					10,144 99								10,144 99	517,413 26
1902					16,927 71								16,927 71	534,341 97
1903					5,873 41								5,873 41	540,215 38
1904					11,386 02								11,386 02	551,601 40
1905					59,923 47								59,923 47	611,524 87
1906					48,066 62								48,066 62	659,591 49
1907					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	959,591 49
1908					202 15								202 15	960,793 64
1909					1,612 76								1,612 76	962,406 40
1910					2,189 11								2,189 11	964,595 51
1911					10,144 99								10,144 99	974,740 50
1912					16,927 71								16,927 71	991,668 21
1913					5,873 41								5,873 41	1,007,541 62
1914					11,386 02								11,386 02	1,018,927 64
1915					59,923 47								59,923 47	1,078,851 11
1916					48,066 62								48,066 62	1,126,917 73
1917					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	1,426,917 73
1918					202 15								202 15	1,427,120 88
1919					1,612 76								1,612 76	1,428,733 64
1920					2,189 11								2,189 11	1,430,922 75
1921					10,144 99								10,144 99	1,441,067 74
1922					16,927 71								16,927 71	1,458,000 45
1923					5,873 41								5,873 41	1,463,873 86
1924					11,386 02								11,386 02	1,475,259 88
1925					59,923 47								59,923 47	1,535,183 35
1926					48,066 62								48,066 62	1,583,250 97
1927					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	1,883,250 97
1928					202 15								202 15	1,883,453 12
1929					1,612 76								1,612 76	1,885,065 88
1930					2,189 11								2,189 11	1,887,254 99
1931					10,144 99								10,144 99	1,897,400 98
1932					16,927 71								16,927 71	1,914,328 69
1933					5,873 41								5,873 41	1,920,202 10
1934					11,386 02								11,386 02	1,931,588 12
1935					59,923 47								59,923 47	1,991,511 59
1936					48,066 62								48,066 62	2,039,578 21
1937					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	2,339,578 21
1938					202 15								202 15	2,339,780 36
1939					1,612 76								1,612 76	2,341,393 12
1940					2,189 11								2,189 11	2,343,582 23
1941					10,144 99								10,144 99	2,353,727 22
1942					16,927 71								16,927 71	2,370,654 93
1943					5,873 41								5,873 41	2,376,528 34
1944					11,386 02								11,386 02	2,387,914 36
1945					59,923 47								59,923 47	2,447,837 83
1946					48,066 62								48,066 62	2,495,904 45
1947					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	2,795,904 45
1948					202 15								202 15	2,796,106 60
1949					1,612 76								1,612 76	2,797,719 36
1950					2,189 11								2,189 11	2,799,908 47
1951					10,144 99								10,144 99	2,809,053 46
1952					16,927 71								16,927 71	2,825,981 17
1953					5,873 41								5,873 41	2,831,854 58
1954					11,386 02								11,386 02	2,843,240 60
1955					59,923 47								59,923 47	2,903,164 07
1956					48,066 62								48,066 62	2,951,230 69
1957					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	3,251,230 69
1958					202 15								202 15	3,251,432 84
1959					1,612 76								1,612 76	3,253,045 60
1960					2,189 11								2,189 11	3,255,234 71
1961					10,144 99								10,144 99	3,265,379 70
1962					16,927 71								16,927 71	3,282,307 41
1963					5,873 41								5,873 41	3,288,180 82
1964					11,386 02								11,386 02	3,299,566 84
1965					59,923 47								59,923 47	3,359,490 31
1966					48,066 62								48,066 62	3,407,556 93
1967					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	3,707,556 93
1968					202 15								202 15	3,707,759 08
1969					1,612 76								1,612 76	3,709,371 84
1970					2,189 11								2,189 11	3,711,560 95
1971					10,144 99								10,144 99	3,721,705 94
1972					16,927 71								16,927 71	3,738,633 65
1973					5,873 41								5,873 41	3,744,507 06
1974					11,386 02								11,386 02	3,755,893 08
1975					59,923 47								59,923 47	3,815,816 55
1976					48,066 62								48,066 62	3,863,883 17
1977					\$300,000 00								\$300,000 00	4,163,883 17
1978					202 15								202 15	4,164,085 32
1979					1,612 76								1,612 76	4,165,698 08
1980					2,189 11								2,189 11	4,167,887 19
1981					10,144 99								10,144 99	4,178,032 18
1982					16,927 71								16,927 71	4,194,959 89
1983					5,873 41								5,873 41	4,200,833 30
1984					11,386 02								11,386 02	4,212,219 32
1985					59,923 47								59,923 47	4,272,142 79
1986					48,066 62									

Park and Boulevard System.

Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed.

Total bonds issued for Belle Isle Park	\$915,000 00
" " " " Grand Boulevard	730,000 00
Total	\$1,645,000 00

Estimates Under Act of May 8, 1889.

YEAR.	ASKED.	ALLOWED.
1889	\$231,000 00	\$101,229 00
1890	181,000 00	72,400 00
1891	131,500 00	74,550 00
1892	133,650 00	100,000 00
1893	206,430 00	100,000 00
1894	359,954 00	168,200 00
1895	179,500 00	147,250 00
1896	169,250 00	137,150 00
1897	207,850 00	134,640 00
1898	164,760 00	113,640 00
1899	210,926 00	140,117 00
1900	428,661 00	173,502 00
1901	454,893 00	161,265 00
	<u>\$3,059,374 00</u>	<u>\$1,623,943 00</u>

**Miscellaneous Information to Answer the Many
Inquiries Made.**

Belle Isle Park is 2 miles long.

" " " has $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles shore drive.

" " " has $14\frac{1}{4}$ miles of driveway.

" " " has $5\frac{1}{10}$ miles gravel walks.

" " " flag staff is $146\frac{1}{10}$ feet in height.

Park and Boulevard system has $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles of gravel walk.

" " " " has $38\frac{1}{10}$ miles of roadway.

AREA OF LAKES.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle Park,	15.30	acres.
" Muskoday, " " "	34.23	"
" Okonoka, " " "	22.56	"
" Higinio, } Palmer Park,	4.58	"
" Frances, }		
Clark Park Lake .....	.66	"
Voigt Park Lake.....	.37	"

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Lakes.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle Park, 1887	\$21,981	75
" " " " " deepened, 1892...	5,444	55
" " " " " " 1900....	7,019	43
	<hr/>	
Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle Park, 1888 9.....	58,658	73
" Muskoday " " " 1893... ..	45,055	99
Lily Pond, " " " 1890.....	2,990	15

Canals.

Loop Canal, Belle Isle Park, 1883.....	11,182	30
Nashua " " " " 1890.....	37,741	97

Water Mains.

Water mains, Belle Isle Park, 1894-5-6.....	\$29,623 52
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Docks.

Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle Park, 1894.....	12,520 65
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Bridges.

Stone Bridge No. 1—Over North Inlet to Loop Canal, on Pleasure Place, Belle Isle, 1894.....	5,438 25
Steel Bridge No. 2—Over Loop Canal, near Muir Fountain, Belle Isle, 1892.....	5,962 53
Stone Bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse Road, Belle Isle, 1894.....	8,205 80
Stone Bridge No. 5—(Foot) ; over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894	1,400 00
Steel Bridge No. 6—Over Loop Canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892	14,301 43
Stone Bridge No. 7—Over Loop Canal, South of Bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3.....	5,852 72
Stone Bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894.....	5,462 34
Stone Bridge No. 9—(Foot) ; over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9.....	1,732 61
Stone Bridge No. 10—Over Canal at head of Takoma Lake, built in 1900-1901	2,962 52
Stone Bridge No. 12—Over South Inlet to Nashua Canal, built in 1900-1901... ..	2,777 79
Steel Bridge No. 14—Over Nashua Canal, at Shelter Pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899-1900.....	4,538 35
Stone Bridge No. 19—Over South Inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894	4,578 47
Stone Bridge No. 20—Over North Inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894.....	3,999 62
Stone Bridge No. 21—Over outlet to Lake Muskoday, 1894.....	3,559 77
Wooden Bridges Nos. 4, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 22 were built many years and are now worthless.	
Stone Bridge in Clark Park, 1893.....	609 60
Subway, Milan Arch, Boulevard, 1895-9	44,786 61

Buildings.

Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8.	\$19,066 45
Boat House, Belle Isle, 1887.....	5,587 28
Engine House, Pavilion and Earth Closets, Belle Isle, 1887.....	5,966 84
Green House, Belle Isle, 1899-1900	11,459 52
Music Pavilion, Belle Isle, 1890-1.....	2,545 30
Bath House, Belle Isle, 1894.....	16,179 88
Horse Shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894	3,110 06
Skating Pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4.....	8,415 40
Brick Barn, Belle Isle, 1895	12,053 21
Women's Toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895.....	1,085 49
“ “ (stone), “ “ 1896.....	2,208 56
Picnic Pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890	1,635 72
Shelter Pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899.....	12,828 72
Police Station (Park Board's Share) Belle Isle, 1892.....	2,000 00
Women's Toilet, Clark Park, 1893	4,205 59
Men's “ “ “ 1899-1900.....	2,295 00
Shelter Pavilion, “ “ 1895	1,672 00
Picnic Pavilion, Palmer Park, 1895.....	1,167 53
Casino, Palmer Park, 1896 99.....	11,799 73
Log Waiting Room, Palmer Park, 1900	1,212 07

Miscellaneous.

Bear Den, Belle Isle, 1895-6.....	3,272 40
Animal Cages, Belle Isle, 1896-9	5,824 28
Speeding Track, “ “ 1890-1.....	3,015 85
Fountain, Capitol Park, 1896.....	2,351 83
“ Stanton Park, 1896.....	670 00
Horse Drinking Troughs, Boulevard, 1896	1,606 38

Park and Boulevard System.

NAMES.	LOCATIONS.	ACREAGE.
Belle Isle—Island in Detroit River (Survey 1899).....		707.000
Boston Park Way—Boston Boulevard.....		2.440
Chicago Park Way—Chicago Boulevard.....		2 440
Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph.....		.970
Campau—Campau, Mullett and Clinton Sts.		1.199
Capitol—Griswold, State and Roland Sts. ....		.510
Cass—Cass Ave., Ledyard and Bagge Sts.....		4.966
City Hall—Woodward Ave., Fort and Michigan.....		.550
Clark—Dix, Scotten, Howard and Clark Sts.....		24.731
Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullett and Raynor Sts.		1.068
Crawford—Fifth and W. High Sts.....		.746
Elton—Fifth and Orchard Sts.....		.740
Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell.....		5.566
Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North Sts.....		.448
Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose Sts.....		.557
Medbury—Medbury Ave., John R. to Rivard Sts.....		3.440
Opera House—Woodward and Monroe Aves.....		.174
Owen—Jefferson Ave. and River		3.900
Palmer—Woodward Avenue.....		140.410
Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren Aves.....		5.180
Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine Ave.....		1 290
Second Ave. Park Way—Second Ave		1.110
Shakespeare Park Way—Shakespeare Esplanade.....		1.640
Schiller Park Way—Schiller Esplanade		1 640
Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter Sts.....		.695
Voigt—Schiller and Shakespeare Esplanades.....		9.601
West—State and Park Place.....		.744
Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park St.....		2.862
Boulevard.....		212.837
Total (28 Parks and The Boulevard).....		1,139.454
Boulevard mileage.....		11.29

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THIRTEENTH AN
NUAL REPORT of
the COMMISSIONER
of PARKS and BOULE
VARDS of the CITY of
DETROIT in the YEAR
ONE THOUSAND NINE
HUNDRED and TWO

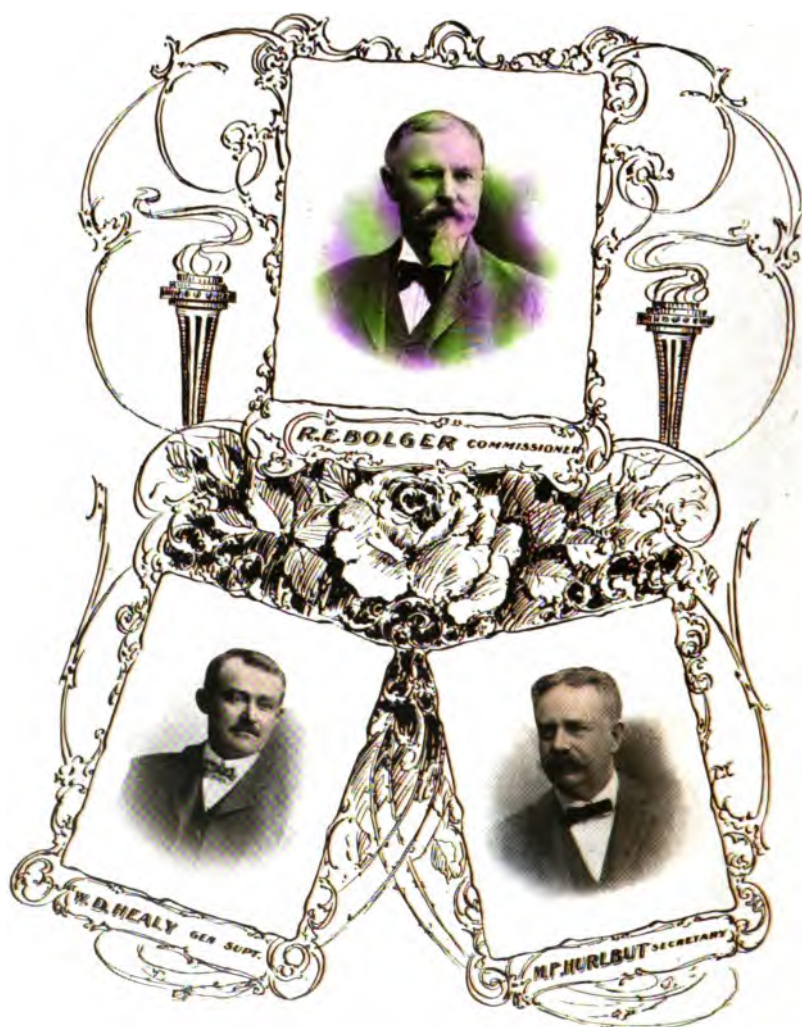




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TILDEN FOUNDATIONS.



R. BOLGER COMMISSIONER

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M. HURLBUT SECRETARY

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

... OF THE ...

COMMISSIONER

... OF ...

PARKS AND
BOULEVARDS

CITY OF
DETROIT,
MICHIGAN



R. E. BOLGER, *Commissioner.*

M. P. HURLBUT, *Secretary.*

W. D. HEALY, *Gen'l. Supt.*

F. O. RAY, *Engineer.*

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ASTOR, LENOX AND
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NASHUA CANAL—BELLE ISLE PARK.



THE PARKS



THE CITY, with its hustle and bustle, is without regard for rest or season. The home, the office and the work-shop life is one having but little variation, and it is for the parks to give rest and pleasure to the people, where they must go to catch the first invigorating breath of spring; in summer, to watch nature's full development, redolent with the sweet scents of the forest, field and flower; in autumn, to admire her ripening glories and in winter to realize her full solitude and deep sleep, all of which are conducive to the mental, moral and material welfare of a great city.

It is in the parks that nature, untrammelled and unfettered, marks the seasons, and her children, her birds, her trees and her flowers exemplify and proclaim the handiwork of the Divine Creator.





PARK COMMISSIONERS

1871-1902

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871.

G. V. N. LOTHROP,	ROBERT P. TOMS,	A. SMITH BAGG,
JOHN J. BAGLEY,	MERRILL I. MILLS,	WM. A. BUTLER,
CHAS. I. WALKER,	CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE.	

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon.

THEO. CHAPOTON,	W. K. MUIR,	JOHN PRIDGON, JR.
AUGUST GOEBEL,	E. F. CONELY,	W. B. MORAN.

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized September 6, 1881.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Terms.	REMARKS.
MERRILL I. MILLS...	Aug. 30, 1881...	Aug. 31, 1882..	
AUG. MARXHAUSEN	Aug. 31, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1883..	Re-appointed.
WM. A. MOORE.....	Aug. 30, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1884..	Re-appointed.
JAS. McMILLAN	Aug. 30, 1881....	Aug. 31, 1885..	Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term.
WM. B. MORAN.....	Sept. 1, 1882....	Aug. 31, 1886..	
AUG. MARXHAUSEN	Sept. 1, 1883....	Aug. 31, 1887..	
DEXTER M. FERRY	Feb. 15, 1884....	Aug. 31, 1885..	Filling unexpired term Jas. McMillan.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
WM. A. MOORE.....	Aug. 31, 1884....	Aug. 31, 1888..	Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term.
JOS. A. MARSH.....	Jan. 22, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1889..	
ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM ...	Mar. 22, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1888..	Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore.
FRED. L. SEITZ.....	Oct. 8, 1886....	Aug. 31, 1890..	Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term.
FRANCIS ADAMS... ..	Aug. 12, 1887....	Aug. 31, 1891..	Resigned in 1888.
FRANCIS F. PALMS....	Aug. 1, 1888....	Aug. 31, 1890..	Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned.
AUG. MARXHAUSEN....	Aug. 1, 1888....	Aug. 31, 1891..	Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned.
ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM ...	Sept 5, 1888....	Aug. 31, 1892..	

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional Commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards:

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
GEO. H. RUSSELL.....	May 21, 1889....	May 31, 1890..	Served until Jan. 9, 1891
JOHN ERHARD.....	May 21, 1889....	May 31, 1891..	
WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR...	May 21, 1889....	May 31, 1892..	Re-appointed.
WM. K. PARCHER.....	May 21, 1889....	May 31, 1893..	
FRED. A. BAKER.....	Jan. 9, 1891....	May 31, 1894..	Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term.
STEPHEN BALDWIN.....	May 3, 1892....	May 31, 1894..	Resigned Nov. 15, 1892. James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term.
JAS. E. SCRIPPS.....	Nov. 15, 1892...	May 31, 1894..	Re-appointed.
FRED GUENTHER.....	Aug. 1892....	May 31, 1895..	
WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR...	May, 1892....	May 31, 1896..	Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term.

NAMES.	Appointed.	Expiration of Term.	REMARKS.
AUG. MARXHAUSEN	Nov. 28, 1893....	May 31, 1896 ..	Declined to serve.
GEO. C. WETHERBEE...	Jan. 9, 1894....	May 31, 1896..	Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingstone, Jr.
CHAS. K. LATHAM.....	May 31, 1893....	May 31, 1897..	Resigned Dec. 31, 1896. James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term.
JAS. E. SCRIPPS.....	June 5, 1894....	May 31, 1898..	Resigned March 1, 1896. A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term.
CARL SCHWEIKART	June 11, 1895..	May 31, 1899..	Resigned June 13, 1898. Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term.
ARTHUR S. PARKER....	Mar. 1, 1896....	May 31, 1898..	Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps.
P. H. A. BALSLEY	June 1, 1896....	May 31, 1900..	Re-appointed.
JAS. A. RANDALL	Jan. 12, 1897....	May 31, 1897..	Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham.
BENJ. R. HOYT	June 22, 1897....	May 31, 1901..	Resigned June 28, 1898. A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term.
EDWARD C. VAN LEYEN.	June 6, 1898 ...	May 31, 1902..	
WM. GEIST	June 13, 1898....	May 31, 1899..	Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed.
ALFRED J. MURPHY....	June 28, 1898 ...	May 31, 1901..	Resigned April 11, 1899.
ALEXANDER W. BLAIN.	Apr. 18, 1899....	May 31, 1901..	To fill unexpired term A. J. Murphy.
WM. GEIST	May 31, 1899....	May 31, 1903..	
P. H. A. BALSLEY	May 31, 1900....	May 31, 1904..	

Under the act of May 4, 1901, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, The Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

NAME.	Appointed.	Term.
R. E. BOLGER	May 4, 1901.....	June 1, 1901, to May 31, 1905.



LILY POND—BELLE ISLE PARK.
WINTER AND SUMMER.



COMMISSIONER of PARKS and ❖❖❖— BOULEVARDS



To the Honorable, the Common Council:

GENTLEMEN:—In conformity to the requirements of the city charter, I herewith submit to your honorable body the thirteenth annual report of the park and boulevard commission, showing the work accomplished and the money expended in the improvement and care of the public parks and boulevards under my charge, for the fiscal year just past, viz. July 1, 1901 to June 30, 1902, both days inclusive.

In general, the improvements have been in accordance with the appropriations.

I have done my utmost to keep the parks and boulevards to the highest possible standard of maintenance, although the money allowed for the purpose was insufficient to care for so large a park system properly. Especially is this true of Belle Isle park.

Acquisitions: At the east side of and adjoining Belle Isle bridge approach, a strip of land fifty feet wide on Jefferson avenue, and extending south to the channel bank of the river, was acquired by condemnation proceedings for the sum of \$49,165.83, which amount was paid from the contingent fund of the city. In purchasing this land, the

building of a retaining wall to protect the banks and keep the dirt on park property from encroaching on private property was avoided, besides broadening the bridge approach to Belle Isle park.

The brick building formerly known as the Savage building, now standing on this property at Jefferson avenue, I purpose to remodel into a waiting room, adding a lavatory for women. The building when completed will be known as "Park Rest," and will serve as a shelter in case of storm, and for a park phaeton waiting room. The other large frame building on this property will be sold at auction to the highest bidder.

Clark park was enlarged by adding 6.87 acres on the south side, bounded by the Park, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark



CLARK FOUNTAIN—CLARK PARK

avenues. The award for this extension, \$40,281.40, was fixed by condemnation proceedings; \$281.40 was paid from the contingent fund of the city, and the remainder, \$40,000, by

bond issue. My purpose is to improve this addition for athletic sports by preparing foot ball, base ball grounds, etc., and by planting its borders, Clark, Lafayette and Scotten avenues.

A parcel of land was acquired and named Atkinson park by your honorable body, in the sixteenth ward, containing 13.47 acres, bounded by Thirty-fourth street, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw avenues, by purchase, for \$41,400, \$400 being paid from the contingent fund of the city, and \$41,000 by bond issue. It was my ambition to put in the water pipes, grade and do certain planting on this park during the coming fiscal year, but owing to the lack of an appropriation no work can be done there.

The Parker Estate Company, Limited, et. al. deeded to the city a strip of land in the center of Parker avenue, between Jefferson avenue and Champlain street, 370 feet long and 44 feet wide, which is now known as Parker parkway.

The extension of the Western Grand Boulevard from Fort street to the Detroit river, about one-third of a mile in length, and covering an area of nearly eight acres, was determined upon, and the property acquired by condemnation proceedings, the court awarding \$106,208.67, \$100,000 of which was paid by bond issue, and the remainder, \$6,208.67, from the contingent fund of the city. With this addition the Grand Boulevard extends from the Detroit river at Belle Isle bridge, in a circuitous route about the city, some eleven and a half miles to the river. The money to pay the award was placed in my hands February 20, 1902. I paid all the awards between that time and March 29, and have sold and had removed twenty-nine houses and other buildings, located on the property, for \$4,050, depositing the money in the city treasury.

The dock on this property fronting the river should be repaired, and the cellars where the houses were removed should be filled up and graded, but owing to the lack of appropriation nothing can be done. The improvement of this section

of the boulevard cannot be accomplished until the character of the railroad crossing has been decided upon.

**Engineering
Department:**

This department has accomplished much in carrying forward the work of collecting data of the park system, and recording it in book form for future reference, in addition to the regular work performed by the engineering department.

**Barns, Horses
and Vehicles:**

This department is vital to the entire park and boulevard system, both as to the maintenance and improvements, and should be kept at a high standard, as but little can be accomplished economically without its aid. There have been added to the



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN—CLARK PARK.

equipment during the fiscal year four large sprinkling wagons and a two-horse truck with windlass, all of which have been of great service.

There were in possession of the commission on July 1, 1901, forty-five horses. During the year three horses died, and eight disabled horses were sold for \$610.00. Fourteen horses were purchased at a cost of \$2,135, leaving the total number of horses in possession of the commission June 30, 1902, at forty-eight,

The number of days' work performed by horses owned by the commission during the past fiscal year was 14,760, which, if the horses had been hired, would have cost \$14,760. In addition to the above, horses were hired for 788 days. The year's maintenance in this department cost for barns and horses \$14,889.08, for vehicles \$1,110.05—a total of \$15,999.13.



BEECH TREE—PALMER PARK.

Nursery Department: During the past year the nursery has shown much improvement and is now well established.

During the spring planting, 2,035 well-rooted, thrifty shrubs, a product of the nursery, were planted on various portions of the park system. There are now in the nursery, in excellent condition, 27,732 shrubs, 14,064 well-rooted trees and evergreens, 1,028 hardy perennials, making a total of 42,824, in addition to which there were rooted and grafted in

the propagating house during the winter, 32,227 cuttings, 400 grafts, 5,173 layers, 317 roses, 1,000 seedlings, all of which have been set into nursery rows and are now in a healthy condition, making a total of 81,941 plants now in the nursery.

During the winter and spring, in addition to the regular work of the propagating house, there were raised 14,585 bedding plants, including geraniums, coleus, begonias, etc.

Greenhouse Department: The old greenhouses are fast decaying and must soon be abandoned. The new greenhouse plant, when completed, will contain a range of ten houses, with a commodious service building, well adapted to the requirements of this department where the work of propagating can be done economically. The service building and three of the ranges were built in 1900 at a cost of \$11,059.52, and one new range was added this fiscal year, the contract price being \$3,925. It was hoped that an appropriation would be allowed sufficient to permit the addition of two houses this coming year, and thus in a few years the plant would be complete.

Carpenter Department: This department is a necessary one to the park and boulevard system, as many repairs are required to the wooden buildings, bridges, rustic stands, seats, tables, swings, vehicles, etc., and often on short notice. In addition to the repairs, much new work is done by this department.

Band Concerts: The open air band concerts are growing in favor and are enjoyed by many thousands of people, who congregate daily to hear them during the season, which is from June to September. My aim is to have them varied to please all classes, but at the same time to have as high and elevating class of music as is consistent

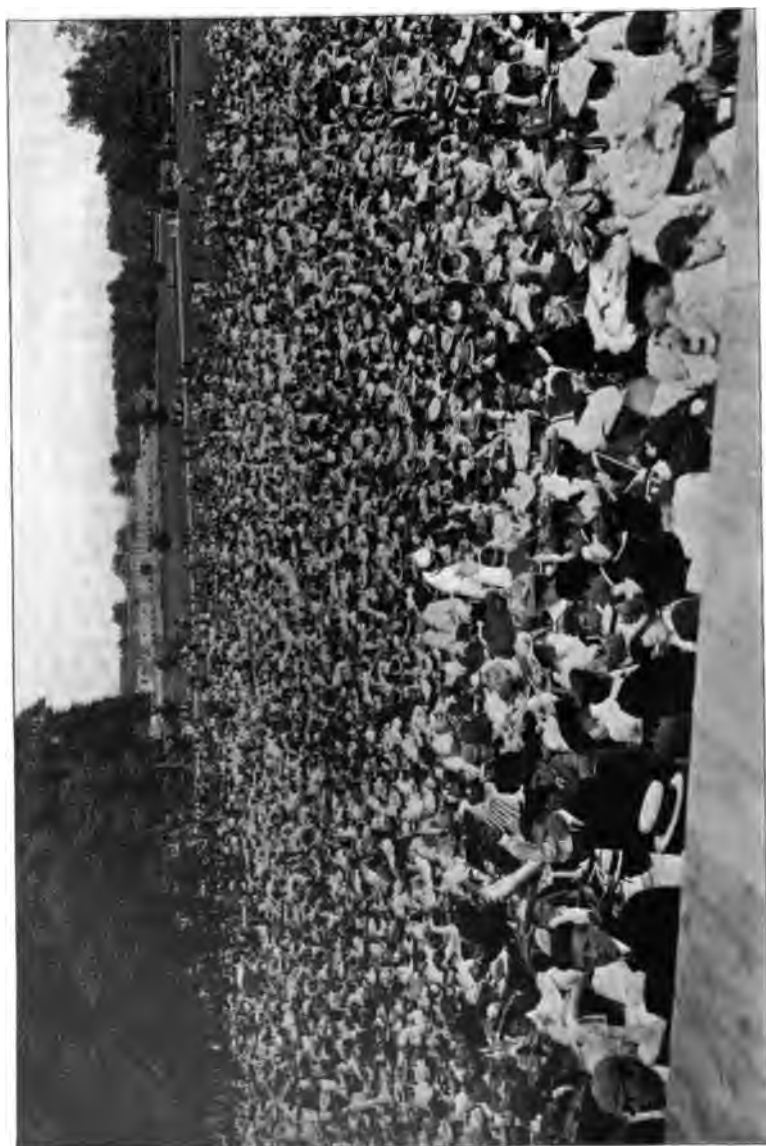
with the money allowed for the purpose. Last season there were given 119 concerts, thirteen per week from July 1 to September 2, the schedule being as follows :

DAYS :	AFTERNOON :	EVENING :
Monday.	Belle Isle.	Clark.
Tuesday.	Palmer.	Belle Isle.
Wednesday.	Clark.	Cass.
Thursday.	Belle Isle.	Belle Isle.
Friday.	Washington.	Clark.
Saturday.	Clark.	Belle Isle.

The Sunday afternoon concerts were alternated between Belle Isle and Clark parks, and a Labor Day concert was given both afternoon and evening on Belle Isle park.

Children's Day: The annual children's day was held on Wednesday, June 4, at which time there were distributed among the children one hundred and twenty-five gross of flags as souvenirs. There were estimated to be present not less than one hundred thousand. An enjoyable entertainment was furnished for the children, which consisted of fancy dances upon a platform erected for the purpose, and chorus singing led by 400 children, etc.

Children's Playgrounds: Much benefit is being derived in a number of cities by providing play grounds for children, where they can find recreation during vacation or after school hours, thus keeping them from the streets. I am informed that Boston, New York and Philadelphia each has a number of play grounds for children, and the authorities believe great good has been accomplished. The movement has extended to Cleveland, Pittsburg, Albany, Providence, Baltimore, Newark, New Haven, Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis and Toledo. I also have been informed that some effort has been made in our own city in this direction, and if a helping hand could be extended, it would accomplish much good. It would seem that the school grounds might,



CHILDREN'S DAY—BELLE ISLE PARK—JUNE 5, 1902.

by some arrangement, be thrown open to the children during the vacation period.

Shade Trees: Shade trees on public streets are of vital importance to our city, and should be given care if their beauty is not to be marred by the injurious insect pests which are making great inroads upon many of the trees. My object in calling your attention to this important subject is that if, in your judgment, you think they should be protected, your honorable body may take such action as will lead to that end.

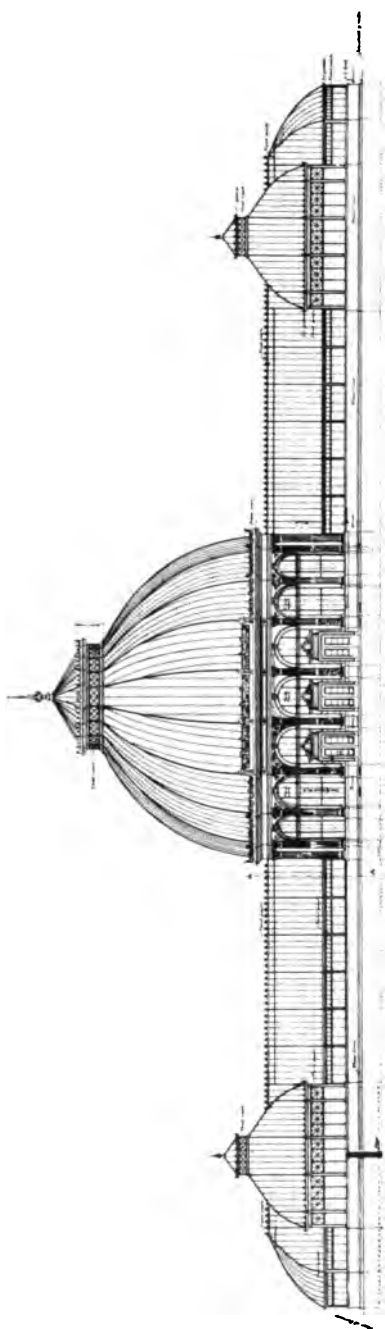
Aquarium and Horticultural Building: The detailed plans and specifications for the aquarium and horticultural building for which bonds for \$150,000 were issued, were accepted and adopted on July 15, 1901, and bids for the construction of the building, including the heating and power plant, were received on August 19, 1901, and the following contracts awarded to the lowest bidders in each instance, the condition being that the building should be finished complete and ready for fittings by August 16, 1902:

Webster, Harrigan & Reid....	Heating and power plant.....	\$ 24,172 00
Vinton & Co.....	Carpenter and joiner work.....	23,317 00
Henry B. Lewis.....	Structural steel and iron work..	14,918 12
H. Carew & Co.....	Mason work.....	13,124 07
Wm. Diedrich.....	Glazing and painting work.....	10,750 00
P. Christa & Sons.....	Tile and marble work.....	7,966 07
Voigt & Sexauer.....	Cut stone and terra cotta work..	5,275 00
Schillinger Bros.....	Fire proofing and concrete work	2,800 00
Jacob Zerga.....	Plumbing work.....	1,950 00
John Hanley.....	Plastering work.....	1,350 00
Seidler-Miner Electric Co.....	Electric work.....	393 00
Gardner Elevator Co.....	Elevator.....	200 00

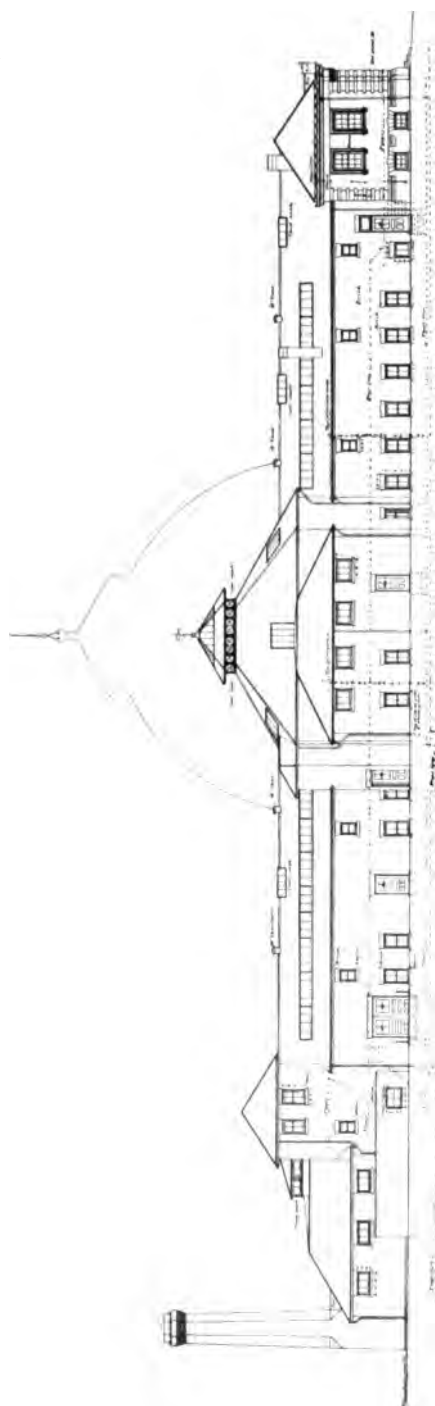
\$112,165 56

The architects are to receive the usual fee of five per cent. of the cost of the building.

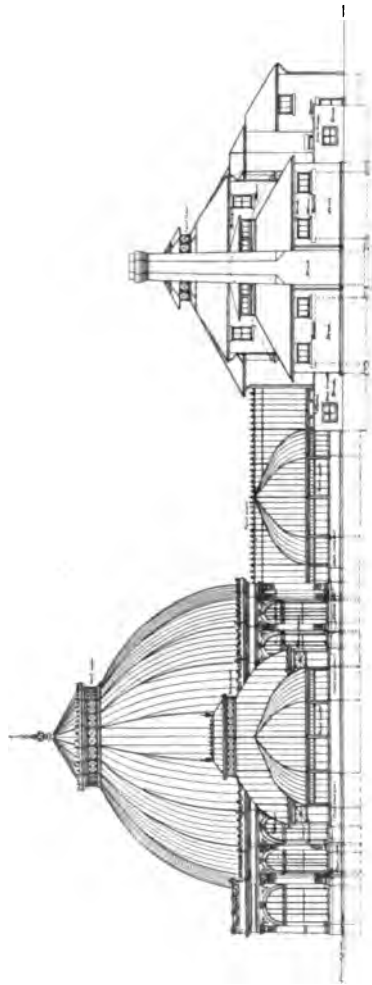
Plans and specifications for steel enameled aquarium tanks with fittings were approved and adopted on May 20, 1902.



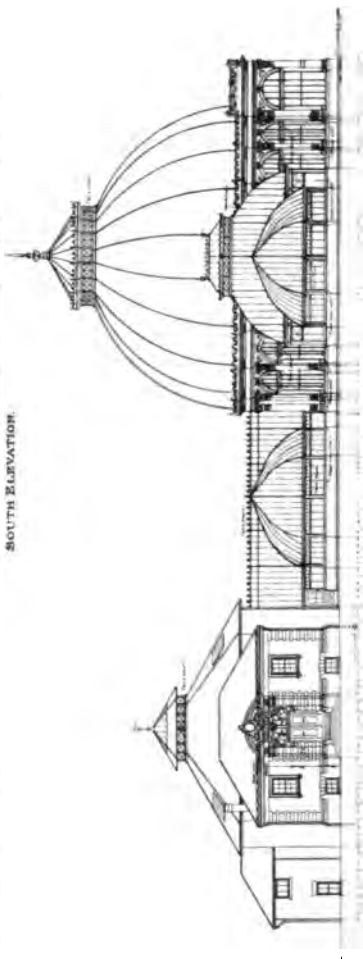
- WEST FRONT - HORTICULTURAL BLDG. -



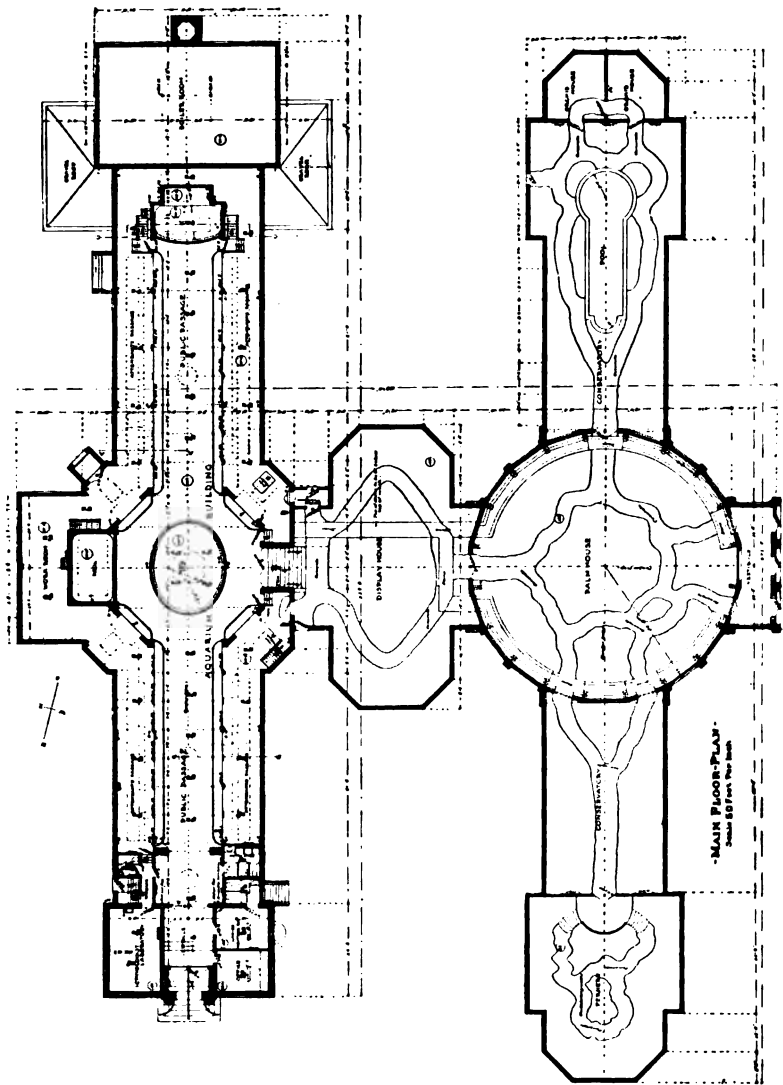
EAST FRONT - AQUARIUM BLDG.



SOUTH ELEVATION



NORTH ELEVATION



MAIN FLOOR PLAN
Scale 50 Feet Per Inch

MAIN FLOOR PLAN.

The main public passage or exhibition hall of the aquarium will be 18 feet wide by 174 feet in length, with a granolithic floor. The walls and arched ceilings are to be of opalite tile. Along the sides of the public passage will be forty-four exhibition tanks; sixteen tanks three feet long, four tanks four feet long, twenty tanks six feet long, and four tanks eight feet long. In addition to the tanks, there will be one large central pool and two side or wall pools. One



AQUARIUM AND HORTICULTURAL BUILDING UNDER CONSTRUCTION.
BELLE ISLE PARK.

section will be arranged for salt water fish, one section for trout and other fishes which require water at a low temperature, and the remainder will be for fishes from the inland lakes and tributary streams. The aquarium will contain an ichthyologist's laboratory, which will be connected with the attendants' passage or work room, where the fish are cared for, being back of the tanks and out of sight of visitors.

The horticultural building will have one large circular palm house in the center of the building, with a dome eighty feet high for the tall specimens of palms. At each side of the palm house are the permanent show houses for other

varieties of palms, etc. At one end will be a fernery where it is proposed to exhibit all species of ferns possible, and at the other end will be an orchid house especially adapted to their care. In the rear, back of the center circular palm house, will be an exhibition house, in which will be shown



LAKE OKONOKA—BELLE ISLE PARK.

flowers in bloom, of different varieties of the same plant, etc. This house will also connect the horticultural building with the aquarium.

The heating and power plant will be situated in the south end of the aquarium building. The heating of the combined building will be done by a forced hot water system. The plant is of a capacity that will furnish heat for the new greenhouses, the barns, Inselruhe, casino, skating pavilion, animal house (when built) and for other buildings where heat

may be required. The hot water is forced through the pipes by a 25 h. p. pump, causing a uniform flow of water at all times, thus regulating the heat. The plant will be provided with stokers and forced draft which will permit of the use of a cheap quality of coal and at the same time reduce the smoke to a minimum.

Belle Isle Park : There was built one permanent bridge, known as bridge No. 11, on Inselruhe avenue, over the inlet to lake Takoma; contract price being \$3,105.00. \$1,000.00 was appropriated for a music pavilion, but I found that sum insufficient to erect a building in keeping with this park, and have therefore kept the money intact and asked that a sufficient amount be added thereto to erect a suitable building. The same was also true of the money allowed for a storage cellar.

Two permanent ice water drinking fountains were built of tufa rock near the south Belle Isle bridge approach, just north of Marsh Run bridge on Muse Road and in the zoological grounds near the ostrich shelter.

One large phaeton was purchased during the past fiscal year, which is of material assistance in handling the large crowds which visit Belle Isle park.

The athletic field was put in shape so far as the money allowed would permit.

Lake Takoma was deepened with the amount of appropriation allowed.

There was \$2,500.00 appropriated for cleaning Loop canal. When the work was begun it was found that the canal near the boat house was in a very bad condition, the bottom being muck, and therefore it became necessary to have it dredged, which has been done from the channel bank near bridge No. 2, and when the whole length of the canal is deepened and cleaned, it will undoubtedly make a current which will better its condition for a long time to come.

The roads were resurfaced and foundations put in where required so far as was possible with the funds allowed for the purpose.

Minor improvements were made, such as laying sprinkling pipes in the lawns, rip-rapping banks of lagoons, installing laundry machinery, new swings, rustic seats, stands, etc.

Improvements to the zoological department were made in the way of erecting shelters for water animals and the addition of various animals, either by purchase or exchange.



BLACK-TAIL DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO.

There seems to be no improvement more appreciated by the general public than the zoological department, which at the present time contains the following collection :

7 Alligators.....	Alligator Mississippienis.
3 Buffaloes	Bison americanus.
2 Bears, polar.....	Thalarctos maritimus.
1 " grizzly	Ursus horribilis.
1 " black.....	Ursus americanus.
2 Badgers.....	Taxidea americana.

1 Duck, wood.....	<i>Aix sponsa.</i>
1 " Mandrin.....	<i>Aix galericulata.</i>
21 Deer, Virginia....	<i>Cariacus virginianus.</i>
2 " red.....	<i>Cervus elaphus.</i>
2 " brown fallow.....	<i>Cervus dama.</i>
2 " white fallow.....	<i>Cervus dama.</i>
2 " mule.....	<i>Cariacus macrotis.</i>
1 " black tail.....	<i>Cariacus columbianus.</i>
2 " Sambur.....	<i>Cervus aristotelis.</i>
2 " axis.....	<i>Cervus axis.</i>
8 Elk.....	<i>Cervus canadensis.</i>
1 Eagle, bald.....	<i>Haliaetus leucocephalus.</i>
1 " golden.....	<i>Aquila chrysaetos.</i>
1 Fox, red.....	<i>Canis vulpes fulvus.</i>
10 Geese, wild.....	<i>Branta canadensis.</i>
3 " Poland.....	
5 Guinea fowl.....	<i>Numida meleagris.</i>
2 Guinea pigs.....	<i>Caviidae cutleri.</i>
1 Lynx, Canada....	<i>Lynx canadensis.</i>
2 " bay.....	<i>Lynx rufus.</i>
1 Moose.....	<i>Alces alce.</i>
4 Ostriches.....	<i>Struthio camelus.</i>
8 Owls, horned.....	<i>Bubo virginianus.</i>
12 Prairie dogs.....	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus.</i>
6 Pheasants, Amherst.....	<i>Chrysolophus Amherstiae.</i>
3 " golden.....	<i>Chrysolophus pictus.</i>
8 " ringnecked.....	<i>Phasianus torquatus.</i>
4 Peafowls.....	<i>Pavo cristata.</i>
6 Raccoons.....	<i>Procyon lotor.</i>
9 Rabbits, English.....	<i>Lepus cuniculus.</i>
6 Swans, white.....	<i>Cygnus olor.</i>
2 " black.....	<i>Chenopsis atrata.</i>
1 Turkey, white.....	<i>Meleagris gallopavo mexicana.</i>
5 " bronze.....	<i>Meleagris gallapavo mexicana.</i>
2 Wolves, gray.....	<i>Canis lupus.</i>
5 " timber.....	<i>Canis lupus.</i>
1 " Coyotte.....	<i>Canis latrans.</i>
2 Zebu Cattle.....	<i>Bos indicus.</i>

Also a large number of quail, pigeons and squirrels at large on the park.



BROWN FALLOW DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO.



AXIS DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO.

A shelter for the deer family is a great necessity. It would permit of their better care and protection from the elements during the winter, and with the paddocks properly arranged would afford the sightseers a better view of the animals. At the present time there are eight varieties of the deer family on exhibition in the zoo.

An appropriation of \$3,906 was allowed for repairing the present ferry dock, which will make it passable for two or three years. In the meantime, a new permanent ferry dock should be erected and ready for use when the old ferry dock is no longer safe.



MULE DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO.

The skating pavilion is fast decaying, and a large amount of money must soon be expended on it or the building abandoned.

The casino, a wooden structure built in 1886, is inadequate for the present requirements of the park; it is also decaying rapidly along the sills by reason to their close proximity to the ground. I am much in favor of erecting a new permanent casino of stone, if possible, of such proportions that all visitors may be properly accommodated, and so situated that it will take the place of both the present casino and skating pavilion. By so doing, it could be kept open the year around,

while now the casino is practically closed during the winter months, owing to the fact that only skaters visit the park in the winter time.

The phaeton service was well patronized during the past fiscal year, there having been carried 153,715 passengers from Jefferson avenue to the casino; 117,757 passengers from the casino to Jefferson avenue, and 30,057 passengers around the park, a total of 301,527, for which \$11,064.01 were received.

The bath-house is popular, as is shown by the record of the number of people who availed themselves of the bathing



VIRGINIA DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO.

facilities offered. There were 4,863 female and 29,220 male bathers in the pay departments, and 12,121 male bathers in the free department during the season, or a total of 46,204 bathers. The receipts from this department were \$2,581.30.

The maintenance of Belle Isle park has been conducted as economically as possible and consistent with the funds for the purpose and the high grade of maintenance demanded for a park of this size where such multitudes congregate.

There was harvested on Belle Isle park 3,000 tons of ice, at a cost of \$658.42, for use at Belle Isle, Clark and other city parks.



NEW ROADWAY TO CASINO—PALMER PARK.

Many of the trees, especially the hickories, are dying for the lack of nourishment and care, which can only be provided by the expenditure of considerable money. Two hundred and fifty trees died during the past fiscal year. I asked in the last estimates for \$1,000 for the care of the trees and planting new trees, but the amount was cut out, so little can be done to improve the condition. I would recommend a liberal appropriation for the care of old trees, and planting new ones.

Palmer Park: During the year, the south roadway, beginning at the intersection of the roadway leading north to the log cabin, was completed. Many large elm trees were planted along the main roadway, leading from the Woodward avenue entrance to the log cabin, which add materially to the beauty of the park, besides giving shade to pedestrians along the walk on the north side of the roadway.

Water from the city is sadly needed in this park, as the water now supplied is injurious to plant life. Arrangements have been made to connect the water system of the park with the water system of the city through the Highland Park-Woodward avenue mains, as soon as Highland Park village extends its mains to the six mile road.

To the arboretum at Palmer park were added a number of specimens, and it is hoped at an early date to have a complete collection of the trees and shrubs native to Michigan.

This park should be lighted by electricity, especially along the main thoroughfares. I do sincerely hope your honorable body will, at no distant day, provide through the public lighting commission a sufficient sum for the purpose, so that electricity may be substituted for kerosene oil in lighting the casino and other buildings.

The maintenance of Palmer park has been kept at a high standard and within the appropriation.

Clark Park: The improvements in this park consisted in deepening and cleaning the west lake, cementing the bottom and cobbling its border from the cement to a little above the water level, about twelve feet in width.

The roadway was widened between the two lakes, as its former narrowness made it dangerous to travel.

This park is in a thickly settled portion of the city and unusually large numbers of people avail themselves of its pleasures, hence a large amount is required for maintenance.

Owen Park: The improvements in this park have been executed in accordance with the appropriation. Portions of the park have been filled in and in some portions raised as much a four feet. A number of feet have been added to its length by filling in along the dock.

City Parks: In the western section of Grand Circus park, an ornamental stone ice water drinking fountain was erected.

In both Crawford and Elton parks, concrete sidewalks were built east and west across the parks, which have proven to be a wise and much appreciated improvement, because of the great travel across these parks.

In Cadillac park, there was placed a stone chair by the bicentenary committee to mark the site of the old city hall.

Perrien, Cass, West, Capitol and the other city parks each received its due share of improvement in accordance with the money allowed for the purpose.

The maintenance in all of the city parks was kept up and within the appropriation.

Grand Boulevard: The roadway was resurfaced from Jefferson avenue to Waterloo street, and from Medbury avenue to Sargent avenue. The cobble for resurfacing was crushed by the commission's crusher, which worked eighty-two days and crushed 2,548 cubic yards.

The Chene street brick intersection was completed, in addition to which macadam intersections were constructed at Theodore and Frederick streets.

The sidewalk intersections to be laid by the city were built so far as the money allowed would permit. The sprinkling pipe system was placed in the lawns from Fort street to Dix avenue, which is of great assistance in properly and economically caring for the lawns and flower beds along that section.

The money appropriated for planting was used in placing large elm trees along the driveways where most required.

Many other smaller improvements were made.

The boulevard requires a large amount of maintenance, there being some twelve or fifteen miles of roadway and the same of lawns along the center, between double driveways and on either side of the single and double driveways, besides thousands of trees, shrubs and flower beds, all of which have had due attention and been kept in a high state of cultivation.

The park and boulevard system is of the greatest importance to a large and growing city, as it affords the people places for outdoor recreation, besides its use as an educational feature. These facts are borne out by the greatly increased number of sightseers who yearly visit the parks and the large number of students who go there for the study of botany, etc.

The general superintendent's report in detail and the engineer's report for the past fiscal year, together with the secretary's financial report from July 1, 1901 to June 30, 1902 are hereto annexed and become a part of this report.

Respectfully submitted,

R. E. BOLGER,
Commissioner.

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

June 30, 1902.



CADILLAC CHAIR—CADILLAC PARK.



GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT



June 30, 1902.

*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of
Parks and Boulevards :*

DEAR SIR :—I herewith present to you in detail a report of the work accomplished under my supervision in improving and maintaining the city parks and boulevards during the past fiscal year.

**Grand
Boulevard :**

The roadways were thoroughly wet and rolled and the most needed sections were resurfaced with crushed cobble for as great a distance as the appropriation would permit of. The cobble during the past year has been obtained from streets and alleys that have been repaved, at a low cost and then crushed by the park commission's crusher, which brought the actual cost of material to a minimum, and thereby rendered the cost of resurfacing much cheaper than the same could be contracted for.

The Eastern Grand Boulevard was resurfaced from Jefferson avenue to Waterloo street from two to four inches, as the grade required, comprising an area of about 22,537 square yards; also from Medbury avenue to Sargent street or about 13,350 square yards. These sections being thoroughly wet and spread with small crushed stone, then dressed with a course of limestone screenings which, when well rolled, afforded a binding, made a fine and smooth roadway, yet light and practically noiseless. This added very largely to the general appearance of these sections of the boulevard.

I would earnestly recommend a liberal allowance each year for this purpose until the boulevard is entirely completed.

There were built two roadway intersections at Theodore and also two at Frederick street, and built to a grade which will conform to streets connecting therewith, in accordance with the city plan. The entire pavement was built from sub-grade to finish with crushed cobble and dressed with a sufficient quantity of limestone to bind; therefore insuring a macadam roadway that will, in the future, require very little resurfacing to maintain it.



GRAND BOULEVARD—FROM WOODWARD AVENUE EAST.

Medina curbing was used in place of limestone, it being my opinion and from general observation, a more proper material on account of its being harder than limestone; therefore being less liable to break or chip off in the wear occasioned in the turning of corners. These four roadway intersections comprising an area of 876.20 square yards have been completed.

In a furtherance to completing the boulevard, walk intersections 8,437 square feet were laid at such points as were considered most needed, and I would earnestly recommend an appropriation for the completion of the same, as the plank walks are fast becoming defective and necessarily dangerous.

There were 80 elm trees, eight to ten inches in diameter, planted at different points along the boulevard, taking the

place of small ones ; these were put in at a cost of \$5.00 each. The principal object of the change being to make the line of trees more uniform. A great portion of the old trees were spaded and manured. Many have been found to be planted too deep and so to relieve them of this condition, it was found necessary to remove from ten to eighteen inches from around them to give them more air.

All along the northern boulevard, the shrubbery between the driveways has been changed from long, straggling and narrow scrolls and clusters at intersections and at various



GRAND BOULEVARD—FROM WOODWARD AVENUE WEST.

points between intersections, no particular attention being given to their respective families, but varieties clustered to create the best possible landscape effect. This change of planting, together with the fine condition of the lawns afford a view, the beauty of which is beyond expression.

A complete surface water system was laid between Fort street and Dix avenue, with an ample pressure at each hydrant to permit of a lawn sprinkler being placed on two or more of the sections at one time, thus enabling a care-taker to water all the lawns in his section practically at one time. There was \$200 appropriated for hydrant gates, and when the surface water system was put in, six hydrants used for filling road sprinklers, that originally stood directly in front of private residences, were moved to the center lawns and

independent gates were placed on them. This was done not only in carrying forward the surface water system, but also to avoid the nuisance they occasioned to people living in their immediate vicinity.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAINS,
BELLE ISLE PARK.

In the center lawn between Porter street and Shady Lane, there was a tool house built of brick; the location taken offered an unusual advantage in a natural knoll, being

of sufficient height to permit same to be entirely hidden from view. The entrance or descending walk, the banks of which are protected by a brick wall, is to be planted with crimson rambler roses, shrubbery or small flowering plants, which will completely hide same from public view. More shelters of this kind (or changed in design as the location would require) should be erected along the boulevard, and also in small parks, for the safety from theft of lawn mowers, rakes, hose and other tools required in the care of same.

The 5958 trees valued at \$119,160.00, as well as the 6975 shrubs, valued at \$10,462.50, were well manured and mulched, and the dead wood entirely cut out, the shrubs particularly showing a benefit from it, as they have never shown such a thrifty growth in any one season.

The lawns on the boulevard were, in former years, not kept cut as lawns, but the grass was allowed to grow to hay and harvested; but during the last season the commissioner purchased nine hand and two horse lawn mowers, which have been in constant use in keeping nearly one hundred acres on grass on the boulevard as lawns. This work necessarily considerably increased the maintenance, but one needs but to see the boulevard to appreciate the care it has received. In order to keep the grass as a lawn, as it has been the past season, it will be necessary that a more liberal appropriation be given, and any improvement so universally appreciated by the public should not be overlooked. It is believed by many that the neat and tidy appearance of the boulevard has stimulated the building of residences along that thoroughfare.

Belle Isle Park Improvements: Bridge No. 11, on Inselruhe Road, was built of steel and paving brick with stone copings and trimmings; about 300 cubic yards of filling was required to bring roads to a grade.

Bridge No. 10 was completed and required a filling of 800 cubic yards to bring approaches to a perfect grade.

One feature of improvement made upon Belle Isle park, that is attracting more than ordinary attention, particularly among horsemen, is the macadam surfaced pavement constructed on Central avenue, between the casino bridge and Inselruhe avenue. The foundation is of slag with a depth

of twelve inches, with crushed cobble for a bed, dressed with limestone which, when sprinkled, makes a smooth and firm roadbed and practically noiseless. This roadway comprises about 2,500 square yards and was constructed at an expense of about seventy-five cents per square yard.

Another macadam roadway was built near the ostrich shelter, extending from Central avenue south to bridge over Swan lake, having an area of 458 square yards.

There were also about eighty square yards of walk built around the ostrich shelter. Both these roads and walks are built of the same material and in the same manner as the Central avenue roadway.



LAKE FRANCES—PALMER PARK.

A drinking fountain of ornamental tufa rock was built near the bridge approach with an ice receptacle of three tons capacity, which takes the place of an unsightly ice water tank. This fountain, in its rustic design and its ornamental planting, (which was built entirely in accordance with your design,) adds greatly to the appearance to visitors on entering the park.

Another drinking fountain, made of the same material but being of a different architectural design, was built near the bear pit, each fountain being fitted with ten faucets, thus affording an adequate supply for emergencies such as occurs on holidays and when large picnic parties take possession of the park.

I take great pleasure in stating, that to you is due great credit in the introduction of this style of ornamental rustic fountains upon Belle Isle, as the first of this nature brought into use in this country.

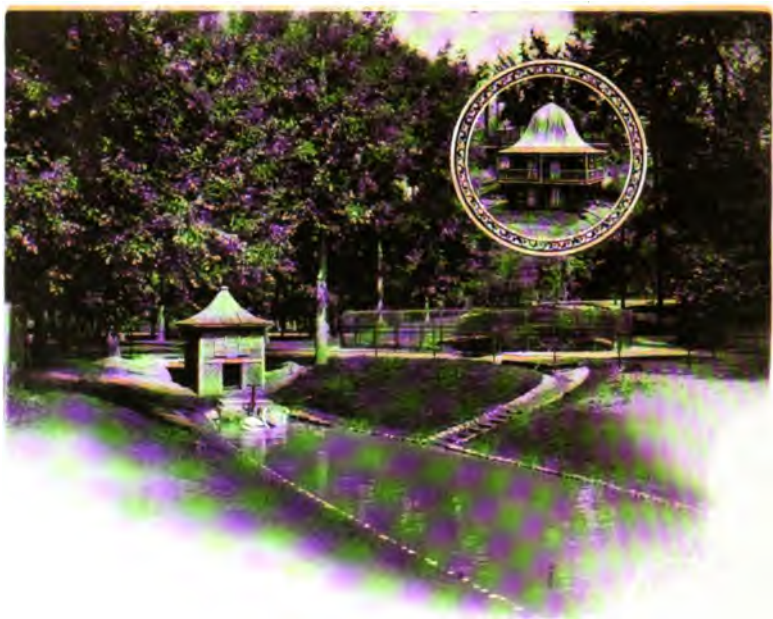
A rustic shelter was built on the island in Swan lake, which not only serves as a shelter but in its odd architectural design adds to the picturesque appearance of the surroundings.

The work of cleaning lake Takoma was taken up in the late fall, and about 8,300 cubic yards of mucky clay was removed to give the lake a sufficient depth to create a good current. The handling of this material was, owing to the sticky nature of the soil, rendered extremely hazardous. Much of this material was used in grading up the shores of the islands in the lake which, when riprapped with cobble, will not only insure their remaining intact, but greatly adds to the landscape effect. A quantity of the material was also used to fill in at new bridges, to bring roads to a proper grade, also in grading around the new greenhouses.

Just west of bridge No. 10 is a small island, the water on the north side of which was stagnant, owing to its peculiar situation to the current. This offensive portion was filled in, taking about 1,700 cubic yards of the excavation of this lake, which will unquestionably be the cause of removing a considerable resistance to, and occasion a more direct current, to the lake generally. There still remains a quantity of this excavation, which will be used in grading around the aquarium and horticultural building.

Loop canal, from the channel bank of the river south to the ferry dock, to within a few feet of bridge No. 2, was dredged to a depth of five feet. It was at first contemplated to do this work between ferry dock and the bridge by hand labor, but owing to the depth required to obtain a proper cur-

rent, it was found more economical to dredge it. From this work there was 6,378 cubic yards of dirt taken out, which was used in filling up the uneven shore at the west end of the island and around bridges to fill up washouts, it being of such a sticky nature that it will withstand the action of the currents. This portion, when the same has settled suffi-



SWAN SHELTERS—BELLE ISLE PARK ZOO.

ciently to permit, will be seeded and will add greatly to the appearance of this end of the island, which is so admired by thousands who daily view same from the casino. I would seriously recommend that portion or west end of island be extended for a distance of about 300 feet to bring same to a more rounding shape, which when riprapped would avoid the wear occasioned by the currents coming together from both channels. This portion of the Loop canal, particularly in the vicinity of the boat house, has been for a year practically

unnavigable from the growth of weeds that also seriously interfered with the current through the canal. Much can be said of the benefits obtained in deepening the outlets of the canals, as your theory has proven a success over the former way of deepening the inlets. It has been clearly demonstrated that the opening of the outlets, by the action of the currents on either side of the island, has created a draft to the canal, and consequently a clear body of water is the result. The current will, however, be much improved when Loop canal is deepened between bridges 2 and 7.

Much was added to improve the water system of the park. The six-inch main extending from the main bridge, and running west between the boat and bath houses, was connected to the main on opposite side of canal, thus giving a better pressure to either side. When this connection was made, additional gates were put in to permit of the main being shut off in short sections in case of leaks or breaks. To the surface water system in the lawn in the vicinity of the casino, as directed by you, were added 686 feet of two-inch pipe, with branches of 380 feet of one-inch pipe, with its sprinkling hydrants placed 100 feet apart, does much toward saving the labor in caring for hundreds of feet of hose to care for the shrubs.

Six hundred and ten feet of 4-inch main was laid along Inselruhe avenue, connecting with the 6-inch main south of Central avenue and running south to lake Takoma, which is for the water supply to the new greenhouse and aquarium and horticultural building. A 4-inch hydrant was placed in rear of these buildings.

The athletic field which was taken up by the horticultural building and aquarium was moved to a certain section east, on the south side of the island between Vista avenue and Nashua canal, formerly used as a race track. This space was graded, a 12-inch main drain running from Vista avenue to Nashua canal, a distance of 2,000 feet. There were four base ball diamonds constructed, the running courses of which were excavated to a depth of 12 inches, tile drained and filled with slag, with a top dressing of sandy loam. This athletic



ATHLETIC PAVILION AND FIELD—BELLE ISLE PARK.

field affords ample space for four base ball diamonds, football, croquet grounds and tennis courts.

The maintenance of Belle Isle park is considerable, owing to the thousands who visit this park daily. The lawns were kept clean and cut short and many of the walks were resurfaced and in a general way kept in an excellent condition.

One new greenhouse was erected in which only the most modern heating and ventilating apparatus was used.

Palmer Park: Much was accomplished during the past year in improvements in this park. Sixty large and shapely elm trees, ranging from 8 to 10 inches in diameter were planted fifty feet apart on each side of the parkway, from Woodward avenue west to a point where the road forks and turns to the north and south, of which of this number but two died. For this purpose a tree-carrying wagon was purchased and with a result that these large trees were carted and planted at a cost of \$4.50 each, while if the same had been contracted for, would have cost from \$15.00 to \$18.00 each.

About 5,500 square yards of roadway was constructed on the south side of this park; this section completed the road from the parkway to the casino and was built of gravel, using the coarser part for the foundation and finishing with a fine gravel. As soon as the weather would permit this spring, a fourteen ton roller was brought into requisition and the road thoroughly rolled, and all other roads and walks given the same treatment.

A great portion of the dead wood was cut out of the trees, particularly the larger and most dangerous ones and would have been entirely cleaned out, had the funds permitted of it.

A surface water pipe was extended from the main on the north side of the park to the nursery grounds, that the shrubs and trees might be cared for during the hot, dry months, and one needs only to see the progress made last season to appreciate the result obtained.

Nursery: During the past year, the stock of cuttings and shrubs have been greatly increased in the propagating house. There were 39,117 cuttings, etc., planted in

the nursery from the propagating house and 14,585 bedding plants set out in the park and various points on the boulevard and many of the small parks. Following is an inventory of the stock in the nursery :

	TREES.	SHRUBS.	HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS.	TOTAL.
No.	14,064	27,732	1,028	42,824
Value	\$1,125.12	\$1,663.92	\$113.08	\$2,902.12

I find in the Palmer park arboretum the trees and shrubs named in the following list. I give the number of individual plants in each species, and a description of the condition of each plant :

<i>Acer nigrum</i>	5 choice trees.....	Black maple.
“ <i>negundo</i>	5 trees, all good..	Box elder.
“ <i>saccharum</i>	3 trees, all right.....	Sugar maple.
“ <i>saceharinum</i>	5 trees, first-class.	Silver maple.
“ <i>spicatum</i>	1 fairly good tree.....	Mountain maple.
“ <i>rubrum</i>	3 not fairly good trees..	Red maple.
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	5 trees, all right.....	Fettid buckeye.
<i>Alnus incana</i>	3 good plants.....	Speckled alder.
<i>Amelanchier botryapum</i> .	5 good plants.....	Shad bush.
“ <i>canadensis</i>	2 plants, all right.....	June berry.
“ <i>alnifolia</i>	5 good plants.....	Alder leaved shad bush.
<i>Aronia nigra</i>	Large bed, in fine con- dition	Black choke berry.
“ <i>arbutifolia</i>	An abundant bed....	Red choke berry.
“ small leaved variety	A good bed	
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	1 small plant.....	Pawpaw.
<i>Betula pumila</i>	7 good plants.....	Low birch.
“ <i>glandulosa</i>	3 middling plants.....	Scrub birch.
“ <i>papyrifera</i>	1 all right	Paper birch.
<i>Carpinus carolina</i>	1 fair tree.....	Blue beech.
<i>Celtis occidentallis</i>	5 fine trees.....	Hackberry.
<i>Cephalanthus</i> “	8 good plants	Buttonbush.
<i>Circis canadensis</i>	5 very fine trees.....	Red bud Judas tree.
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	3 fair plants.....	Virginia bower.
<i>Cornus amonus</i>	A large ample group, in fine condition....	Silky cornel.

<i>Cornus alternifolium</i>	Large bed, in fine condition	Alternate leaved dogwood
<i>Cornus stricta</i>	7 fair plants	Stiff cornel.
" <i>candidissima</i>	An ample bed.....	Panicled cornel.
" <i>stolonifera</i>	A fine group.....	Red osier.
<i>Corylus americana</i>	5 choice plants.....	Hazelnut.
" <i>rostrata</i>	3 plants; 1 good, 3 small,	Beaked hazelnut.
<i>Crataegus tomentosa</i>	6 good trees.....	Pear thorn.
" <i>coccinea</i>	5 fine trees.....	Scarlet thorn.
" <i>punctata</i>	6 good trees	Large fruited thorn.
" <i>mollis</i>	1 fair tree.....	Red fruited thorn.
<i>Diervilla diervilla</i>	11 fair plants	Bush honeysuckle.
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	5 good plants	Burning bush.
" <i>americanus</i>	4 fair plants.....	Strawberry bush.
<i>Fagus americana</i>	1 sorry tree.....	American beech.
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	1 good tree	White ash.
" <i>pennsylvanica</i>	5 very fine trees.....	Red ash.
" <i>quadrangulata</i>	5 fairly good trees.....	Blue ash.
" <i>nigra</i>	5 good trees.....	Black ash.
" <i>lanceolata</i>	8 fine trees.....	Green ash.
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> ..	5 good trees.....	Honey locust.
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	5 trees, all right.....	Kentucky coffee tree.
<i>Hamamelis virginica</i>	A few sickly plants...	Witch hazel.
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> ...	5 good plants.....	Shrubby St. Johnswort
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	3 small plants.....	Winter berry.
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	9 healthy trees.....	Black walnut.
<i>Larix laricina</i>	4 fair trees, 1 small one.	Tamarack.
<i>Liriodendron tuliperifa</i> .	2 very fine trees and one broken one	Whitewood poplar.
<i>Lonicera glaucescens</i>	5 plants in bad condit'n.	Douglas honeysuckle.
" <i>involuta</i>	11 fine plants.....	
" <i>hirsuta</i>	2 good plants; 1 poor one.....	Hairy honeysuckle.
<i>Menispermum canadensis</i>	Good sized bed in fine condition	Moonseed.
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	1 plant, all right.....	Wax myrtle.

<i>Opulaster opulifolius</i>	a fine group	Ninebark.
<i>Picea canadensis</i>	3 good trees	White spruce.
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	5 very fine trees.....	Sycamore.
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	5 fine trees.....	Tacamahæ.
“ <i>heterophilla</i>	2 good trees	Swamp populus.
“ <i>tremuloides</i>	2 poor plants	Quaking aspen.
“ <i>deltoides</i>	4 fine trees	Cottonwood.
“ <i>monilifer</i>	2 good trees.....	
<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i> ...	5 fine trees.....	Wild red cherry.
“ <i>pumila</i>	9 plants, very fine.....	Sand cherry.
“ <i>virginia</i>	5 good trees	Choke cherry.
“ <i>nigra</i>	3 good trees	Wild black plum.
“ <i>americana</i>	3 trees, all right	Wild plum.
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	10 good plants.....	Hop tree.
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	1 good tree	Shingle oak.
“ <i>palustris</i>	5 good trees.....	Pin oak.
“ <i>prinoides</i>	2 fine trees.....	Scrub chestnut oak.
“ <i>platinoides</i>	2 fair trees.....	Swamp white oak.
<i>Rhus vernix</i>	4 trees, all right.....	Poison shumac.
“ <i>glabra</i>	A fine clump.....	Smooth shumac.
“ <i>aromatica</i>	4 plants, all right	Fragrant shumac.
“ <i>radicans</i>	1 vine	Poison ivy.
“ <i>hirta</i>	A fine grove.....	Staghorn shumac.
“ <i>capallina</i>	5 trees, all right	Dwarf shumac.
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Ample bed.....	Gooseberry.
“ <i>rubrum</i>	2 good plants	Wild red currant.
“ <i>florida</i>	2 good plants.....	Wild black currant..
“ <i>prostratum</i>	7 fine plants	Fetid currant.
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	A large fine bed.....	Prairie rose.
“ <i>acicularis</i>	1 good plant ; several small ones.....	Prickly rose.
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	1 good plant ; some small ones.....	Smooth rose.
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	A fine large bed.....	Swamp rose.
<i>Rubus strigosus</i>	An ample bed.....	Wild rose raspberry.
“ <i>neglectus</i>	Fine bed.....	Wild purple raspberry.
“ <i>occidentalis</i>	Enough all right	Raspberry.
“ “ <i>var. aureus</i> ...	Plenty, in good con- dition	

<i>Rubus vilosus</i>	Enough all right.....	Highbush blackberry.
“ <i>canadensis</i>	All right.....	Dewberry.
“ <i>odorata</i>	A large, fine bed.....	Purple flower'g raspberry
<i>Salix humilis</i>	4 vigorous plants.....	Prairie willow.
“ <i>tristis</i>	5 plants, all good	Gray willow.
“ <i>lucida</i>	3 good plants.....	Shining willow.
“ <i>sericea</i>	1 very poor plant.....	Silky willow.
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> ...	5 good specimens, in fair condition.....	Common elder.
“ <i>pubens</i>	4 plants, all right.....	Red berried elder.
<i>Sasafras sasafras</i>	2 fairly good ones.....	Sasafras.
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	5 good plants.....	Nightshade.
<i>Spiræa salicifolia</i>	Large bed of fine plants.....	Willow-leaved spiræa.
“ <i>tomentosa</i>	9 fine plants.....	Hardtack, steeples bush.
<i>Staphylea trifolium</i>	8 very fine plants	Bladdernut.
<i>Symphorocarpus occi-</i> <i>dentallis</i>	9 good plants.....	Wolf berry.
<i>Symphorocarpus symp-</i> <i>horocarpus</i>	9 choice plants.....	Coral berry.
<i>Symphorocarpus race-</i> <i>mosus</i>	1 good plant.....	Snow berry.
<i>Tilia americana</i>	4 trees; 1 good; 1 in- jured.....	Basswood.
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	5 fairly good trees	White cedar.
<i>Ulmus fulva</i>	3 trees, all right	Slippery elm.
“ <i>racemosa</i>	5 very fine trees.....	Cork or rock elm.
“ <i>americana</i>	4 trees; all injured, should be replaced ..	White elm.
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> .	5 good plants.....	High blue berry.
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	9 good plants.....	Cranberry tree.
“ <i>acerifolium</i>	6 very small plants	Maple-leaved arrowwood
“ <i>lentago</i>	4 plants, in bad shape ..	Nanny berry.
“ <i>pubescens</i>	9 good plants.....	Arrowwood.
“ <i>dentatum</i>	4 plants; small, but healthy	Arrowwood.
“ <i>prunifolium</i>	4 good plants.....	Black haw.
“ <i>cassinoides</i>	8 plants, all right.....	Withrod.
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	A large bed.....	Riverside grape.
“ <i>labrusca</i>	4 fair plants	Fox or plum grape.
<i>Xanthoxylum americana</i>	8 good plants	Prickly ash.

Perrien Park: In this park, there was erected a tool house 8 feet long and 5 feet wide and 6 feet high, the greater portion of which is underground. The portion remaining above, is to be hidden from view by a thick planting of shrubbery. The entrance having a descending walk (also made of brick) will, when circled with shrubbery, entirely hide same from view.



PERRIEN PARK.

The lawns that have been sodded were kept cut short from the beginning of the season. The portion of lawn not graded has also been cut frequently to exterminate the weeds, this portion when rolled and seeded often during the season will promote a good lawn.

Recreation Park: According to the appropriation allowed, there was constructed a cement walk east and west through the section at Alexandrine avenue, also the north and south intersection walks taking the place of gravel walks, which will be well appreciated by people having to cross there, particularly during the wet spring months.

The shrubs were well manured and mulched in the early part of the season and carefully pruned, to obtain the desired effects from their respectively located clusters.

Second Avenue Parkway : The lawns were plowed, cultivated and rolled, this being again necessary, owing to the quantity of weeds growing from the manuring given last season.

The ground was graded to an even slope and thoroughly rolled. Two sections having an area of 2,105 square yards, were sodded. These sections in particular have added greatly to the appearance of this parkway. The small elm trees, about fifty in number, removed from the boulevard were set out in this parkway, making the expense simply of planting the same.

There was also 1,200 feet of surface water pipe put in, with the necessary connections and blow off cocks for draining same. This will assist greatly to the maintaining of the lawns and trees.

Campau Park : An appropriation was allowed sufficient to permit of very needed improvements.

The old fountain basin, together with the ancient architectural design of fountain was removed and a more modern basin constructed, this being built of cobblestone, grouted with cement. The outer edge of this basin is built of large boulders, and when planted with water growing vines will give a very pleasing effect to the park.

The water pressure being inadequate to supply both fountain and sprinkling system, a larger connection was made with the Mullett street main, and 108 feet of 4-inch main laid in the park. In accordance with your wishes, a geyser was made and placed in the fountain, which affords a most beautiful water display.

The plank walks on the east and west sides of the park, running north and south, were taken up and the space graded

and seeded. In the contemplation of this park during the coming year receiving cement walks, no further work has been done.

**Harmonie
Park:**

Nearly the entire park was resodded, this being necessary owing to the constant wear the lawns have received, which were found to be irreparable. As much planting was done as the space required, to produce a pleasing effect.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN—GRAND CIRCUS PARK.

**Grand Circus
Park:**

The drinking fountain in the west part was completed, the ice receptacle of which has a capacity of two and one-half tons, requires filling but twice a week.

It was found necessary to take up part of the drain from the fountain, and the crock was relieved from its condition.

A growth of fine tree roots, about fifty feet in length, was removed therefrom that had grown to nearly the size of the crock.

I would recommend for your consideration the use in the future of iron pipe with caulked joints.

The lawns were graded in many places to conform to the walks, particularly along Woodward avenue, and were resodded. The beds were artistically planted with a variety of flowering plants.

Opera House Lawn: There is no other park on the system that attracts more public attention than the opera house lawn with the beautiful granite and marble structure, the "Merrill" fountain in its center, which was a gift to the city by ex-Senator and Mrs. Palmer. This fountain was entirely completed, and the lawns in many places were resodded, and to do justice to this handsome structure, the small shrubs were removed and large beds of flowering plants substituted. Much attention is paid to its being well cared for.

Owen Park: Too much could not be said of the appearance in the result of the improvements made in this park. The grade to fill up the hollow portion of the park, as determined by you, was carried out, requiring about 5,900 cubic yards of earth. This filling was done between the outside walks and from the intersection of the walks at lower end, to the first terrace at north end of park. The principal object of raising the grade was to conform as nearly as possible to the grades of the adjoining property when the same shall have been built on, thereby insuring that all further improvements, such as sodding and planting of trees and shrubs, will be permanent ones. The change in the grade has made the park visible from either side of Jefferson avenue for its entire length. This, together with your ideas contemplated for a display fountain with careless winding walks to permit of appropriate planting, when completed, will make this park one of the most attractive in the system.

A section of about 2,100 square yards was dressed with rich loam and sodded. Elm trees four to six inches in diameter were planted along each side of walks, they being large enough to afford shade in a short time.

About 6,000 cubic yards of filling was added to the above, on the east side extending about 70 feet, and on the west side about 120 feet into the river, which will not only add in acreage but will, when completed, be a feature to this park.

Cass Park: This, like all other parks, received its due amount of care. A connection was made to the main water pipe to add two inches more pressure to the fountain. A new circle was made and brass sprays used in place



CASS PARK.

of iron. These sprays, having a knuckle joint, offer an opportunity for changing the display at various times during the season.

A portion of the walks were resurfaced and all edged, and the lawns resodded where needed.

**Elton and Crawford
Parks:**

Two cement walks are built through each of these parks, running east and west, and connecting with streets on each side; this is an improvement much to be appreciated as the gravel walks that formerly existed were almost impassable at certain seasons of the year.

A change was made in the surface water system, whereby one more connection was added in each park to permit of the lawns being cared for with much less hose.

Boston Boulevard:

The lawns were well cared for, being kept cut close and well watered. The shrubs were pruned and beds graded. The thick clusters of rose bushes in their present state of bloom, make a most beautiful landscape effect.

Clark Park:

This park, with the appropriation allowed, received its due amount of improvements, one in particular was the change made in the west lake, which was entirely in accordance with your suggestions. This lake, lying west of the roadway, when drained was found to be just as you suspected, in an unsanitary condition, the cause of which was due principally to the nature of the soil, and the manner in which it was drained. Its water supply and only manner of drainage came through two 24-inch crocks, laid under roadway adjoining both lakes. This lake bed was cleaned out, taking from six to twelve inches in depth, or about 400 cubic yards, to bring same to an even grade. A tile drain was placed through the center of same; an average of about six inches of slag was spread and well tamped, upon which a concrete bed was constructed to within twelve feet of the shore line, this space being paved with cobble and grouted with cement. All points of land that projected into the lake at various places were cut off, and the

little bays that would have a tendency to interfere with a proper circulation of water were filled in, which required about 500 cubic yards of earth. All dead trees in the vicinity of the lake were cut down and stumps taken out. The roadway between the lakes was widened from 25 to 50 feet, this point being the intersection of four roads with its generous amount of planting of high growing shrubbery on the east side of the roadway, made it extremely dangerous. The



WEST LAKE—CLARK PARK.

shrubbery was taken up and planted on opposite side of roadway. An overflow was placed at each end of the lake, the easterly one draining through a six-inch crock laid under the east lake to manhole, affording an opportunity of draining the lakes independently of each other. Each lake has also an independent water supply from a two-inch pipe.

The water main entering the park from Porter street was connected with the Clark avenue main, and 325 feet of four-inch pipe being thus added to the system, which makes a complete circulation and will increase the pressure through the entire park.

THE FOLLOWING IS A TABULATED REPORT OF WORK DONE :

PARKS.	Square Yards Sodding.	Square Ft. Cement Walks Laid.	Square Yds. Concrete Laid.	Cubic Yds. Filling.	Cubic Yds. Excavat- ing.	No. Ft. of Drains Laid.	Square Yds. Roads and Walks Construct'd	Square Yds. Roads Resur- faced.	Square Yds. Walks Resur- faced.	No. Ft. Water Pipe Laid.
Boston Boulevard	727									
Belle Isle.....	2,296			8,078	14,678	4,340	3,038		2,592	1,676
Capitol.....	465								622	
Cadillac.....	910								925	
City Hall lawn	450									
Crawford		1,757								75
Campau										108
Cass.....										30
Clark.....			1,676	500	400	460			230	325
Elton.....		1,768								75
Grand Circus.....	725									
Grand Boulevard.....	500									
Harmonie.....	1,980	8,437					876	35,887	906	2,215
Medbury parkway	501									
Opera House lawn	231									
Owen.....	2,126			11,500						
Recreation parkway.....		814								
Soldiers' monument.....	38									
Second avenue parkway	2,105									1,200
Washington parkway	1,126								860	
Palmer.....							5,500			40
Other small parks	2,494									
TOTAL.....	17,174	12,776	1,676	20,078	15,078	4,800	9,414	35,887	6,135	5,744

The drinking fountains were repaired, also the floors in the toilet rooms and tool house. The roads and walks were edged up and crowned, which gives the park a neat appearance.

Other City Parks: All the smaller city parks, viz. Cadillac, Capitol, City Hall, Clinton, Macomb, Medbury, Stanton, Washington, Voigt and West parks were unusually well cared for this season. All shrubbery was fertilized and pruned and a great deal of attention devoted to the cutting of the lawns. The walks in many of them were resurfaced with limestone screenings, and a profuse amount of planting done in the nature of plants having a tendency of flowering during the entire season which, according to the number of favorable comments that are daily received, indicates that this style of planting meets with public approval generally.

I am pleased to state to you that the expressions from all with whom I have come in contact were none but words of praise for you in the manner in which the parks and boulevards have been maintained the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

W. D. HEALY,

General Sup't.

ENGINEER'S REPORT.

June 30, 1902.

*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:—Following is an account of the work done in my department during the past year:

Surveys, calculations and plans were prepared for condemnation proceedings in the extension of the Grand Boule-

vard from Fort street to the channel bank of the Detroit river, showing in detail the right of way to be acquired, and also the descriptions of each individual parcel of property.

There was also a survey, plans and descriptions of property purchased for an athletic field to Clark park, together with the necessary proceedings for the vacation of the streets and alleys taken therein.



BRIDGE NO. 11, ON INSELRUHE AVENUE—BELLE ISLE PARK.

Grades were set on all drains, roads and walks constructed on the system, which were set to conform in every detail with the city grades. Grades were also set on all surface water pipe laid, that the same may be perfectly drained off in the fall.

A survey of a portion of Lafayette Boulevard was made, being between Griswold street and Trumbull avenue, showing intricate details of all buildings, walks, trees, etc. that

are located or encroach on same, this to be mapped and bound in book form.

The sectional maps of Belle Isle park, heretofore bound in book form, showing the details of the water and electric conduit, together with the drainage and locations of building was brought to date.

Bridge No. 11 was laid out, grade and offset stakes placed at the corners of the bridge, etc.

The aquarium and horticultural building was laid out, grade and offset stakes being placed at all intersections of the buildings.

A survey was made of Atkinson park by request of the commissioner, and permanent monuments of stone, six inches square, were set for corners.

In addition to the park records was added one volume, comprising maps of the entire system of small parks, which is in detail like those formerly made of Belle Isle park and the Grand Boulevard. These books of parks not only serve as a matter of record of the improvements made from year to year, but by their details of water supply and drainage, the gates, stop cocks and drainage valves (owing to the variety in use occasioned by improvements), explicitly states the manner of using same, that there be, in a change of administration, left a public record of how these systems are constructed and controlled, which is fast becoming complicated. These records will require attention that the same may be brought up to date each year.

Respectfully submitted,

F. O. RAY,
Engineer.



PALMER PARK.



WOODS—PALMER PARK.



SECRETARY'S ● REPORT



*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:—I herewith submit the annual financial statement for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1901, and closing June 30, 1902, both days inclusive, showing a cash balance in the city treasury, at the close of business June 30, 1902, as follows:

Park and boulevard fund, - - \$5,845 46
Park improvement fund, - \$100,069 33

Certified to by the deputy city controller, as per his statement hereto attached.

The report also shows a list of the principal improvements and their cost, a statement of the bonds issued, the estimates asked, and the amount allowed since 1889, also in tabulated form, a complete list of the expenditures on the park and boulevard system, from all sources since 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

Secretary.

June 30, 1902.

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER, }
DETROIT, June 30, 1902. }

HON. M. P. HURLBUT, Sec'y,

To Park and Boulevard Commissioner, Detroit.

DEAR SIR:—I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard fund at the close of business June 30, 1902, is..... \$5,845.46
and that the cash balance to the credit of the park improvement fund is..... \$100,069.33

Respectfully,

HOWARD C. BECK,
Deputy Controller.

Financial Statement.

JULY 1, 1901 to JUNE 30, 1902.

Park and boulevard fund cash balance, July 1, 1901..... \$9,177 87
Park improvement fund " " " 1, 1901..... 148,127 93

RECEIPTS.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

Appropriation, 1901	\$145,265 00
" by common council.....	9,000 00
Casino privilege, Belle Isle.....	\$3,600 00
Boating " "	400 00
Bicycle " "	129 51
Pony " "	550 00
Skating pavilion privilege, Belle Isle..	500 00
Casino privilege, Palmer park.....	235 18
Ferry licenses.....	612 50
Landing permits	220 00
Sale of horses.....	510 00
" old iron.....	54 08
" cobble.....	45 00
" old street car.....	3 00

Phaeton receipts	\$10,009 61	
Bath house "	2,864 95	
Soldiers' monument fund.....	100 00	
Rent bldg. B. I. bridge approach.....	80 00	
Ice, Detroit Yacht Club.....	60 52	
Ice, Detroit Boat Club.....	32 20	
Ice, Palmer park.....	17 48	
Boulevard walks assessments collected,	179 61	
Labor and material, Det. City Gas Co.,	17 56	
Inspection receipts.....	35 00	
Labor and coal, Blay & Son.....	17 00	
Sale of building, B. I. bridge approach	50 00	
Unclaimed checks.....	60 12	
Lost checks refunded by treasurer....	18 75	
Castings returned to Am. Radiator Co.	10 73	
Damages.....	5 00	
Hauling	6 50	
Unclaimed cash, boulevard exten....	1 00	
Encroaching on boulevard (lease)....	1 00	
Detroit Yacht Club lease.....	1 00	\$20,427 30
City contingent fund.....	\$49,165 83 6,208 67 281 40 400 00	56,055 90
Park and boulevard bonds.....		181,000 00 411,748 20
Total.....		\$569,054 00

Park and Boulevard Fund.

EXPENDITURES.

GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Administration.

Salaries.....	\$6,592 28	
Printing and stationery	284 80	
Office rent, etc.....	2,101 62	
Incidentals.....	20 00	\$8,998 70

Telephones.

Telephones		\$248 34
------------------	--	----------

Engineering Department.

Salaries and labor	\$1,571 68	
Supplies	486 72	2,058 40

Greenhouse Department.

Propagation.....	5,045 34	
Floral	1,230 40	
Stock and supplies	174 90	
Fuel.....	549 36	7,000 00

Tools.

Purchase.....	1,583 95	
Repairs	916 50	2,500 00

Rollers.

Final payment.....		498 00
Engineer	676 12	
Fuel and supplies	312 06	
Repairs	611 82	1,600 00

Crusher.

Labor.....	588 07	
Repairs.....	261 33	
Supplies	100 60	950 00

Barn Department.

Barns and horses, care of	5,842 89	
Vehicles, repair.....	1,817 64	
Shoeing	1,110 05	
Harnesses.....	416 69	
Supplies	301 29	
Forage.....	4,826 87	
City barn	1,683 70	15,999 13

Band Concerts.

Music		5,416 14
-------------	--	----------

Nursery.

Labor and supplies.....	\$2,428 60
-------------------------	------------

Fertilizers.

Purchase and gathering.	500 00
Total general maintenance,	\$48,197 31

General Improvements.

Cobble	\$2,000 00	
Harnesses.....	200 00	
Horses.....	2,135 00	
Wagons	200 00	
" (sprinkling).....	1,800 00	
Dump carts.....	150 00	
Hose "	150 00	
New greenhouse	5,243 73	
Truck.....	325 00	
Total general improvements,		12,203 73

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE.

General maintenance.....	\$13,832 18	
Settees and swings	1 68	
Flower beds.....	1,746 79	
Drainage.....	12 60	
Trees and shrubs	1,157 64	
Skating lake.....	662 40	
Fuel.....	1,559 18	18,972 47

Buildings.

Casino repairs.....	629 40	
Bath house repairs.....	223 86	
Skating pavilion repairs	391 88	
Boat house repairs.....	24 29	
Barn repairs.....	269 52	
Greenhouse repairs.....	302 04	
Inselruhe repairs.....	82 01	
Ice house repairs.....	140 59	
Buildings, generally, repairs.....	413 22	
Furniture, repairs.....	93 32	2,570 13

Roads and Walks.

Maintenance—roads and walks.....	\$1,725	25	
Sprinkling.....	432	92	
Hitching bays.....	11	25	\$2,157 42

Docks and Bridges.

Dock, care of	142	50	
“ repairs	57	08	
Bridges, repairs..	123	53	323 11

Water System.

General repairs....	442	72	
Filling tanks and fountains.....	649	89	
Repairing tanks.....	26	90	
Cutting ice.....	558	42	1,677 93

Zoological Department.

Care of animals.....	807	02	
Feed.....	2,133	09	
Cages, repair.....	59	87	2,999 98

Closets and Cesspools.

Care of.....	1,337	90	
Repairs.....	32	76	
Materials	94	50	1,465 16

Phaeton Service.

Maintenance.....			6,000 00
------------------	--	--	----------

Bath House.

Maintenance.....	1,931	45	
Suits, etc.....	368	55	2,300 00

Patrolmen.

Wages			909 00
-------------	--	--	--------

Total maintenance, Belle Isle,

39,375 20

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS.

Belle Isle.

Road construction.....	\$2,500 00
Ice house.....	250 00
Bridge No. 11.....	2,464 53
" " 12.....	583 05
" " 10.....	3,885 00
Athletic grounds.....	1,000 00
Lake Takoma, deepening.....	4,000 00
Loop canal ".....	2,500 00
Lily pond.....	100 00
Phaeton.....	550 00
Lagoons.....	250 00
Riprapping.....	250 00
Phaeton harnesses.....	100 00
Animals and Cages { Animals, \$624 71 } { Cages, 1,375 29 }	2,000 00
Hydrants.....	150 00
Gates.....	200 00
Sprinkling system.....	500 00
Drinking fountain.....	500 00
Settees and swings.....	200 00
Laundry machine.....	250 00
Piling at bath house.....	260 00
Boat house dock.....	100 00
Casino painting.....	985 00
" steps.....	470 00
Inselruhe.....	250 00
Woman's toilet.....	85 00
Ferry dock.....	500 00
Rustic work.....	250 00
Lily pond bridge.....	100 00
Storage cellar.....	8 80
Motor.....	250 00
Sawing machines.....	225 00
Band saw.....	140 00

Total improvements, Belle Isle,

\$25,856 38

BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE.**Grand Boulevard.**

General maintenance.....	\$336 83	
Lawns, "	616 47	
Trees and shrubs.....	1,924 86	
Floral.....	172 29	
Water system.....	146 77	
Roads.....	318 41	
Walks.....	10 70	
Road sprinkling.....	2,473 67	\$6,000 00
Care-takers	3,031 80	
Patrol	1,460 00	
Road intersections.....	1,500 00	
Grass cutting	1,200 00	
Total maintenance, boulevard,		\$13,191 80

BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS.

Trees—purchase and planting.....	\$500 00	
Gates.....	200 00	
Sprinkling system (Fort to Dix)....	510 00	
Tool house.....	200 00	
Viaduct	300 00	
Walk intersections	1,000 00	
Brick "	460 00	
Resurfacing.....	5,000 00	
Total improvements, boulevard,		8,170 00

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE.**Palmer Park.**

General maintenance.....	\$2,717 52
Roads and bridges.	152 03
Buildings and closets.....	46 71

Cutting ice.....	\$49 32
Forage.. ..	369 97
Trees and shrubs.....	69 47
Floral	77 78
Water system.....	157 86
Fuel.....	324 65
Water rates.....	700 00

Total Palmer park maintenance, \$4,665 31

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

Arboretum.....	\$229 57	
General improvements.....	797 60	
Road construction.....	1,829 57	
Trees and shrubs.....	95 09	
Water system	146 09	
Log cabin.....	150 00	
Roads—parkway.....	927 34	
Trees— “	72 66	1,000 00

Total Palmer park improvements, 4,247 92

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE.

Clark Park.

General maintenance.....	\$1,604 03
Roads	27 00
Buildings.....	44 24
Trees and shrubs.....	268 95
Ice	50 00

Total Clark park maintenance, 1,994 22

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE.

City Parks.

Owen.....	\$5 77
Perrien.....	80 12
Grand Circus.....	175 34

SECRET

2. THE STATE OF TEXAS, ss. I, County of EL PASO, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears in the records of the County Clerk of said County.

III - CONCLUSIONS

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 84

DO NOT LATE MAINTENANCE

| Category | Percentage |
|---------------------|------------|
| 1. <u>Very good</u> | 10.0% |
| 2. <u>Good</u> | 20.0% |
| 3. <u>Fair</u> | 30.0% |
| 4. <u>Poor</u> | 40.0% |

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| CUTTING MAINTENANCE | \$49 32 |
| Forage | 369 97 |
| Trees and shrubs | 69 47 |
| Flora | 77 78 |
| Water system | 157 86 |
| Flora | 324 65 |
| Water table | 700 00 |

Grand total for maintenance, \$4,665 31

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|
| CONCRETE | \$229 57 | |
| WOODS IMPROVEMENTS | 797 60 | |
| LAND IMPROVEMENTS | 1,829 57 | |
| STONE WALL | 95 09 | |
| WATER SYSTEM | 146 09 | |
| LAND | 150 00 | |
| LAND | 927 34 | |
| LAND | 72 66 | 1,000 00 |

Grand total for improvements, 4,247 92

LAKE LAKE MAINTENANCE.

LAKE PARK.

| | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| CONCRETE IMPROVEMENTS | \$1,604 03 |
| WOOD | 27 00 |
| WOODS | 44 24 |
| WOOD AND SHEDS | 265 95 |
| LAND | 50 00 |

Grand total for maintenance, 1,991 22

LAKE LAKE MAINTENANCE.

LAKE PARK.

| | |
|----------------|--------|
| WOOD | \$5 77 |
| WOODS | 4 32 |
| WOOD AND SHEDS | 177 14 |

Voigt Park.

| | | |
|--------------|--|----------|
| General..... | | \$100 00 |
|--------------|--|----------|

City Hall Lawn.

| | | |
|---------------|--|--------|
| General | | 100 00 |
|---------------|--|--------|

Elton.

| | | |
|---------------|---------|--------|
| General | \$90 52 | |
| Walks | 194 48 | 285 00 |

Crawford.

| | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|
| General..... | 91 68 | |
| Walks | 193 32 | 285 00 |

Second Avenue Parkway.

| | | |
|--------------|--|--------|
| General..... | | 500 00 |
|--------------|--|--------|

Boston Boulevard.

| | | |
|--------------|--|--------|
| General..... | | 100 00 |
|--------------|--|--------|

Opera House Lawn.

| | | |
|--------------|--|--------|
| General..... | | 150 00 |
|--------------|--|--------|

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|----------|
| Total city parks improvements, | | 7,372 99 |
|--------------------------------|--|----------|

Park Improvement Fund.

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Traveling expenses..... | \$14 75 |
| Printing and stationery..... | 203 58 |
| Water system..... | 444 30 |
| Drainage..... | 133 19 |
| Superintendence..... | 855 00 |
| Masonry..... | 8,825 00 |
| Grading..... | 36 94 |
| Plans and specifications..... | 2,804 12 |
| Cut stone..... | 4,100 00 |
| Heating and power | 19,741 72 |
| Plumbing..... | 600 00 |
| Steel and iron work..... | 6,700 00 |
| Carpenter work..... | 3,600 00 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Total expended on aquarium and hort'cl bldg. | 48,058 60 |
|--|-----------|

BOND ISSUE AND CONTINGENT FUND.

Belle Isle Bridge Approach.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Property acquired by condemnation..... | \$49,165 83 |
|--|-------------|

Grand Boulevard.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Property acquired by condemnation..... | 106,208 67 |
|--|------------|

Clark Park Extension.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Purchase of property..... | 40,281 40 |
|---------------------------|-----------|

Atkinson Park.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Purchase of property..... | 41,400 00 |
|---------------------------|-----------|

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| Total..... | \$237,055 90 |
|------------|--------------|

RECAPITULATION.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

| | MAINTENANCE. | IMPROVEMENTS. |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| General maintenance and improvements... | \$48,197 31 | \$12,203 73 |
| Belle Isle park " " " | 39,375 20 | 25,856 38 |
| Boulevard " " " | 13,191 80 | 8,170 00 |
| Palmer park " " " | 4,665 31 | 4,247 92 |
| Clark park " " " | 1,994 22 | 2,866 65 |
| City parks " " " | 9,883 20 | 7,372 99 |
| | 117,307 04 | 60,717 67 |
| Maintenance..... | | 117,307 04 |
| Total expenditures | | 178,024 71 |
| Cash bal., June 30, 1902.. | | 5,845 46 |

RECEIPTS—

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Cash balance, July 1, 1901..... | 9,177 87 |
| Appropriation | 145,265 00 |
| " by common council | 9,000 00 |
| General receipts | 20,427 30 |
| | <u>183,870 17</u> |
| | <u>183,870 17</u> |

Park Improvement Fund

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Land Sale | \$100,000.00 |
| Interest Income | 10,000.00 |
| Total Available for Park | \$110,000.00 |

Bond Issue and Contingent Fund

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Bond Issue | \$100,000.00 | |
| Contingent Fund | 25,000.00 | |
| Interest on Bonds | | \$10,000.00 |
| Bonds for other purposes | | 25,000.00 |
| Other Park Expenses | | 25,000.00 |
| Total Available | \$150,000.00 | \$150,000.00 |

Park and Boulevard System

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Park and Boulevard Fund Receipts | \$100,000.00 | |
| Park Improvement Fund Balance | | 25,000.00 |
| Bond Issue | \$100,000.00 | |
| Contingent Fund | 25,000.00 | 25,000.00 |
| Total Receipts | \$250,000.00 | |
| Maintenance and Improvements | | |
| Park and Boulevard Fund | | \$100,000.00 |
| Maintenance and Improvements | | 25,000.00 |
| Park Improvement Fund | | 25,000.00 |
| Park & Boulevard Property | | 25,000.00 |
| Bond Issue and Contingent Fund | | 25,000.00 |
| Total Expenditures | | \$175,000.00 |
| Park and Boulevard Fund Cash Balance | | 25,000.00 |
| Land Sale | | 50,000.00 |
| Park Improvement Fund Cash Balance | | 25,000.00 |
| Total Available | \$250,000.00 | \$250,000.00 |

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS.

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS.

General Maintenance includes administration, tools, nursery, greenhouse, barns, horses and vehicles and general improvements.

| Year. | MAINTENANCE. | | | | IMPROVEMENTS. | | | | TOTALS. | GRAND TOTAL. | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------------|
| | GENERAL Inc. Gen Imp. | BELLE ISLE. | PALMER PARK. | CLARK PARK. | SMALL PARKS. | BOULEVARD. | BOULEVARD Light of Way. | MAINTENANCE. | | | IMPROVEMENTS. |
| 1854 | | | | | | | | \$1,860.75 | | \$1,860.75 | \$1,860.75 |
| 1855 | | | | | | | | 1,167.09 | | 1,167.09 | 1,167.09 |
| 1856 | | | | | | | | 1,163.86 | | 1,163.86 | 1,163.86 |
| 1857 | | | | | | | | 1,084.82 | | 1,084.82 | 1,084.82 |
| 1858 | | | | | | | | 286.45 | | 286.45 | 286.45 |
| 1859 | | | | | | | | 181.46 | | 181.46 | 181.46 |
| 1860 | | | | | | | | 185.74 | | 185.74 | 185.74 |
| 1861 | | | | | | | | 1,919.14 | | 1,919.14 | 1,919.14 |
| 1862 | | | | | | | | 2,668.65 | | 2,668.65 | 2,668.65 |
| 1863 | | | | | | | | 1,961.15 | | 1,961.15 | 1,961.15 |
| 1864 | | | | | | | | 2,391.69 | | 2,391.69 | 2,391.69 |
| 1865 | | | | | | | | 1,324.53 | | 1,324.53 | 1,324.53 |
| 1866 | | | | | | | | 2,696.53 | | 2,696.53 | 2,696.53 |
| 1867 | | | | | | | | 1,945.00 | | 1,945.00 | 1,945.00 |
| 1868 | | | | | | | | 1,435.12 | | 1,435.12 | 1,435.12 |
| 1869 | | | | | | | | 3,344.94 | | 3,344.94 | 3,344.94 |
| 1870 | | | | | | | | 2,351.93 | | 2,351.93 | 2,351.93 |
| 1871 | | | | | | | | 4,353.56 | | 4,353.56 | 4,353.56 |
| 1872 | | | | | | | | 3,345.99 | | 3,345.99 | 3,345.99 |
| 1873 | | | | | | | | 2,111.38 | | 2,111.38 | 2,111.38 |
| 1874 | | | | | | | | 3,509.83 | | 3,509.83 | 3,509.83 |
| 1875 | | | | | | | | 3,869.21 | | 3,869.21 | 3,869.21 |
| 1876 | | | | | | | | 6,024.04 | | 6,024.04 | 6,024.04 |
| 1877 | | | | | | | | 2,666.34 | | 2,666.34 | 2,666.34 |
| 1878 | | | | | | | | 2,180.04 | | 2,180.04 | 2,180.04 |
| 1879 | | | | | | | | 1,750.04 | | 1,750.04 | 1,750.04 |
| 1880 | | | | | | | | 1,612.76 | | 1,612.76 | 1,612.76 |
| 1881 | | | | | | | | 2,189.11 | | 2,189.11 | 2,189.11 |
| 1882 | | | | | | | | 1,606.58 | | 1,606.58 | 1,606.58 |
| 1883 | | | | | | | | 2,612.43 | | 2,612.43 | 2,612.43 |
| 1884 | | | | | | | | 2,163.50 | | 2,163.50 | 2,163.50 |
| 1885 | | | | | | | | 6,873.41 | | 6,873.41 | 6,873.41 |
| 1886 | | | | | | | | 2,224.96 | | 2,224.96 | 2,224.96 |
| 1887 | | | | | | | | 2,227.75 | | 2,227.75 | 2,227.75 |
| 1888 | | | | | | | | 3,431.11 | | 3,431.11 | 3,431.11 |
| 1889 | | | | | | | | 2,837.92 | | 2,837.92 | 2,837.92 |
| 1890 | | | | | | | | 2,155.92 | | 2,155.92 | 2,155.92 |
| 1891 | | | | | | | | 5,212.50 | | 5,212.50 | 5,212.50 |
| 1892 | | | | | | | | 16,389.66 | | 16,389.66 | 16,389.66 |
| 1893 | | | | | | | | 84,393.96 | | 84,393.96 | 84,393.96 |
| 1894 | | | | | | | | 3,786.59 | | 3,786.59 | 3,786.59 |
| 1895 | | | | | | | | 12,464.62 | | 12,464.62 | 12,464.62 |
| 1896 | | | | | | | | 10,973.82 | | 10,973.82 | 10,973.82 |
| 1897 | | | | | | | | 12,998.76 | | 12,998.76 | 12,998.76 |
| 1898 | | | | | | | | 18,115.17 | | 18,115.17 | 18,115.17 |
| 1899 | | | | | | | | 15,678.32 | | 15,678.32 | 15,678.32 |
| 1900 | | | | | | | | 13,195.01 | | 13,195.01 | 13,195.01 |
| 1901 | | | | | | | | 10,009.01 | | 10,009.01 | 10,009.01 |
| 1902 | | | | | | | | 10,667.83 | | 10,667.83 | 10,667.83 |
| 1903 | | | | | | | | 9,162.98 | | 9,162.98 | 9,162.98 |
| 1904 | | | | | | | | 8,848.90 | | 8,848.90 | 8,848.90 |
| 1905 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1906 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1907 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1908 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1909 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1910 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1911 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1912 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1913 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1914 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1918 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1919 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1920 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1921 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1922 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1923 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1924 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1925 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1927 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1931 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1932 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1933 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1934 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1935 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1936 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1937 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1938 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1940 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1943 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1944 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1949 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1963 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1964 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1965 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1966 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1967 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1968 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1971 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1972 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1973 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1985 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1986 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1987 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1988 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1989 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1990 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1992 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1993 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1994 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1995 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 13,191.80 |
| 1996 | | | | | | | | 9,988.20 | | 9,988.20 | 9,988.20 |
| 1997 | | | | | | | | 13,191.80 | | 13,191.80 | 1 |

Parks and Boulevards.

The following table shows the acreage and present estimated value of the parks and boulevards together with the improvements on each (city hall excepted) :

| NAME. | ACREAGE. | ESTM'D VAL.
LAND AND
IMPROVEM'TS |
|----------------------------|-----------|--|
| Adelaide Campau..... | 1.199 | \$17,500 00 |
| Atkinson..... | 13.470 | 41,400 00 |
| Belle Isle..... | 707.000 | 3,278,000 00 |
| Boston parkway..... | 2.440 | 20,000 00 |
| Chicago parkway..... | 2.440 | 17,000 00 |
| Cadillac..... | .790 | 500,000 00 |
| Capitol..... | .510 | 200,000 00 |
| Cass..... | 4.966 | 165,000 00 |
| City Hall Lawn.. | .550 | 1,700,000 00 |
| Clark..... | 31.601 | 300,000 00 |
| Clinton..... | 1.068 | 55,000 00 |
| Crawford..... | .746 | 20,000 00 |
| Elton..... | .740 | 20,000 00 |
| Grand Circus..... | 5.566 | 1,500,000 00 |
| Harmonie..... | .448 | 20,000 00 |
| Macomb..... | .557 | 7,000 00 |
| Medbury parkway..... | 3.440 | 40,000 00 |
| Opera House Lawn..... | .174 | 150,000 00 |
| Owen..... | 6.990 | 90,000 00 |
| Palmer..... | 140.410 | 250,000 00 |
| Parker parkway..... | .373 | 3,500 00 |
| Perrien..... | 5.180 | 50,000 00 |
| Recreation parkway..... | 1.290 | 20,000 00 |
| Second Avenue parkway..... | 1.110 | 16,500 00 |
| Shakespeare parkway..... | 1.640 | 7,500 00 |
| Schiller parkway..... | 1.640 | 7,500 00 |
| Stanton..... | .695 | 10,000 00 |
| Voigt..... | 9.601 | 45,000 00 |
| West..... | .744 | 78,000 00 |
| Washington parkway..... | 2.862 | 500,000 00 |
| Grand Boulevard..... | 220.768 | 1,250,000 00 |
| Totals..... | 1,171.188 | \$10,378,900 00 |

Boulevard mileage, 11.62,

Park and Boulevard System.

Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed.

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park | \$915,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ City parks..... | 81,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ Grand Boulevard..... | 830,000 00 |
| Total..... | 1,826,000 00 |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8, 1899 and May 4, 1901.

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1889 | \$231,000 00 | \$101,229 00 |
| 1890 | 181,000 00 | 72,400 00 |
| 1891 | 131,500 00 | 74,550 00 |
| 1892 | 133,650 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1893 | 206,430 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1894 | 359,954 00 | 168,200 00 |
| 1895 | 179,500 00 | 147,250 00 |
| 1896 | 169,250 00 | 137,150 00 |
| 1897 | 207,850 00 | 134,640 00 |
| 1898 | 164,760 00 | 113,640 00 |
| 1899 | 210,926 00 | 140,117 00 |
| 1900 | 428,661 00 | 173,502 00 |
| 1901 | 454,893 00 | 161,265 00 |
| 1902 | 272,169 00 | 198,913 00 |
| | <u>\$3,331,543 00</u> | <u>\$1,822,856 00</u> |

Miscellaneous Information to Answer the Many Inquiries Made.

City population, 325,000.

City acreage, 18,560.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,170 $\frac{1}{10}$.

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,378,900 00.

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

“ “ “ has 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles shore drive.

“ “ “ has 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles of driveway.

“ “ “ has 5 $\frac{1}{10}$ miles gravel walks.

“ “ “ flag staff is 146 $\frac{8}{10}$ feet in height.

Park and boulevard system has 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles of gravel walk.

“ “ “ “ has 38 $\frac{1}{10}$ miles of roadway.

AREA OF LAKES.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 15.30 acres.

“ Muskoday, “ “ “ 34.23 “

“ Okonoka, “ “ “ 22.56 “

“ Higinio, } Palmer park, 4.58 “

“ Frances, }

Clark park lake..... .66 “

Voigt park lake..... .37 “

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Lakes.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887 \$21,981 75

“ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1892.... 5,444 55

“ “ “ “ “ “ 1900.... 7,019 43

“ “ “ “ “ “ 1901.... 4,000 00 \$38,445 73

Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888 9..... 58,658 73

“ Muskoday “ “ “ 1893 45,055 99

Lily pond, “ “ “ 1890 2,990 15

Canals.

| | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Loop canal, Belle Isle park, 1883 | \$11,182 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ deepened, 1901..... | 2,500 00 | \$13,682 00 |
| Nashua “ “ “ “ 1890..... | | 37,741 97 |

Water Mains.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6..... | \$29,623 52 |
|---|-------------|

Docks.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1884..... | 12,520 65 |
|--|-----------|

Bridges.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Stone bridge No. 1—over north inlet to Loop canal, on Pleasure Place, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 5,438 25 |
| Steel bridge No. 2—over Loop canal, near Muir fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 3—over Marsh Run, on Muse Road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 80 |
| Stone bridge No. 5—(foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 1,400 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 6—over Loop canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 14,301 43 |
| Stone bridge No. 7—over Loop canal, south of bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3 | 5,852 72 |
| Stone bridge No. 8—over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894..... | 5,462 34 |
| Stone bridge No. 9—(foot); over outlet to lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9..... | 1,732 61 |
| Stone bridge No. 10—over Tokoma lake, built in 1900-1901-1902 | 6,847 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge No. 11—over inlet to lake Takoma, built in 1901-2 | 2,464 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 12—over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1901-1902..... | 3,360 84 |
| Steel bridge No. 14—over Nashua canal, at shelter pavilion, Belle Isle. 1899-1900 | 4,538 35 |
| Stone bridge No. 19—over south inlet to lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 4,578 47 |
| Stone bridge No. 20—over north inlet to lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 3,999 62 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Stone bridge No. 21—over outlet to lake Muskoday, 1894 | \$3,559 77 |
| Wooden bridges Nos. 4, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 22 were built many years and are now worthless. | |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893 | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9 | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building, 1900-1 | 49,497 82 |
| casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8 | 19,066 45 |
| Boathouse, Belle Isle, 1887 | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887 | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899-1900-1901-1902 | 16,703 25 |
| Ice House, 1900-1 | 2,433 22 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1890-1 | 2,545 30 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894 | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894 | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4 | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895 | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895 | 1,085 49 |
| “ “ (stone), “ “ 1896 | 2,208 56 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890 | 1,635 72 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899 | 12,828 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle, 1892 | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893 | 4,205 59 |
| Men's “ “ “ 1899-1900 | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, “ “ 1895 | 1,672 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895 | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-99 | 11,799 73 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900 | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|---|----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6 | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9, 1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Speeding track, Belle Isle, 1890-1 | 3,015 85 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896 | 2,351 83 |
| “ Stanton park, 1896 | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, boulevard, 1896 | 1,606 38 |

Park and Boulevard System.

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullet and Clinton sts. | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard..... | | 2.440 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Roland sts. | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Baggs sts. | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard..... | | 2.440 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark sts..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullet and Raynor sts. | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and W. High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts. | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson avé. and river | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward avenue..... | | 140.410 |
| Parker Parkway—Parker ave., north Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine aves..... | | 1.290 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second av. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R.... | | 1.110 |
| Shakespeare parkway—Shakespeare esplanade | | 1.640 |
| Schiller parkway—Schiller esplanade | | 1.640 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Schiller and Shakespeare esplanades..... | | 9.601 |
| West—State and Park place | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard..... | | 220.768 |
| Total 30 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,171.188 |
| Boulevard mileage..... | | 11.62 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Stone bridge No. 21—over outlet to lake Muskoday, 1894 | \$3,559 77 |
| Wooden bridges Nos. 4, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 22 were built many years and are now worthless. | |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893 | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9 | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building, 1900-1 | 49,497 82 |
| casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8 | 19,066 45 |
| Boathouse, Belle Isle, 1887 | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887 | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899-1900-1901-1902 | 16,703 25 |
| Ice House, 1900-1 | 2,433 22 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1890-1 | 2,545 30 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894 | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894 | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4 | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895 | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895 | 1,085 49 |
| “ “ (stone), “ “ 1896 | 2,208 56 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890 | 1,635 72 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899 | 12,828 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle, 1892 | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893 | 4,205 59 |
| Men's “ “ “ 1899-1900 | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, “ “ 1895 | 1,672 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895 | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-99 | 11,799 73 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900 | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|---|----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6 | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9, 1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Speeding track, Belle Isle, 1890-1 | 3,015 85 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896 | 2,351 83 |
| “ Stanton park, 1896 | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, boulevard, 1896 | 1,606 38 |

Park and Boulevard System.

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullet and Clinton sts. | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard..... | | 2.440 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Roland sts. | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Baggs sts. | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard..... | | 2.440 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark sts..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullet and Raynor sts. | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and W. High sts.... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts. | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward avenue..... | | 140.410 |
| Parker Parkway—Parker ave., north Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves.... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine aves..... | | 1.290 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second av. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R.... | | 1.110 |
| Shakespeare parkway—Shakespeare esplanade | | 1.640 |
| Schiller parkway—Schiller esplanade | | 1.640 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts. | | .695 |
| Voigt—Schiller and Shakespeare esplanades..... | | 9.601 |
| West—State and Park place | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard..... | | 220.768 |
| Total 30 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,171.188 |
| B..... | e..... | 11.62 |

77
JAN 22 1904

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE



COMMISSIONER

OF



ARKS AND
BOULEVARDS

CITY OF
DETROIT,
MICHIGAN,

From JULY 1st, 1902
to JUNE 30th, 1903
INCLUSIVE



R. E. BOLGER, Commissioner.

M. P. HURLBUT, Secretary.



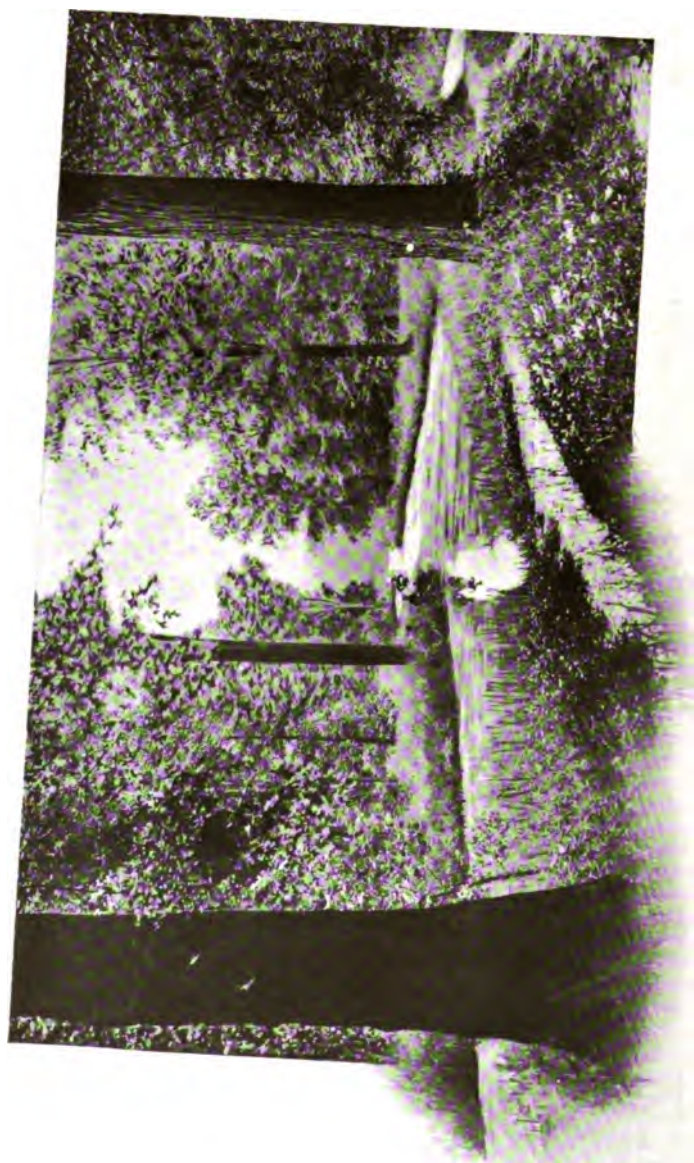
W. D. HEALY, General Supt.

F. O. RAY, Engineer.

THE NEW YORK
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P147008

ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS.
1904



NASHUA CANAL—BELLE ISLE PARK.

BELLE ISLE



BEFORE the advent of the white man the Indians called our present Belle Isle "Swan Island," from the fact that it was a favorite resting place for the migratory swans.

An historical fact in connection with a legend is responsible for the second name, "Rattlesnake Island."

The first French missionaries who visited this region, found a rude stone image on the site of old Detroit, near the bank of the river, which the Indians worshipped as a Great Manitou. In shape it resembled a man and was decorated with native Indian paints to make the likeness more striking. Offerings of tobacco, maple sugar and game were scattered around its base. The superstitious Indians believed it to be possessed of great power; that it was the voice of this Manitou they heard when storms swept over the water, and that it held the winds in its hands and caused them to blow when it was angry.

The missionaries were so deeply impressed by this idolatry that they broke the idol into a thousand pieces and planted a cross in its place. They then loaded their canoes with the broken pieces of the image and threw them into the river. This is historical; the legend is as follows:

When the Indians next visited their Manitou to place their offerings and to implore success and protection from the elements while on their hunting excursions, they found only a few scattered stones. Of course, they were horrified and, for a time, almost frantic, but soon a deep, powerful voice floated over the water and gave them instructions which were faithfully carried out. Each Indian took a portion of the demolished idol to his canoe and went across the river to Swan Island, where the spirit of the Manitou had taken refuge. The voice then bade them scatter the stones along the sandy shore of the island. As soon as they had done this, each stone was changed into a rattlesnake and became a sentinel to guard the Manitou's retreat: hence the name "Rattlesnake Island." The legend says this event occurred about the year 1620.

The next name was far more pleasing to the ear. Somewhere between 1701 and 1710, Antoine de Lamothe Cadillac named it "Isle La Marguerite," in honor of one of his daughters.

After the French occupancy later in the eighteenth century, the habitants, wishing to make the island habitable, placed large droves of hogs on it to destroy the rattlesnakes. From this fact, it became known as "Ile au Cochon," Hog Island.

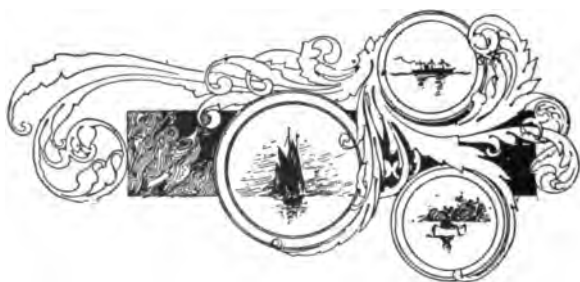
In 1768, Lieut. McDougall purchased the island from the Ottawa and Chippewa Indians for eight barrels of rum, three rolls of tobacco, three pounds of vermilion, a belt of wampum and three pounds of paint, a total value of 194 pounds sterling.

In 1773, a census was taken which shows there were on the island one man, one woman, three servants, twenty oxen, seventeen cows, thirty-two heifers, one hundred and twenty-one sheep, thirty hogs, two houses and one barn.

On July 4, 1845, a large number of people held a picnic on the island and at five o'clock on that day, a meeting was called to order, Morgan Bates presiding and Wm. D. Wilson acting as secretary. On motion of E. Goodell, it was unanimously resolved: That now, henceforth and forever, the island be known and hailed as "Belle Isle." This picnic was attended by Miss Belle Cass, the daughter of Governor Cass, and it is claimed the name was changed in her honor.

In 1879, Belle Isle was purchased for \$200,000 by the City of Detroit for a public park.

The environments of Belle Isle park are rich in historical incidents.





PARK COMMISSIONERS

1871-1903



Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871.

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| G. V. N. LOTHROP, | ROBERT P. TOMS, | A. SMITH BAGG, |
| JOHN J. BAGLEY, | MERRILL I. MILLS, | WM. A. BUTLER, |
| CHAS. I. WALKER, | CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE. | |

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon.

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| THEO. CHAPOTON, | W. K. MUIR, | JOHN PRIDGEON, JR. |
| AUGUST GOEBEL, | E. T. CONELY, | W. B. MORAN. |

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized September 6, 1881.

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of
Terms. | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
| MERRILL I. MILLS..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1882.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN | Aug. 31, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1883.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1884.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. McMILLAN | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Resigned 1884. D. M.
Ferry appointed for
unexpired term. |
| WM. B. MORAN..... | Sept. 1, 1882.... | Aug. 31, 1886.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN | Sept. 1, 1883.... | Aug. 31, 1887.. | |
| DEXTER M. FERRY | Feb. 15, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Filling unexpired term
Jas. McMillan. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 31, 1884..... | Aug. 31, 1888... | Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term. |
| JOS. A. MARSH | Jan. 22, 1886..... | Aug. 31, 1889... | |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM. | Mar. 22, 1886..... | Aug. 31, 1888... | Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore. |
| FRED. L. SEITZ.. | Oct. 8, 1886 | Aug. 31, 1890... | Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term. |
| FRANCIS ADAMS..... | Aug. 12, 1887..... | Aug. 31, 1891... | Resigned in 1888. |
| FRANCIS F. PALMS.. | Aug. 1, 1888 | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Aug. 1, 1888 | Aug. 31, 1891... | Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned. |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM | Sept. 5, 1888 | Aug. 31, 1892... | |

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS, and MM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards :

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|
| GEO. H. RUSSELL..... | May 21, 1889 | May 31, 1890 .. | Served until Jan. 9, 1891 |
| JOHN ERHARD | May 21, 1889 | May 31, 1891... | |
| WM. LIVINGSTON, JR.... | May 21, 1889 | May 31, 1892..... | Re-appointed. |
| WM. K. PARCHER | May 21, 1889 | May 31, 1893... | |
| FRED. A. BAKER..... | Jan. 9, 1891..... | May 31, 1894... | Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term. |
| STEPHEN BALDWIN..... | May 3, 1892 | May 31, 1894... | Resigned Nov. 15, 1892. James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS | Nov. 15, 1892..... | May 31, 1894... | Re-appointed. |
| FRED. GUENTHER..... | Aug. 1892 | May 31, 1895... | |
| WM. LIVINGSTON, JR.... | May, 1892..... | May 31, 1896... | Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Nov. 28, 1893 | May 31, 1895... | Declined to serve. |
| GEO. C. WETTERBEE..... | Jan. 9, 1894 | May 31, 1896... | Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingston, Jr. |
| CHAS. K. LATHAM | May 31, 1893 | May 31, 1897... | Resigned Dec. 31, 1896. James. A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | June 5, 1894 | May 31, 1898... | Resigned March 1, 1896. A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| CARL SCHWEIKART ... | June 11, 1895 | May 31, 1899 | Resigned June 13, 1898. Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| ARTHUR S. PARKER. | Mar. 1, 1895 | May 31, 1898... | Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps. |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY. | June 1, 1896 | May 31, 1900... | Re-appointed. |
| Jas. A. RANDALL | Jan. 12, 1897..... | May 31, 1897... | Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham. |
| BENJ. R. HOYT | June 22, 1897 | May 31, 1901... | Resigned June 28, 1898. A.J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| EDWARD C. VAN LEYEN. | June 6, 1898 | May 31, 1902... | |
| WM. GEIST | June 13, 1898 | May 31, 1899... | Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed. |
| ALFRED J. MURPHY. | June 28, 1898 | May 31, 1901... | Resigned April 11, 1899. |
| ALEXANDER W. BLAIN.... | Apr. 18, 1899 ... | May 31, 1901... | To fill unexpired term A. J. Murphy. |
| WM. GEIST.. | May 31, 1899 | May 31, 1903... | |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY..... | May 31, 1900 | May 31, 1904... | |

Under the Act of May 4, 1901, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, The Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards :

| NAME. | Appointed. | Term. |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| R. E. BOLGER | May 4, 1901 | June 1, 1901, to May 31, 1905. |



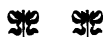
MUSIC PAVILION OVER LOOP CANAL — BELLE ISLE PARK.



COMMISSIONER

OF PARKS AND

© BOULEVARDS



To the Honorable, the Common Council :

As required by Section 13 of Act No. 257 amending parts of chapter 19 of Charter and Laws of 1893, approved May 4, 1901, relating to parks and boulevards in the city of Detroit. I have the honor to submit herewith the fourteenth annual report of the doings of the commissioner of parks and boulevards, including the detailed statement of the secretary of all receipts and disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903, together with an account of the work both as to maintenance and improvements in accordance with the appropriation allowed which is found in the reports of the general superintendent, engineer and botanist, all of which constitute a part and parcel of this report, that your honorable body may be fully in touch with all the acts of this commission.

Public parks are a necessity to the general welfare of cities and during the past twenty-five years, nearly every city within the borders of our great republic has established parks. It is related in the American Medicine, that the death rate in the past ten years has been reduced nearly twenty-five



per cent., attributing the change to the numerous parks and breathing places. Mr. G. A. Parker, of Hartford, Conn., reports in his park census of 1901, that of seventy-eight cities having over fifty thousand inhabitants, sixty-seven cities have 2,360 parks and squares, the total area of which as given amounts to 59,717 acres at a valuation of \$531,571,947.00, there having been expended for the past year's improvements \$4,555,213.00 and for maintenance \$4,349,150.00.

Hon. Seth Low, late president of Columbia University and now mayor of New York, in speaking of good government among other things said: "It means that there shall be small parks and play grounds everywhere for old and young alike; that all the children of New York may have something like an even chance to grow up into strong, healthy, God loving and God fearing men and women. Light and air are the gift of God and the folly or greed of men should not be permitted to rob one child of enough of these."

Acquisitions: By resolution of your honorable body under authority of an act to amend Section 15 of Chapter 19 of an act relating to parks and boulevards approved June 3, 1901. Lafayette avenue as laid out was made a boulevard and a part of the system of parks and boulevards of the city of Detroit, as recorded on pages 707, July 15, and 859, Aug. 16, 1902 Journal of the Common Council.

City Storage A storage yard and barn within the half
Yard and Barn: mile circle is a much needed improvement. The maintenance of the city parks and boulevards requires some ten or twelve horses. If they are kept at Belle Isle park, half of each day is consumed in coming from and returning to the island. For several years a barn has been rented, but no yard.

A lot of sufficient size could be purchased and a barn constructed for about \$10,000.

Engineering This department, in addition to its routine
Department: work, has done much toward completing the records, which are of vital importance to the future of the park and boulevard system.

Barns, Horses The economical work of maintenance and
and Vehicles: improvement of this commission depends largely upon this department. Not only does it require horses and vehicles, but a proper place in which to care for the horses and house the many vehicles which are essential in the proper maintenance of the system. A large shed for their protection is a dire necessity.

The equipment generally is in good condition. July 1, 1902, there were in the possession of the commission forty-eight horses. Eleven horses were purchased for \$1,725.00; two died, one from an injury, the other from azoturia, and eight horses were received in exchange for twelve, paying \$75.00 difference, and an exchange of two horses was made for two others, receiving \$25.00 in addition. June 30, 1903, fifty-three horses were in the possession of the commission.

Nursery: The establishment of a nursery has proved a profitable investment.

There were taken from the nursery and planted on the parks and boulevards this spring 5,252 shrubs and trees and from the propagating house 22,794 bedding plants, the market value of which, if purchased, would have been \$2,418.07, while the appropriation for the fiscal year was but \$2,000, showing a money gain of \$418.07.



9 A M.



4 P M

CHILDREN'S MERRY-GO-ROUND--BELLE ISLE PARK.

At the present time there are growing in the nursery, 25,588 shrubs valued at \$3,804.96 ; 359 evergreens valued at \$846.00 ; 1,121 herbaceous plants valued at \$138.75 and 10,778 trees valued at \$3,196.10 or a total of 37,846 trees and shrubs worth at a low estimate \$7,985.81. In addition to this, there were rooted in the propagating house and placed in the nursery this spring 48,587 plants.

Greenhouse Department : For several years past, the attention of your honorable body has been called to the condition of the old greenhouses, but still the new range remains in an incomplete state. It was hoped that at least two houses might have been provided yearly until the six required had been finished. The old houses are now in such a condition that money spent on them for repairs is thrown away.

Carpenter Department : The past fiscal year has been a busy one in this department owing to the unusual repairs required upon many of the old wooden structures, which it is hoped will soon be replaced by permanent ones.

Band Concerts : The open air band concerts are not only popular, but beyond all question very beneficial to many ; enough can hardly be said in their favor, as they induce many of our citizens to spend an hour or two in the open air, who otherwise would not spare the time from their stuffy offices and homes. From July 4 to September 1 last, one hundred and eleven concerts were given, the band being composed of twenty-nine musicians.

Children's Day : This day, above all others, is one that delights the children of our city. The first children's day was given May 26, 1900, and each year since, one day has been set apart for the purpose, when special features are given for their amusement. This year, Wednesday, June 3, was observed in this way ; the special features consisted of a parade of nations representing twenty-three



PARADE OF NATIONS.

CHILDREN'S DAY--BELLE ISLE PARK.

OTHER EXERCISES.

countries in which fifty children participated, each wearing a costume and bearing the flag of the respective country, planting of children's day tree, fancy dances, singing of American airs by four hundred children and vaudeville acts, which greatly pleased the little ones. It is estimated that at least 75,000 enjoyed the exercises of the day.

Aquarium and Horticultural Building : This combined building covering a ground space of about 40,000 square feet is well under way. The building will soon be completed. The heating and power plant is in operation and it works to perfection. The fittings of the aquarium, i. e., the tanks and piping for the different kinds of fish, (some requiring sea water, others refrigerated water and still others water of natural temperature), the pumps for the different kinds of water, the refrigerating and tempering plant and last but not least the filtering plant (as all the water must be filtered) are yet to be installed, plans and specifications for which are now nearly completed and proposals for the work will soon be solicited. It is my intention to open the aquarium and horticultural building to the public this fall, if possible.

Engine and Crusher : There were added to the general equipment of the system a twenty-five horse power engine and a large portable stone crusher, both of which materially assist in economical maintenance.

Belle Isle Park : On Lakeside Drive over the inlet to lake Okonoka, a permanent bridge of stone was constructed, known as bridge No. 18, the contract price being \$4,270.00. As much of an implement shelter was built as the money allowed would permit. This is one of the much needed improvements, for in it will be housed the wagons and implements used in the work of the commission, and I am anxiously awaiting an appropriation to complete it.

Between bridges 6 and 7 over Loop canal was constructed a permanent music pavillion, the contract price being \$2,490.00.



PLANTING CHILDREN'S DAY TREE--BELLE ISLE PARK.

A frost-proof storage cellar was added to the new greenhouses, for the storage of plants, bulbs and roots.

One tufa ice-water drinking fountain was erected on the south side of Central ave. east of Picnic Way.

The athletic field was changed from its old location and placed in the thirty-acre field south of the athletic building and four base ball diamonds provided as well as other grounds for basket ball, lawn tennis, etc.

The zoo lake was concreted and a portion of it fenced off for water animals, in which I placed a pair of sea lions.

The zoological department is one that is greatly appreciated by both old and young, judging by the crowds that are constantly seen there; therefore, I am of the opinion that specimens should be added each year. The most needed improvement now is a large shelter for the deer family.



SEA LIONS IN ZOO—BELLE ISLE PARK.

Animals to be seen at the Zoo :—

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 5 Alligators..... | Alligator Mississippiensis. |
| 3 Buffaloes..... | Bison americanus. |
| 2 Bears, polar..... | Thalarctos maritimus. |
| 1 " grizzly..... | Ursus horribilis. |
| 2 " black..... | Ursus americanus. |
| 2 Badgers..... | Taxidea americana. |
| 1 Buzzard..... | Cathartes aura. |
| 1 Duck, wood..... | Aix sponsa. |
| 2 " Mandarin..... | Aix galericulata. |
| 19 Deer, Virginia..... | Caracus virginianus. |
| 1 " red..... | Cervus elaphus. |
| 2 " brown fallow..... | Cervus dama |
| 1 " white fallow..... | Cervus dama. |

Animals to be seen at the Zoo—Continued :

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2 | Deer, mule..... | <i>Cariacus macrotis.</i> |
| 1 | “ black tail | <i>Cariacus columbianus.</i> |
| 2 | “ Sambur | <i>Cervus aristotelis.</i> |
| 2 | “ axis..... | <i>Cervus axis.</i> |
| 9 | Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis.</i> |
| 1 | Eagle, bald | <i>Haliaetus lenccephalus.</i> |
| 1 | “ golden | <i>Aquila chrysaetos.</i> |
| 1 | Fox, red..... | <i>Canis valpes fulvus.</i> |
| 6 | Geese, wild..... | <i>Branta canadensis.</i> |
| 2 | “ Poland..... | |
| 5 | Guinea fowl..... | <i>Numida meleagris.</i> |
| 3 | Guinea pigs..... | <i>Caviidae cutleri.</i> |
| 1 | Lynx, Canada | <i>Lynx canadensis.</i> |
| 1 | “ bay | <i>Lynx rufus.</i> |
| 1 | Moose | <i>Alces alce.</i> |
| 3 | Ostriches..... | <i>Struthio camelus.</i> |
| 6 | Owls, horned..... | <i>Bubo virginianus.</i> |
| 12 | Prairie dogs..... | <i>Cynomys ludovicianus.</i> |
| 6 | Pheasants, Amherst..... | <i>Chrysolophus amherstiae.</i> |
| 3 | “ golden | <i>Chrysopholus pictus.</i> |
| 8 | “ ringnecked..... | <i>Phasianus torquatus.</i> |
| 1 | Peafowl..... | <i>Pavo cristata.</i> |
| 6 | Raccoons | <i>Procyon lotor.</i> |
| 9 | Rabbits, English | <i>Lepus cuniculus.</i> |
| 2 | Sea lions..... | <i>Zalophus Californianus.</i> |
| 6 | Swans, white..... | <i>Cygnuo olor.</i> |
| 2 | “ black..... | <i>Chenopsis atrata.</i> |
| 1 | Turkey, white | <i>Meleagris gallopovo mexicana.</i> |
| 2 | “ bronze. | <i>Meleagris gallapavo mexicana.</i> |
| 2 | Wolves, gray. | <i>Canis lupus.</i> |
| 5 | “ timber..... | <i>Canis lupus.</i> |
| 1 | “ Coyotte..... | <i>Canis latrans.</i> |
| 2 | Zebu Cattle | <i>Bos indicus.</i> |

Also a large number of quail, pigeons and squirrels at large on the park.

The deepening and cleaning of Loop canal was finished, which materially assists in causing a flow of water in this canal, although to make it a success, Nashua canal, the feeder from lake Okonoka at the east end of the park must be deepened and cleaned before good results will be obtained.

I have had placed in the picnic grounds a small merry-go-round for children which is a great success.

The hickory trees on Belle Isle park have been dying in great numbers in past years. Early in the year, I obtained the services of S. Alexander, botanist, who dis-



THE WORK OF THE SCOLYTUS QUADRISPINOSUS ON THE
HICKORY TREES ON BELLE ISLE PARK.

covered hickory bark boring beetles in great numbers. I then took the matter up with Profs. C. F. Wheeler and R. H. Pettit of the Michigan Agricultural College and later with the United States Agricultural Department at Wash-

ington, D. C., and through the kindness of Chief J. B. Sudworth of the division of forestry investigation, Dr. A. D. Hopkins, entomologist visited Belle Isle and made a lengthy report which was transmitted to your honorable body, as recorded on page 395 Journal of the Common Council, May 5, 1903. In accordance with the recommendations of Dr. Hopkins, Profs. Wheeler, Pettit and S. Alexander, the affected trees have been cut down and taken from the park.

The brick building purchased by the city with the strip of land at the Jefferson avenue bridge approach has been remodeled into a waiting room including a lavatory for women.

The roads and walks have been re-surfaced as far as possible with the money appropriated for the purpose.

Many other minor improvements have been made.

It was found that the casino building was in a dangerous condition, as per the report of the building inspectors transmitted to your honorable body, as recorded on page 45, Journal of the Common Council, Jan. 27, 1903. With the money allowed by the council, the casino has been made temporarily safe.

An act was passed by the legislature to bond the city for \$100,000 for a new casino, and it is hoped that your honorable body will take such action as is required to cause the bonds to be issued, that the work of constructing the new casino may be commenced and the building completed in the spring of 1905 for the use of the public, by which time the temporary repairs to the old casino will have outlived their usefulness.

The phaeton service was kept at the usual standard and during the year 268,598 passengers were carried across the bridge and 26,365 around the park, or a total of 294,963. The receipts from this department were \$10,653.34.

The bathhouse was well patronized during the season. There were 4,275 female, 24,855 male bathers in the pay department and 9,929 male bathers in the free department or a total of 39,059; the receipts being \$2,313.70.

There were 3,300 tons of ice put up at a cost of \$657.90 for use in the ice water drinking fountains on Belle Isle, Palmer, Clark and city parks.

The maintenance of Belle Isle park has been carried forward as economically as possible with the funds for the purpose, but owing to the increased popularity of the park, the cost of maintenance necessarily increases yearly.

Palmer Park: A women's toilet building was built of tufa rock near the log cabin; the rustic appearance of the tufa rock giving a rural and pleasing effect.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN—BELLE ISLE PARK.

A new sewer which was badly needed was built from the barn east to the main sewer and a number of iron settees were provided for the park.

The arboretum was not neglected, many new specimens having been added to it, details of which will be found in the botanist's report.

A new ice water drinking fountain was erected at the Woodward avenue entrance to the park near the log waiting room.

I again call your attention to the necessity of having city water at this park, hoping some action may be taken that will induce the Highland Park Village to extend the Woodward avenue main to the Six Mile road, where it will connect with the south end of the Palmer park main.

I also want to urge upon your honorable body the necessity of lighting Palmer park with electricity.

The general maintenance of the park has been kept at the highest point possible with the money appropriated for the purpose.

Clark Park : The improvements of this park consisted in deepening and cleaning the lake on the east side, cementing the bottom and cobbling its border some 12 feet in width.

Many other minor improvements were made.

In the new portion which was purchased last fiscal year, a sewer has been placed, the ground graded and leveled off and three base ball diamonds are now under construction, which I hope will be ready early in July.

The maintenance of this park has been kept to its usual high standard.

City Parks : In Owen park, the improvements have been carried forward in accordance with the appropriation.

In Campau park, a new cement walk was placed through the park, which materially aids in keeping the park in a tidy condition. An ornamental ice-water drinking fountain was erected just west of the display fountain.

In East Grand Circus park, east of the display fountain, an ornamental ice-water drinking fountain was built of tufa rock.

In Macomb park, I have constructed a display fountain so far as the money allowed would permit.

In all the other small parks, small improvements were made and the maintenance of all the city parks was carefully looked after.

Grand Boulevard : The roadway from Woodward avenue to Beaubien street and from Gratiot avenue to Farnsworth street was resurfaced, the stone for the purpose being crushed by the crusher owned by the commission. The crusher was run 102 days and turned out 4572 cubic yards.

A surface sprinkling pipe system was laid in the lawn from Woodward to Holden ave., which materially assists in the economical maintenance of this portion of the boulevard.

The planting of trees was done so far as the money allowed would permit.

The catch basins along the roadway from Fort street to Dix ave. were rebuilt where required.

The roadway from 27th street to the west side of Vine-wood ave. along what was formerly Myrtle street, was macadamized at a cost of \$7,000.00.

Many other needed improvements have been made.

The maintenance of the boulevard requires a great deal of attention, as it covers a large territory but I feel it has been kept in as a high a state of cultivation as is consistent with the money at my command.

Respectfully submitted,

R. E. BOLGER,
Commissioner.

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

June 30, 1903.



PORTABLE ENGINE AND STONE CRUSHER.



GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT



*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:---The following report will give in detail the principal parts of the work carried on under my supervision in the department during the past year:

Boulevard: Certain sections of the boulevard, being the most in need have been resurfaced and brought to the proper grade which has required from 4 inches to 6 inches of crushed cobble. The sections improved were from Woodward avenue to Beaubien street and from Gratiot avenue to Farnsworth street, the total area of which is 9,700 square yards.

Owing to the impaired condition of the roads, the expense of resurfacing has reached a maximum and from the amount appropriated for the purpose, only a limited portion could be improved.

The new stone crusher purchased last year has given complete satisfaction, having doubled the quantity produced,

particularly in the finer bonding stone. This addition to our equipment makes it possible for the work of road building to be done at a far lower figure than the same can be contracted for and is therefore, a very profitable investment.

That section of the boulevard known formerly as Myrtle street was paved with a Telford macadam from the easterly



PARK REST AND PHAETON TICKET OFFICE.
ENTRANCE TO BELLE ISLE PARK

line of the Western Grand Boulevard to the west line of Vine-wood avenue excepting Myrtle and 27th streets intersections, which were paved with brick owing to the fact that these intersections were the only outlets for the manufacturing district just north of the boulevard and are consequently subjected to very heavy traffic. This section was laid out with a circular roadway with low curbs bulnosed so as to be visible for but three inches. The lawns were graded up in such a manner as to give the section more of a park-like effect and

adds another link toward connecting the two sections of western grand boulevard.

The grade of Vinewood avenue intersection required to be entirely changed to conform to the circular roadway and all curbing was redressed and properly set in concrete.

In the center lawn between Woodward and Holden avenues, a surface water system was put in, a large connection being made at each end, thereby obtaining an ample supply to permit of several sprinklers being used at any one time.

A large number of elm trees were set out on the Northern Grand Boulevard to replace smaller ones and also to produce a more uniform appearance.



PICNICING---BELLE ISLE PARK.

On the eastern roadway of the Western Grand Boulevard between Fort and Porter streets, the old style receiving basins were replaced with a more modern pool grate which sits level with the roadbed; this does away with the unsightly stone basins formerly used and permits of the lawns being evenly graded, which renders them unobserved.

Many large beds of flowering plants were added to the boulevard, but owing to the lateness of the season and the continuous rain fall, much damage was experienced and disappointment was the result. The shrubs were well cared for, as owing to the thrifty growth obtained from the thorough mulching given last season, considerable pruning was found necessary.

Considerable expense is occasioned by the deterioration of cement sewer pipe, which has been extensively used in the past, and the repairing, which of late has become quite fre-

quent, has been somewhat of a burden to the maintenance fund.

The drains in general, on the park system, are gradually filling with a thick growth of fine tree roots, which is not only impairing their service, but in many instances required the taking up of many hundreds of feet of pipe.

Clark Park: Of our many parks, Clark is visited by more people than any with the exception of Belle Isle and therefore receives a generous amount of general wear so that quite a portion of the maintenance is required to keep the lawns in good condition. It was found necessary to purchase a new horse mower for this purpose.

Quite a large section around the lakes and also south of the women's toilet were considerably below the road level and was filled in with loam. This sort of improvement is being done as fast as the material can be obtained and is done without any expense save the labor in spreading same.

The roadway between both lakes extending from both the roads on the north to the fork of roads near the women's toilet was macadamed with crushed granite. The grade was raised sufficiently to keep it dry during all seasons.

The shrubbery has greatly improved during the past year, which I attribute to the pruning and the liberal amount of mulching given them.

The fountains were thoroughly scraped and were given two coats of paint.

The east lake was cleaned out and concreted in the same manner as the west lake which was improved last year. This, with the filling done around the lake, tends to effect a most sanitary condition.

The addition to Clark park, to be known as an athletic field, has been improved for that purpose by grading the entire section which required the removal of about 4,500 cubic yards of earth. There is ample space for two base ball diamonds and other athletic games, and when completed will be greatly appreciated by the athletes of this section of the city.

The men's toilet was repaired and put in condition to stand the frost, as it has become necessary to keep it open during the winter.

**Grand Circus
Park:**

A large drinking fountain was erected in the east side, the location selected being as near the center of the park as possible and not obstruct the view to the display fountain. The water is cooled by a coil of pipe laid in an ice receptable which has a capacity of about three tons.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN, DISPLAY FOUNTAIN,
ADELAIDE CAMPAU PARK.

It was found necessary to do considerable sodding owing to the severe wear the lawns receive around the seats and particularly along the sides of the walk. This is an expense yearly that could be dispensed with were there an appropriation allowed to rebuild and drain the walks that they would be passable during the wet seasons.

The display fountains were cleaned and given two coats of paint. I would suggest that these ancient style of fountains be replaced with more modern ones.

The shrubbery was well cared for, great precaution being taken that each variety receive the pruning characteristic to them, that the best possible results might be obtained.

Owen Park: It was thought possible to complete the grading in this park during the past year, but owing to the scarcity of soil for finishing much of it had to be purchased and about 4,500 cubic yards of earth has been added to bring up the grade as established by you. One needs only to see the great improvement it has made. There were about 5,000 cubic yards of filling added to the water front which has brought this section to within about 50 feet of the line decided upon for sheet piling.

Owing to the limited amount appropriated compared to the great amount of work required to grade the park properly, most of the material for filling had to be obtained gratis, which has consumed more time than had the same been purchased. I estimate at this date that about two-thirds of this work is completed.

Poplar trees with an average diameter of 6 inches were put in on the east line for the entire length, which will, when they fill out, cut off the objectionable view of the buildings to the east of the park.

Campau Park: A rustic drinking fountain was constructed in this park of tufa rock, built in a manner to permit of ornamental planting and has a water cooling device such as is used universally on the park system.

An appropriation of \$1,020 was made for the construction of cement walks. These were laid through the park including the cross street walks and intersections, which together with the ornamental drinking, and the new display fountains constructed last year, makes this park the most complete of any of the system.

Belle Isle Park: An ornamental drinking fountain was erected last season on the south side of Central avenue, midway between Muse road and Inselruhe avenue of tufa rock and so designed as to permit of a liberal amount of decorative planting.

The swan lake was entirely drained and allowed to dry and the muck surface removed; the bottom was slagged to a depth of 6 inches and concreted with a smooth trowel finish to a grade of 6 inches above the water level at the edge of which has been made a header that forms a part of the concrete and extends 12 inches into the clay, which serves for



BRIDGE No 18, LAKE SIDE DRIVE—BELLE ISLE PARK.

the purpose of preventing the surface water from running under the concrete to avoid the damage resulting from frost. The lawns surrounding this lake were gracefully graded and sodded. The lake was divided by an iron fence which extends 4 feet above the ground level, the pickets extending through the concrete bottom for a depth of 12 inches. The west half of lake is occupied by the two sea lions which were added to the zoo this spring.

Inselruhe avenue from Central avenue south to the Strand and the Strand from bridge No. 10 to Inselruhe avenue were

macadamed with crushed cobble, the length of which is 1,840 feet and the area is 8,250 square yards. The sections completed add quite an area to a greatly needed improvement. The roadways approaching to bridges No. 19 and 20 were also paved with macadam and the grade was raised to better meet the elevation of the bridge, thereby overcoming the abrupt ascent and descent which has formerly existed.

A music pavilion was erected spanning Loop canal between bridges No. 6 and 7. It is similar in style to a bridge having stone abutments with arches and steel girders; in design it is Renaissance with a tasty frame superstructure and has a seating capacity for fifty musicians. The approaches were suitably planted with shrubbery.

Bridge No. 18 on Lakeside Drive over lake Okonoka was built in accordance with the plans and specifications with rubble and dressed sand stone being materially different in design from any other bridge on the island.

1,140 feet of surface water pipe was added to the sprinkling system along Riverside driveway.

Many of the dead and dying hickory trees were removed from the picnic grounds. This work will be continued from time to time until they are entirely removed.

A portion of the shed for the shelter of vehicles, farm implements, etc. was constructed of steel with concrete floor and slate roof. This is an improvement that is so much needed that I hope it may soon be completed.

Macomb Park: Much has been done during the past year to complete the improvements in this park. The fountain basin which was constructed last year was finished with a coping of rough boulders set on edge and a geyser placed in the center.

All dead wood was removed; lawns graded and sodded; new walks built of fine crushed stone, which completes all the improvements required at the present time.

Palmer Park: At the Woodward avenue entrance to the park, a tufa rock drinking fountain was completed of an ornamental design which will be greatly appreciated.

A women's toilet was built near the log cabin at the entrance to the picnic grounds. It is constructed of brick ornamented with tufa rock and is suitably located just within the edge of the forest.

The dead wood and underbrush and particularly the dangerous limbs in the forest were taken out. The entrance to the park from Woodward avenue to the fork in the road running north and west was planted on both sides with a variety of flowering plants which makes a very pleasing effect.

Smaller Parks and Parkways: All the smaller parks and parkways, viz: Boston, Cadillac, Capitol, Cass, City Hall, Clinton, Crawford, Elton, Harmonie, Medbury, Opera House, Perrien, Recreation, Stanton, Second Avenue, Washington and West Park received their usual amount of care. The lawns were sodded where needed. The walks were edged up and resurfaced where required. Much attention was given in the direction of decorative planting and many additional beds of flowering plants were made in the parks which gave a very pleasing effect, and there would have been much better results, had the weather been more favorable in the early part of the season.

Nursery: The inventory shows that there are on hand in the nursery 25,588 shrubs and evergreens, 1,121 herbaceous plants and 10,778 trees. Total 37,846, besides 48,587 plants that were rooted in the propagating house and set out this spring. In addition, there were raised in the greenhouse 22,794 bedding plants.

There were taken from the nursery and propagating house 5,252 trees and shrubs and 22,794 bedding plants and planted on the park and boulevard system where most required.

Respectfully submitted,

W. D. HEALY,
General Supt.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN—GRAND CIRCUS PARK, EAST SIDE.

ENGINEER'S REPORT



*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:—The following report will give you the work done in the engineering department during the past fiscal year :

In accordance with your request, plans, profiles, estimates and specifications were prepared for the following improvements: The paving of Western Grand Boulevard known as Myrtle street from the east line of the Western Grand Boulevard to the west line of Vinewood avenue and the setting of grades for the lawns of same; the preliminary plans and estimates for improving the section from Fort to River street; also for the grading done on the athletic field at Clark park; lines for walks were established in Campau and Macomb parks; surveys were made, offset stakes set and grades given for the wagon shed and bridge No. 18 on Belle Isle park; estimates were made and grades set for a surface water system on Northern Grand Boulevard between Woodward and Holden avenues. Great precaution was taken that suitable blow-off cocks for the proper drainage of the pipes were put in connection with catch basins.

The work of keeping up the department record books has been carried on as in the past.

In addition, this department has had charge of the entire water system on the Grand Boulevard and city parks comprising some nine miles of pipe. Unusual care was given last fall in shutting off the system, with the result that no repairs were required this spring.

Respectfully submitted,

F. O. RAY,
Engineer.



WOMEN'S LAVATORY (BUILT OF TUFA)—PALMER PARK.

BOTANIST'S REPORT.



November 1, 1902.

*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR :—I herewith present my report of the examination of trees and shrubs on the park system, including the arboretum of Palmer park and the work accomplished.

The first planting of the arboretum was made in the spring of 1900. From the records and from the dead plants still standing in the ground, I infer that the original collection was quite complete. Owing to the bad condition of many of the plants and other causes, fully one-half of all the species have died and many individuals of the remaining groups have also disappeared. This depletion left about one hundred and ten species. Of these plants, many were in fine condition while others were languishing. For the purpose of adding to the good plants, reestablishing those that were dead and for farther completing the collection, about five hundred trees and shrubs, consisting of about seventy species, have been planted under my direction. These additional trees and shrubs have been mostly collected from localities in the surrounding country.

During the past season, the water has stood to a considerable depth over a large portion of the arboretum, doing much damage to many of the plants. This condition can easily be obviated by a system of open ditches which should be made very wide and winding, so that they will appear like natural ravines, which would improve the appearance of this portion of the park.

I would also suggest that the grass be kept down as a lawn and the earth kept mellow among the small shrubs, in order that their growth may not be retarded.

PALMER PARK ARBORETUM

Consisting of Trees and Shrubs Native to Michigan.

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| Abies balsamea (L.) Mill | Balsam Fir. |
| Acer Negundo L..... | Box Elder. |
| " nigrum Michx. | Black Sugar Maple |
| † " Pennsylvanicum L..... | Striped Maple. |
| " rubrum L..... | Red Maple. |
| " saccharinum L. | Silver Maple. |
| " saccharum Marsh..... | Sugar Maple. |
| " spicatum Lam | Mountain Maple. |
| Aesculus glabra Willd..... | Fetid Buckeye. |
| *Alnus Alnobetula (Erh.) K. Koch..... | Green Alder. |
| " incana (L.) Willd | Speckled Alder. |
| * " rugosa (Du Roi) K. Koch..... | Smooth Alder. |
| Amelanchier alnifolia Nutt | Northern June-berry. |
| " Botryapium (L. f.) D. C..... | Shadbush. |
| " Canadensis (L.) Medic..... | Service-berry. |
| * " oligocarpa (Michx.) Roem..... | Oblong-fruited June-berry. |
| " rotundifolia (Michx.) Roem... | Round-leaved June-berry. |
| † " spicata (Lam.) Dec..... | Low June-berry. |
| †Amorpha canescens Pursh..... | Lead-plant. |
| †Andromeda Polifolia L. | Wild Rosemary. |
| †Arctostaphylos Uva-Ursi (L.) Spreng..... | Bear-berry. |
| Aronia arbutifolia (L.) Ell. | Red Choke-berry. |
| " nigra (Willd.) Britton... | Black Choke-berry. |
| Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal. | North American Pawpaw. |
| Betula glandulosa Michx..... | Scrub Birch. |
| " lenta L. | Cherry Birch |
| † " Lutea Michx. f..... | Yellow Birch, |
| " papyrifera Marsh..... | Paper Birch. |
| " pumila L..... | Low Birch. |

- †Benzoin Benzoin (L.) Coulter.....Spice Bush.
†Carpinus Caroliana Walt.....Blue Beech.
*Castanea dentata (Marsh.) Bork.....American Chestnut.
†Ceanothus Americanus L.....New Jersey Tea.
†Ceanothus ovatus Desf.....Smaller Red-root.
†Celastrus scandens L.....Climbing Bittersweet.
Celtis occidentalis L.....Hackberry.
Cephalanthus occidentalis L.....Button-bush.
Cercis Canadensis L.....Red-bud.
†Chamaedaphne calyculata (L.) Moench.....Leather-leaf.
*Chiogenes hispidula (L.) T. & G.....Creeping Snow-berry.
Clematis Virginiana L.....Common Virgin's Bower.
†Comptonia peregrina (L.) Coulter.....Sweet Fern.
Cornus alternifolia L. f.....Alternate-leaved Dogwood.
" amonum Mill.....Silky Cornel.
† " asperifolia Michx.Rough-leaved Cornel,
† " Baileyi Coult. & Evans.....Bailey's Cornel.
† " candidissima Marsh.....Panicked Cornel
† " circinata L'Her.....Round-leaved Dogwood.
† " florida L.....Flowering Dogwood.
" stolonifera Michx.Red-osier Dogwood.
Corylus Americana WaltHazelnut.
" rostrata Ait.Beaked Hazelnut.
*Crataegus altrix Ashe.....
* " borealis.....
* " breva spina Dougl
† " Crus-Galli L.....Cockspur Thorn.
" coccinea L.....Scarlet Thorn.
* " gemmosa Sargt.....
† " macracantha LoddLong-spine Thorn.
" mollis (T. & G.) Steele.....Red-fruited Thorn.
* " oxyacantha naturlized
* " pastorus Sargt
* " prunifolium
" punctata Jacq.....Large-fruited Thorn.
* " Sera Sargt.....
" tomentosa (Ehrh.) BorckPear Thorn.
†Diervilla Diervilla (L.) MacM.Bush Honeysuckle.
†Dirca palustris L.....Leather-wood.
Euonymus Americanus L.....Strawberry Bush.
" atropurpureus Jacq... ..Burningbush.
† " obovatus NuttRunning Strawberry Bush.
†Fagus Americana SweetAmerican Beech.
Fraxinus Americana L.White Ash.
" lanceolata Borck.Green Ash.
" nigra Marsh.....Black Ash.
" Pennsylvanica MarshRed Ash.

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| Flaxinus quadrangula ta Michx. | Blue Ash. |
| †Gaultheria procumbens L | Creeping Wintergreen. |
| †Gaylussacia resinosa (Ait.) T. & G. | High-bush Huckleberry. |
| Gleditsia triacanthos L. | Honey Locust. |
| Gymnocladus dioica (L.) Koch. | Ky. Coffee Tree. |
| Hamamelis Virginiana L. | Witch Hazel. |
| *Hicoria alba (L.) Britton | White-heart Hickory. |
| * " borealis Ashe. | Northern Hickory. |
| * " glabra (Mill.) Britton | Pig-Nut Hickory. |
| * " laciniosa (Michx. f.) Sarg't. | Big Shag-barg Hickory. |
| * " microcarpa (Nutt.) Britton | Small-fruited Hickory. |
| † " minima (Marsh.) Britton | Bitter-nut, |
| * " ovata (Mill.) Britton | Shag-bark Hickory. |
| * " villosa Ashe | |
| Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt. | False Heather. |
| Hypericum densiflorum Pursh. | Bushy St. John's Wort. |
| * " Kalmianum L. | Kalm's St. John's Wort. |
| " prolificum L. | Shrubby St. John's Wort. |
| †Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray. | Virginia Winter berry. |
| †Illicioides mucronata (L.) Britton. | Mountain Holly |
| †Juglans cinerea L. | Butternut. |
| " nigra L | Black Walnut. |
| †Juniperus communis L | Juniper. |
| * " Sabina L. | Shrubby Red Cedar. |
| † " Virginiana L | Red Cedar. |
| Kalmia angustifolia L. | Sheep Laurel. |
| * " glauca Ait | Swamp Laurel. |
| Larix laricina (Du Roi) Koch | Tamarack. |
| *Ledum Groenlandicum Oeder | Labrador Tea. |
| Lepagyrea Canadensis (L.) Greene. | Canadian Buffalo-berry. |
| Liriodendron Tulipifera (L.) Britton. | Tulip Tree. |
| †Lonicera ciliata Muhl. | American Fly-honeysuckle. |
| * " coerulea L | Blue Fly-honeysuckle. |
| * " dioica L. | Smooth-leaved honeysuckle. |
| † " glaucescens Rybd | Douglas Honeysuckle. |
| " hirsuta Eaton | Hairy Honeysuckle. |
| " involucrata (Richards) Banks | Involucrated Fly-honeysuck |
| * " oblongifolia (Goldie) Hooker | Swamp Fly-honeysuckle. |
| Malus coronaria (L.) Mill | American Crab Apple. |
| Menispermum Canadense L. | Canada Moon Seed. |
| *Morus rubra L. | Red Mulberry. |
| †Myrica cerifera L. | Wax-myrtle. |
| † " Gale L. | Sweet Gale. |
| †Nyssa sylvatica Marsh | Pepperidge. |
| Opulaster opulifolius (L.) Kuntze | Nine-bark. |
| †Ostrya Virginiana (Mill.) Willd. | Hop Hornbeam. |
| *Oxycoccus macrocarpus (Ait.) Pers | Large Cranberry. |
| † " Oxycoccus (L.) MacM. | Small Cranberry. |

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| Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch..... | Virginia Creeper. |
| *Picea brevifolia, Peck..... | Swamp Spruce. |
| †Picea Mariana (Mill.) B. S. P. | Black Spruce. |
| † “ Canadensis (Mill.) B. S. P..... | White Spruce. |
| *Pinus divaricata (Ait.) Sudw..... | Labradore Pine. |
| * “ resinosa Ait..... | Red Pine. |
| “ Strobus L. | White Pine. |
| Platinus occidentalis L..... | Sycamore. |
| Populus balsamifera L..... | Tacamahae. |
| † “ candicans (Ait.) A. Gray. | Balm of Gilead. |
| “ deltoides Marsh | Cottonwood. |
| † “ grandidentata Michx. | Large-toothed Aspen. |
| † “ tremuloides Michx..... | American Aspen. |
| Potentilla fruticosa L..... | Shrubby Cinquefoil |
| Prunus Americana Marsh..... | Wild Plum. |
| “ nigra Ait. | Canada Plum. |
| “ Pennsylvanica L. f..... | Wild Red Cherry. |
| “ pumila L..... | Sand Cherry, |
| “ serotina Ehrh. | Wild Black Cherry. |
| “ Virginiana L..... | Choke Cherry. |
| Ptelea trifoliata L..... | Three-leaved Hop-tree. |
| Quercus acuminata Michx..... | Chestnut Oak. |
| † “ alba L. | White Oak. |
| † “ Alexanderi Britton..... | Alexander's Oak. |
| “ coccinea Wang..... | Scarlet Oak. |
| † “ imbricaria Michx..... | Shingle Oak. |
| * “ Leana Nutt..... | Hybrid Oak. |
| † “ macrocarpa Michx | Bur Oak. |
| “ palustris DuRoi | Pin Oak. |
| † “ platinoidea (Lam.) Sudw..... | Swamp White Oak. |
| † “ prinoides Willd.,... .. | Scrub-Chestnut Oak. |
| † “ rubra L..... | Red Oak. |
| * “ Texana Buckley | Texan Red Oak. |
| † “ velutina Lam. | Black Oak. |
| †Rhamnus alnifolia L'Her..... | Alder-leaved Buckthorn. |
| † “ cathartica L. Naturalized..... | Buckthorn. |
| Rhus aromatica Ait | Fragrant Sumac. |
| “ copallina L | Dwarf Sumac. |
| “ glabra L | Smooth Sumac. |
| “ hirta (L.) Sudw..... | Staghorn Sumac. |
| “ radicans L..... | Poison Ivy. |
| “ Vernix L..... | Poison Sumac. |
| Ribes Cynosbati L..... | Wild Gooseberry. |
| “ floridum L'Her..... | Wild Black Currant. |
| * “ gracile Michx | Missouri Gooseberry. |
| * “ lacustre (Pers.) Poir..... | Swamp Gooseberry. |
| “ oxycanthoides L. | Northern Gooseberry. |
| “ prostratum L'Her..... | Fetid Currant. |
| “ rubrum L..... | Red Currant. |

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| <i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl..... | Prickly Rose. |
| “ <i>Arkansana</i> Porter..... | Arkansas Rose. |
| “ <i>Blanda</i> Ait | Smooth Rose. |
| “ <i>Carolina</i> L..... | Swamp Rose, |
| “ <i>humilis</i> Marsh..... | Low Rose. |
| “ <i>rubiginosa</i> L..... | Sweet Briar. |
| “ <i>setigera</i> , Michx | Prairie Rose. |
| <i>Rubus Americanus</i> (Pers.) Britton | Dwarf Raspberry. |
| “ <i>Canadensis</i> L..... | Dewberry. |
| “ <i>hispidus</i> L..... | Hispid Swamp Blackberry. |
| “ <i>Millspaughii</i> , Britton.. .. | Millspaugh's Blackberry. |
| “ <i>neglectus</i> Peck.. .. | Purple Wild Raspberry. |
| “ <i>odoratus</i> L..... | Purple-flowering Raspberry. |
| “ <i>occidentalis</i> L..... | Black Raspberry. |
| “ <i>parviflorus</i> Nutt..... | Salmon Berry. |
| “ <i>setosus</i> Bigel.. .. | Bristly Blackberry. |
| “ <i>Strigosus</i> Michx..... | Wild Red Raspberry. |
| “ <i>villosus</i> Ait. | High Bush Blackberry. |
| † <i>Salix adenophylla</i> Hook..... | Furry Willow. |
| † “ <i>amygdaloides</i> Andres | Peach-leaved Willow. |
| “ <i>balsamifera</i> (Hook) Barratt .. . | Balsam Willow. |
| † “ <i>Bebbiana</i> Sarg..... | Bebbs Willow. |
| † “ <i>candida</i> Fluegge..... | Hoary Willow. |
| † “ <i>cordata</i> Muhl..... | Heart-leaved Willow. |
| † “ <i>discolor</i> Muhl | Glaucus Willow. |
| † “ <i>fluviatilis</i> Nutt. | Sandbar Willow. |
| † “ <i>glaucohylla</i> Bebb | Broad-leaved Willow. |
| “ <i>humilis</i> Marsh..... | Prairie Willow. |
| † “ <i>lucida</i> Muhl | Shining Willow. |
| † “ <i>myrtilloides</i> L..... | Bog Willow. |
| † “ <i>nigra</i> Marsh..... | Black Willow. |
| † “ <i>petiolaris</i> J. E. Smith.. .. | Slender Willow. |
| * “ <i>gracilis</i> Anders | Slender Willow. |
| † “ <i>sericea</i> Marsh | Silky Willow. |
| † “ <i>tristis</i> Ait | Dwarf Gray Willow. |
| <i>Sambucus Canadensis</i> L..... | American Elder. |
| † “ <i>pubens</i> Michx | Red-berried Elder. |
| † <i>Sassafras Sassafras</i> (L.) Karst..... | Sassafras. |
| † <i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl..... | Hispid Green-briar. |
| * “ <i>rotundifolia</i> L..... | Green Briar. |
| <i>Solanum Dulcamara</i> L .. | Night Shade. |
| † <i>Sorbus Americana</i> Marsh..... | American Mountain Ash. |
| “ <i>Sambucifolia</i> (C. & S.) Roen..... | Western Mountain Ash. |
| <i>Spiraea salicifolia</i> L | American Meadow-Sweet |
| “ <i>tomentosa</i> L..... | Hardhack. |
| <i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L | American Bladder-nut. |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Symphorocarpus occidentalis Hook..... | Wolfberry. |
| " pauciflorus (Robbins) Britton.. | Low Snowberry. |
| " racemosa Michx..... | Snowberry. |
| " Symphorocarpus (L.) MacM.. | Coralberry. |
| †Taxus minor (Michx.) Britton | American Yew. |
| Thuja occidentalis L..... | White Cedar. |
| Tilia Americana L..... | Bass-wood. |
| †Tsuga Canadensis (L.) Carr..... | Hemlock. |
| Ulmus Americana L..... | American Elm. |
| " Fulva Michx | Slippery Elm. |
| " racemosa, Thomas..... | Cork Elm. |
| Vaccinium atrococcum (A. Gray) Heller .. | Black Blueberry. |
| " Canadensis Richards | Canada Blueberry. |
| " corymbosum L..... | High-bush Blueberry. |
| * " membranaceum Dougl..... | Thin-leaved Bilberry. |
| * " nigrum (Wood.) Britton.. | Low Black Blueberry. |
| * " ovalifolium J. E. Smith | Tall Bilberry. |
| " Pennsylvanicum Lam | Dwarf Blueberry. |
| * " uliginosum L..... | Great Bilberry. |
| " vacillans Kalm..... | Low Blueberry. |
| Viburnum acerifolium L..... | Maple-leaved Arrow-wood. |
| " alnifolium Marsh..... | Hobble-bush. |
| " cassinoides L | Withe-rod. |
| " dentatum L | Arrow-wood. |
| † " lantanoides Michx..... | Hobble-bush. |
| " Lentago L. | Nanny-berry. |
| " Opulus L. | Cranberry-tree. |
| * " pauciflorum Pylaie..... | Few-flowered Cranberry-tree |
| " prunifolium L..... | Black Haw. |
| " pubescens (Ait.) Pursh..... | Arrow-wood. |
| " ? | Possibly Viburnum nudum. |
| †Vitis bicolor LeConte. | Winter grape. |
| " Labrusca L | Northern Fox-grape. |
| " vulpina L..... | Riverside Grape, |
| Xanthoxylum Americana Mill | Prickly Ash. |
| †Xolisma ligustrina (L.) Britton | Privet Andromeda. |

NOTE -* Yet to be supplied.

† Added in 1902.

Arboretum established in 1900.

The above list of Michigan trees is probably not complete. I have omitted to give the name of some trees which seem to belong to the flora of the state, but about which there is some doubt; the future will have to decide.

What the number of distinct species of trees and shrubs in Michigan may be is somewhat uncertain. The flora of Michigan published in 1892, gives the number of trees and shrubs indigenous to the state as 220 and 8 naturalized; this makes the total 228. Since the publication of that work, there have been three new species discovered; one oak and two thorns, and several old species have been added. The *Quercus Leana* is reported from Jackson County and Mr.



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN--PALMER PARK.

Geo. B. Sudworth informs me that he has seen the *Quercus Texana* growing in the southwesterly portion of the state.

Prof. Britton gives Michigan as a part of the range of some shrubs not mentioned in the flora of Michigan. There is also a hickory found growing on Belle Isle park by Mr. O. A. Farwell not reported in that work.

The writer discovered, some years ago, a remarkable forest of hybrid black oaks growing just outside and to the north-westerly of Palmer park. They have puzzled some of the best botanists of the country.

The general appearance of these trees shows clearly that they are the result of a cross between the *Quercus palustris* DuRoi (Pin oak) and the *Quercus coccinea* Wang (Scarlet oak); it has the smooth bark, drooping habit of the lower limbs and general appearance of the Pin Oak with the fruit and leaf of the Scarlet Oak. There are many hundred of acres of land covered chiefly with this tree which shows that it has become established as a species which freely reproduces itself. The Thorns, Roses, Blackberries and Raspberries are being split up into more species than formerly. I think that in the near future the number of distinct species of trees and shrubs of Michigan will be increased to at least 250.

It has often been suggested to me by the teachers and students of botany of the city that it would be well to establish a general botanic garden in connection with the arboretum. I heartily endorse this suggestion; it would cost but little as those interested would contribute plants to the collection.

The pupils of our schools who are studying botany have to be contented with reading what books say about plants and looking at them from a distance. And when they go beyond the confines of the parks they see the signs: "No trespassing" posted on the farm fences. We have the ground and we have the plants for providing these young people with the means for studying a branch which they are compelled to pursue.

The forest of Palmer park is generally in a very fine condition. Some old trees have been blown down during the past season. This is due to the fact that they were usually rotten in the interior as a result of old age. I think it is safe to predict that no such destruction will occur again for many years to come. To take the place of these fallen trees, there is an immense growth of young timber coming on rapidly. This young growth is in a most excellent condition. I urgently suggest that for the perpetuation of this fine forest that no draining of the ground nor the cutting out of the young undergrowth should ever be permitted. Leave all the natural

conditions which produced the presents atisfactory condition of things.

Palmer park is, scientifically, very interesting from the fact that within its confines there is a meeting of two distinct florae; that of the "oak openings" and that of the timbered land. The line of meeting of these florae is just within the forest near the greenhouse. This condition gives Palmer park a richer flora than that of any other like sized piece of land in the state. Within the limits of this park, I have discovered 116 distinct species of trees and shrubs and several hybrids.



MARSH RUN--BELLE ISLE PARK.

I warmly urge that the small oak forest on the northerly end of Palmer park be forever kept intact for the purpose of rescuing from total extinction the flora of the sand dune region, which is so rapidly disappearing.

I wish to remind you and through you, the people of Detroit, that the forest of this park is one of the few remaining bits of the primitive forest of this portion of the state. It should be well cared for.

Following is a list of the indiginous trees and shrubs found on Palmer park :

TREES AND SHRUBS NATIVE TO PALMER PARK.

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Acer saccharinum</i> L | Silver Maple. |
| “ <i>sacharum</i> Marsh..... | Rock or Sugar Maple. |
| “ <i>rubrum</i> L | Red Maple. |
| <i>Amelanchier Canadensis</i> (L) Medic. | June or Service-berry. |
| <i>Aronia nigra</i> (Willd.) Britton..... | Black Chokeberry. |
| <i>Benzoin Benzoin</i> (L.) Coulter..... | Spice Bush. |
| <i>Betula lenta</i> L. | Cherry Birch. |
| “ <i>papyrifera</i> Marsh | Paper or Canoe Birch. |
| <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i> Walt. | Blue Beech. |
| <i>Celastrus scandens</i> L. | Shrubby Bittersweet. |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L..... | Button-bush. |
| <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f. | Alternate-leaved Cornel. |
| “ <i>amonum</i> Mill..... | Silky Cornel. |
| “ <i>candidissima</i> Marsh..... | Panicled Cornel. |
| “ <i>Florida</i> L | Flowering Dogwood. |
| “ <i>stolonifera</i> Michx..... | Red-osier. |
| <i>Corylus Americana</i> Walt..... | Hazel-nut. |
| <i>Crataegus Crus-Galli</i> | Cockspur Thorn. |
| “ <i>coccinea</i> L | Scarlet Thorn. |
| “ <i>macracantha</i> Lodd | Long-spine Thorn. |
| “ <i>mollis</i> (T. & G.) Steele..... | Red-fruited Thorn. |
| “ <i>tomentosa</i> L | Pear Thorn. |
| <i>Diervilla Diervilla</i> (L.) MacM..... | Bush Honeysuckle. |
| <i>Euonymus obovatus</i> Nutt. | Running Strawberry Bush. |
| <i>Fagus Americana</i> Sweet..... | American Beech. |
| <i>Fraxinus Americana</i> L..... | White Ash. |
| “ <i>nigra</i> Marsh..... | Black Ash. |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L..... | Spring Wintergreen. |
| <i>Gaylussacia resinosa</i> (Ait.) T. & G. | High-bush Huckleberry. |
| <i>Hamamelis Virginiana</i> L..... | Witch Hazel. |
| <i>Hicoria glabra</i> (Mill) Britton. | Pig-nut Hickory. |
| “ <i>minima</i> (Marsh.) Britton..... | Bitter-nut. |
| “ <i>ovata</i> (Mill.) Britton..... | Shag-barg Hickory. |
| <i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) A. Gray..... | Virginia Winter-berry. |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i> L..... | Butternut. |
| “ <i>nigra</i> L..... | Black Walnut. |
| <i>Larix larcina</i> (DuRoi) Koch..... | Tamarack. |
| <i>Liriodendron Tulipifera</i> L..... | Tulip-tree. |
| <i>Lonicera ciliata</i> Muhl..... | American Fly-honeysuckle. |
| “ <i>dioica</i> L..... | Smooth-leaved Honeysuckle |

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Lonicera glaucescens</i> Rydb | Douglas Honeysuckle. |
| " <i>oblongifolia</i> (Goldie) Hook. | Swamp Fly-Honeysuckle. |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh. | Pepperidge. |
| <i>Opulaster opulifolius</i> (L.) Kuntze. | Nine-bark |
| <i>Ostrya Virginiana</i> (Mill.) Willd. | Hop Hornbeam. |
| <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch. | Virginia Creeper |
| <i>Populus candicans</i> (Ait.) A. Gray | Balm of Gilead. |
| " <i>deltoides</i> Marsh. | Cottonwood. |
| " <i>grandidentata</i> Michx. | Large-toothed Aspen. |
| " <i>tremuloides</i> , Michx. | American Aspen. |
| <i>Prunus Americana</i> Marsh. | Wild Plum, |
| " <i>nigra</i> Ait | Canada Plum. |
| " <i>Pennsylvanica</i> L. f. | Wild Red Cherry. |
| " <i>serotina</i> Ehrh. | Wild Black Cherry. |
| " <i>Virginiana</i> L. | Choke Cherry. |
| <i>Quercus alba</i> L. | White Oak, |
| " <i>coccinea</i> Wang. | Scarlet Oak. |
| " <i>macrocarpa</i> Michx. | Bur Oak. |
| " <i>palustris</i> DuRoi. | Pin Oak. |
| " <i>platinoides</i> (Lam.) Sudw. | Swamp White Oak. |
| " <i>rubra</i> L | Red Oak. |
| " <i>velutina</i> Lam | Yellow Black Oak. |
| " <i>coccinea</i> x <i>Quercus palustris</i> | A fine hybrid; many trees. |
| <i>Rhamnus Alnifolia</i> L'Her. | Alder-leaved Buckthorn. |
| <i>Rhus copalina</i> L | Dwarf Sumac. |
| " <i>glabra</i> L. | Smooth Sumac. |
| " <i>Hirta</i> (L.) Sudw | Staghorn Sumac. |
| " <i>radicans</i> L | Poison Ivy. |
| <i>Ribes Cynosbati</i> L. | Wild Gooseberry. |
| " <i>floridum</i> L'Her. | Wild Black Currant. |
| " <i>oxycanthoides</i> L | Northern Gooseberry. |
| " <i>prostratum</i> L'Her. | Fetid Currant. |
| <i>Rosa Carolina</i> L. | Swamp Rose. |
| " <i>humilis</i> Marsh | Low Rose. |
| " <i>rubiginosa</i> L. | Sweet Briar. |
| <i>Rubus Canadensis</i> L. | Dewberry. |
| " <i>hispidus</i> L | Hispid Swamp Blackberry. |
| " <i>occidentalis</i> L. | Black Raspberry. |
| " <i>strigosus</i> Michx. | Wild Red Raspberry. |
| " <i>villosus</i> Ait. | High Bush Blackberry. |
| <i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Anders. | Peach-leaved Willow. |
| " <i>Bebbiana</i> Sargent. | Bebbs Willow. |
| " <i>candida</i> Fluegge | Hoary Willow. |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Salix cordata</i> Muhl..... | Heart-leaved Willow. |
| “ <i>discolor</i> Muhl..... | Glaucus Willow. |
| “ <i>humilis</i> Marsh..... | Low Willow. |
| “ <i>fluviatilis</i> Nutt..... | Sandbar Willow. |
| “ <i>lucida</i> Muhl | Shining Willow. |
| “ <i>lucida</i> , heart-leaved variety..... | |
| “ <i>nigra</i> Marsh | Black Willow. |
| “ <i>petiolaris</i> J. E. Smith | Slender Willow. |
| “ <i>sericea</i> Marsh..... | Silky Willow. |
| “ _____? undescribed in books; large leaves with long teeth | |
| “ _____? “ “ “ | |
| “ _____? “ “ “ | |
| <i>Sambucus Canadensis</i> L | American Elder. |
| “ <i>pubens</i> Michx | Red-berried Elder. |
| <i>Sassafras Sassafras</i> (L.) Karst | Sassafras. |
| <i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl | Hispid Green-brier. |
| <i>Solanus Dulcamara</i> L..... | Night Shade. |
| <i>Spiraea Salicifolia</i> L. | American Meadow-sweet. |
| <i>Tilia Americana</i> L..... | Bass-wood. |
| <i>Ulmus Americana</i> L..... | American Elm. |
| “ <i>fulva</i> Michx. | Slippery Elm. |
| <i>Vaccinium Pennsylvanicum</i> L..... | Dwarf Blueberry. |
| <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L..... | Maple-leaved Arrow-wood. |
| “ <i>cassinoides</i> L..... | Withe-rod. |
| “ <i>Lentago</i> L..... | Nanny-berry. |
| “ _____? long fruited; resembles <i>V. nudum</i> . | |
| “ <i>opulus</i> L..... | Cranberry-tree. |
| <i>Vitis bicolor</i> Leconte | Northern Fox-Grape. |
| “ <i>vulpina</i> L | Riverside Grape. |

**List of Water Plants, Herbs and Shrubs Planted in and about Lake
Higgin, for the Purpose of Converting it into Water Garden :**

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Brasenia peltata</i> Pursh..... | Water-shield or target. |
| <i>Castalia odorata</i> (Dryand) Woodv. & Wood..... | Sweet-scented Water Lily. |
| <i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Ell. | Swamp Loosestrife. |
| <i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) A. Gray..... | Virginia Winterberry. |
| <i>Ilicioides mucronata</i> (L.) Britton | Mountain Holly. |
| <i>Nymphaea advena</i> Solander..... | Large Yellow Pond Lily. |
| <i>Picea Mariana</i> (Mill.) B. S. P..... | Black Spruce. |
| <i>Pontederia cordata</i> L..... | Pickereel-weed. |
| <i>Sagittaria angustifolia</i> Engelm. | |
| <i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm..... | Broad-fruited Bur-seed. |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> L. | Tall Blueberry. |

BELLE ISLE PARK.

For the purpose of learning, as far as possible, the causes of the destruction of the trees on Belle Isle park and the amount of damage done, I have made a personal visit to every self planted tree west of Inselruhe avenue and have recorded their size and condition in a field book, properly arranged in tabulated form, for that purpose, with statements concerning all defective trees, with recommendations for their treatment whenever I thought remedial work would be of any avail.

The field book contains a map of that portion of the island under consideration, which divides it into plats and sections, to some one of which each tree is referred by number; thereby giving it an approximate location so that it may be easily found. This portion of the park formerly contained many species of trees and shrubs; by thinning out for park purposes they have been reduced to about eighteen species; in some cases but a single individual of species remains.

The total number of self planted trees on this portion of the island is 2,497. Of this number 1,918 are in good condition and 579 or twenty-four per cent. of all are more or less defective; many to a serious extent.

The following tabulated statement gives in concise form the systematic and vital statistics of all the trees under consideration :



**CANNON FROM BATTLE OF
VICKSBURG.
BELLE ISLE PARK.**

**PATATOLOGICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF
TREES ON BELLE ISLE PARK WEST OF INSELRUHE AVENUE**

| NAME OF TREES. | | Total | Perfect. | Defective | Per Cent.
Perfect. | Per Cent.
Defective |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| SCIENTIFIC. | COMMON. | | | | | |
| <i>Ulmus Americana</i> | White Elm..... | 709 | 647 | 62 | 91 | 9 |
| <i>Quercus alba</i> | White Oak..... | 269 | 171 | 98 | 63 | 37 |
| " <i>platanoides</i> | Swamp White Oak | 249 | 193 | 56 | 77 | 23 |
| " <i>palustris</i> | Pin Oak..... | 158 | 73 | 85 | 45 | 55 |
| " <i>rubrum</i> | Red Oak..... | 104 | 41 | 63 | 39 | 61 |
| " <i>macrocarpa</i> | Burr Oak..... | 80 | 77 | 3 | 96 | 4 |
| " <i>velutina</i> | Yellow Oak..... | 11 | 7 | 4 | 63 | 37 |
| " <i>coccinea</i> | Scarlet Oak..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| <i>Acer dasycarpum</i> | Silver Maple..... | 224 | 162 | 62 | 71 | 29 |
| " <i>saccharum</i> | Sugar Maple..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| <i>Geleditsia tricanthos</i> | Honey Locust..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| <i>Populus deltoides</i> | Cottonwood..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| <i>Fraxinus Americana</i> | White Ash..... | 12 | 12 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| <i>Hicoria minima</i> | Bitternut..... | 23 | 23 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| " <i>ovata</i> | Shellbark Hickory..... | 654 | 509 | 145 | 77 | 23 |
| TOTALS AND PER CENT. | | 2,497 | 1,918 | 579 | 76 | 24 |

The greatest amount of mortality and defectiveness among the trees of the island are in the most westernly part of the forest. This condition is traceable to five distinct but co-operating causes, viz :

1st.—The excessive draining of the land by the canal, which changes it from a swampy to a dry condition; this gives the swamp trees a new environment to which they cannot easily adapt themselves.

2d.—The clearing out of the small trees and shrubs which lets in hot winds of the summer and the cold winds of winter; another condition of environment to which they are not accustomed.

3d.—The raking off of the leaves from under the trees, which impoverishes the soil and exposes it to alternate excessive freezing, thawing and evaporation of moisture.

4th.—The attack of saprophytic fungi as a result of the languishing condition brought on by the above enumerated causes.

5th.—The attack on the hickories of a beetle, the *Scolytus quadrispinosus*, whose ravages I discovered and published early in the season. This beetle attacks the tree at the juncture of the leaf and the twig, eating out the interior of the latter. This causes a defoliation of the tree and consequent death. The bark of the dead trees is used by the female beetle as a place for her brooding burrow which she makes by eating through the bark to the wood. In the latter, just under the cambium layer, she burrows upward from about one and one-half to two inches. On each side of this channel, she deposits a line of eggs. She then goes down to the entrance which she fills with her body, the head inward. and there dies. Her dead body forms a protection to the eggs or young brood within. When the brood hatches out, each individual begins to eat out a lateral burrow perpendicular to that made by the mother beetle. They continue this process until they arrive at maturity, when they go forth to commit farther destruction on the yet remaining trees.

Whether there is more than one brood during the season, I have not yet learned; farther observation is needed. Their first depredation of the season is about the last week in July. I would recommend that all hickories attacked to be cut down as soon as decay begins. By the old scars on the small branches, I am enabled to determine the fact that they made their first appearance on the island in the summer of 1900.

There seems to be no remedy for these pests and two species of our hickories (*H. ovata* and *H. glabra*) are likely doomed to utter destruction. The bitter hickory and the Big Shag-bark have, up-to-date, proved to be immune.

The newly set native trees on Belle Isle park are in a very flourishing condition. Young trees readily adapt themselves to the new conditions caused by drainage and clearing. The depleted portion of the island forest can easily be renovated by resetting with young trees taken from the wilderness portion and from the nursery on Palmer park. A glance at the statistical table above will show what trees are best fitted for the new conditions.

Respectfully submitted,

S. ALEXANDER,

Park Botanist.



INLET TO LOOP CANAL, BELLE ISLE PARK.



SECRETARY'S REPORT





*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:—I herewith submit the annual financial statement for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1902, and ending June 30, 1903, both days inclusive, showing the cash balance in the city treasury at the close of business June 30, 1903, as follows:

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------|
| Park and boulevard fund, | - - | \$11,764 01 |
| Park improvement fund, | - - | 37,626 99 |

The above balances are certified to by the city controller, as per his statement hereto attached.

Included in this report is a list, in tabulated form, of the principal improvements and their cost, a statement of all bonds issued, the estimates asked for and the amounts allowed since 1889, together with a complete list of the expenditures on the park and boulevard system from all sources since the first park was established in 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

June 30, 1903.

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER, }
DETROIT, July 16, 1903. }

HON. M. P. HURLBUT, Secretary,

Park and Boulevard Commissioner, Detroit.

DEAR SIR :—I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard fund at the close of business June 30, 1903, was..... \$11,764 01
and that the cash balance to the credit of the park improvement fund was \$37,626 99

Respectfully,

HOWARD C. BECK,
Deputy Controller.

Financial Statement.

JULY 1, 1902, to JUNE 30, 1903.

RECEIPTS.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

| | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Appropriation, 1902..... | | \$180,913 00 |
| Casino and skating pav. privileges, Belle Isle | \$ 5,700 00 | |
| Boat privilege, Belle Isle..... | 400 00 | |
| Bicycle privilege, Belle Isle | 126 50 | |
| Pony privilege, Belle Isle | 650 00 | |
| Casino privilege, Palmer Park..... | 188 79 | |
| Phaeton receipts.. | 12,053 87 | |
| Bath house receipts | 2,297 05 | |
| Ferry licenses | 650 00 | |
| Sale of buildings | 4,255 00 | |
| Boat landing permits | 110 00 | |
| Dock rent | 450 81 | |
| Mooring boats | 50 00 | |
| Soldiers' monument fund | 100 00 | |
| Sale of hickory trees..... | 100 00 | |

| | | |
|---|--------|--------------|
| Detroit Yacht Club lease | 1 00 | |
| Detroit Boat Club lease..... | 1 00 | |
| Sale of ice to Detroit Yacht Club | 47 95 | |
| “ “ to Detroit Boat Club..... | 29 05 | |
| “ “ at Palmer Park | 17 18 | |
| Ground rent West Grand Boulevard..... | 20 00 | |
| Permits inspection..... | 51 25 | |
| Sale of tubs, etc | 47 00 | |
| “ hay and tank | 58 60 | |
| Feed and care of horse | 195 00 | |
| Damages..... | 5 60 | |
| Sale of tufa | 8 00 | |
| Walks, assessment collected | 64 80 | |
| Sale of pheasants | 4 00 | |
| “ crusher dies | 131 25 | |
| “ horse..... | 25 00 | |
| “ oil..... | 4 00 | |
| “ old iron..... | 9 60 | |
| Unclaimed checks | 9 25 | |
| Sale of lattice..... | 50 | |
| “ electroplates | 3 50 | |
| “ iron | 115 17 | |
| “ crushed stone | 4 00 | |
| “ elk skin | 2 00 | |
| “ bowl closet..... | 6 00 | |
| Rebate on freight | 3 00 | \$27,995 72 |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$208,908 72 |
| Cash balance June 30, 1902 | | 5,845 46 |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$214,754 18 |

Park and Boulevard Fund.

EXPENDITURES.

GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Administration.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Salaries | \$11,749 92 | |
| Printing and stationery | 1,004 21 | |
| Office rent and expenses. | 965 01 | \$13,719 14 |
| | <hr/> | |

Engineering Department.

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|----|----------|
| Salaries | 1,787 | 76 | |
| Supplies..... | 209 | 98 | 1,997 74 |
| | | | <hr/> |

Greenhouse Department.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|----|----------|
| Propagation | 5,284 | 43 | |
| Floral planting..... | 1,018 | 32 | |
| Stock and supplies..... | 378 | 82 | |
| Fuel | 541 | 22 | 7,222 79 |

Telephones.

| | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--------|
| Telephones | | | 361 66 |
|------------------|--|--|--------|

Tools.

| | | | |
|----------------|-----|----|----------|
| Purchase | 914 | 18 | |
| Repairs | 585 | 82 | 1,500 00 |

Rollers.

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----|----|----------|
| Engineer..... | 910 | 54 | |
| Fuel and supplies..... | 496 | 38 | |
| Repairs..... | 193 | 08 | 1,600 00 |

Crusher.

| | | | |
|---------------|-----|----|--------|
| Labor | 125 | 64 | |
| Repairs | 410 | 00 | |
| Supplies..... | 414 | 36 | 950 00 |

Barn Department.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|----|-----------|
| Barns and horses, care of..... | 6,800 | 15 | |
| Vehicle repairs | 1,180 | 60 | |
| Shoeing..... | 1,062 | 05 | |
| Harness repairs..... | 354 | 03 | |
| Supplies | 357 | 04 | |
| Forage | 4,799 | 33 | |
| City barn | 2,033 | 06 | 16,586 26 |

Band Concerts.

| | | | |
|------------|--|--|----------|
| Music..... | | | 5,431 50 |
|------------|--|--|----------|

Nursery.

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------|--|
| Labor and supplies | 2,243 25 | |
|--------------------------|----------|--|

Fertilizer.

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Purchase and gathering | 500 00 | |
| Total general maintenance, | | \$52,112 24 |

General Improvements.

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Cobble | \$2,000 00 | |
| Horses .. | 1,800 00 | |
| Harness | 500 00 | |
| Wagons | 240 00 | |
| Dump carts | 150 00 | |
| Stone crusher | 1,625 00 | |
| Engine | 1,200 00 | |
| New Greenhouse | 293 57 | |
| Total general improvements, | | 7,808 57 |

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE.

Power Plant.

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Engineers and firemen..... | \$1,989 34 | |
| Supplies | 169 71 | |
| Fuel | 1,340 95 | 3,500 00 |

Park Rest.

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Janitor | 368 73 | |
| Supplies and repairs .. | 350 61 | |
| Fuel | 80 66 | 800 00 |
| General maintenance | 20,672 78 | |
| Trees | 627 37 | |
| Flower beds..... | 2,114 03 | |
| Flag and staff | 2 60 | |
| Fuel | 315 90 | 23,732 68 |

Buildings.

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| Casino | 280 09 | |
| Bath house | 214 06 | |
| Skating pavilion | 461 46 | |
| Bicycle shelter | 261 20 | |
| Barn | 65 55 | |
| Greenhouse | 353 86 | |
| Inselruhe | 1,222 03 | |
| Ice house | 39 25 | |
| Buildings, general..... | 831 93 | |
| Furniture | 1 77 | 3,731 20 |

Roads.

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Road maintenance.. .. | 1,828 65 | |
| Hitch Bays | 108 02 | 1,936 67 |

Docks and Bridges.

| | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|
| Dock repairs..... | 214 20 | |
| Bridges | 368 24 | 582 44 |

Water System.

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|
| Repairs | 141 54 | |
| Filling tanks | 740 36 | |
| Repairing tanks | 6 50 | |
| Cutting ice | 538 51 | 1,426 91 |

Lakes.

| | | |
|----------------|--|--------|
| Cleaning | | 401 45 |
|----------------|--|--------|

Zoological Department.

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Care of animals... .. | 955 56 | |
| Feed | 2,299 28 | |
| Cages, repairs | 5 17 | 3,260 01 |

Closets and Cesspools.

| | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|
| Care of | 924 60 | |
| Repairs | 134 12 | |
| Supplies. | 55 18 | 1,113 90 |

Phaeton Service.

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| Maintenance | \$5,762 25 |
|-------------------|------------|

Bath House.

| | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Maintenance | \$2,003 09 |
| Suits, etc..... | 884 97 |
| | <hr/> 2,888 06 |

Patrol.

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| Wages | 811 10 |
|-------------|--------|

Ferry Dock.

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Repairs | 2,481 47 |
|---------------|----------|

Range.

| | |
|---------------------|--------|
| Purchase | 190 00 |
| Hickory trees | 222 07 |
| | <hr/> |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Total Belle Isle maintenance, | \$52,840 21 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Road construction | \$2,500 00 |
| Wagon shed | 4,811 39 |
| Music stand | 2,500 00 |
| Storage cellar | 991 20 |
| Bridge No. 10..... | 115 00 |
| " No. 11..... | 1,135 47 |
| " No. 12 | 216 95 |
| " No. 18 | 4,885 44 |
| Hydrants | 150 00 |
| Gates | 200 00 |
| Sprinkling system | 500 00 |
| Drinking Fountain..... | 500 00 |
| Inselruhe heating | 1,000 00 |
| Athletic field..... | 1,000 00 |
| Animals and cages, { Animals, \$190 75 }
{ Cages, 309 25 } | 500 00 |
| Deer park fence | 217 86 |
| Slag..... | 300 00 |
| Settees and swings..... | 200 00 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Pic-nic stands. | \$ 250 00 | |
| Sheet piling..... | 250 00 | |
| Loop canal | 2,500 00 | |
| Rip-rapping lakes, etc | 250 00 | |
| Lily pond | 250 00 | |
| South shore banks..... | 100 00 | |
| Safe | 100 00 | |
| Planer | 225 00 | |
| Drill..... | 100 00 | |
| Park Rest | 3,500 00 | |
| Brown stone fountain | 350 00 | |
| Zoo Lake | 2,000 00 | |
| Total Belle Isle improvements, | | \$31,598 31 |

BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE.**Grand Boulevard.**

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| General maintenance | 2,380 94 | |
| Lawns | 1,382 42 | |
| Trees..... | 828 01 | |
| Floral | 603 18 | |
| Water system | 92 47 | |
| Roads | 275 23 | |
| Road sprinkling..... | 2 399 34 | |
| Drainage | 38 41 | 8,000 00 |
| Caretakers | 3,621 97 | |
| Patrol..... | 1,460 00 | |
| Lafayette bridge..... | 2,500 00 | 7,581 97 |
| Total Boulevard maintenance, | | 15,581 97 |

BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Gates | 200 00 | |
| Sprinkling system | 750 00 | |
| Resurfacing..... | 5,000 00 | |
| Trees, at large..... | 250 00 | |
| Receiving basins | 200 00 | |
| Paving..... | 7,000 00 | |
| Total Boulevard improvements, | | 13,400 00 |

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE.

Palmer Park.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----|------------|
| General maintenance | \$2,973 | 24 | |
| Road maintenance | 103 | 27 | |
| Lawn maintenance | 543 | 28 | |
| Ice cutting | 119 | 40 | |
| Trees..... | 53 | 25 | |
| Floral | 231 | 59 | |
| Water system..... | 28 | 80 | |
| Casino | 21 | 53 | |
| Forage | 104 | 88 | |
| Buildings | 476 | 88 | |
| Fuel | 299 | 16 | \$4,955 28 |
| Water rates..... | | | 500 00 |
| Total Palmer Park maintenance, | | | \$5,455 28 |

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|----|----------|
| Arboretum | 299 | 43 | |
| General improvements | 1,608 | 77 | |
| Buildings | 29 | 79 | 1,937 99 |
| Woman's toilet | 601 | 71 | |
| Sewer..... | 782 | 24 | |
| Settees | 100 | 00 | 1,483 95 |
| Total Palmer Park improvements, | | | 3,421 94 |

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE.

Clark Park.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----|----------|
| General maintenance | 1,946 | 19 | |
| Ice..... | 6 | 00 | 1,952 19 |
| Gen'l maintenance Clark addition, | | | 459 92 |
| Total Clark Park maintenance, | | | 2,412 11 |

CLARK PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----|----------|
| General .. | 928 | 55 | |
| Lakes | 2,204 | 80 | 3,133 35 |
| General improvements, addition... | | | 1,000 00 |
| Total Clark Park improvements, | | | 4,133 35 |

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Perrien | \$110 03 | |
| Grand Circus | 497 88 | |
| Cass | 286 49 | |
| Stanton... .. | 8 57 | |
| Macomb | 74 | |
| Harmonie | 4 00 | |
| Campau | 272 64 | |
| Cadillac | 58 68 | |
| West | 11 92 | |
| Clinton | 16 66 | |
| Capitol | 36 61 | |
| Washington | 263 54 | |
| Recreation | 3 22 | |
| Medbury | 45 92 | |
| City Hall lawn | 94 83 | |
| Crawford | 6 16 | |
| Boston | 22 75 | |
| Opera House Lawn | 21 51 | |
| Soldiers' Monument | 91 37 | \$1,853 52 |
| Maintenance, general..... | 2,357 70 | |
| Trees..... | 46 90 | |
| Water system | 24 05 | |
| Floral | 799 28 | 3,227 93 |
| Caretakers, parks | | 4,719 35 |
| Total city parks maintenance, | | <u>\$9,800 80</u> |

CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENTS.

Owen.

| | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|
| General | 894 27 | |
| Trees | 90 00 | 984 27 |

Perrien.

| | | |
|---------------|--|-------|
| General | | 16 59 |
|---------------|--|-------|

Grand Circus.

| | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| General | 206 38 | |
| Walks | 31 08 | 237 46 |
| Fountain | | 350 00 |

Cass.

| | | |
|---------------|--|--------|
| General | | 157 70 |
|---------------|--|--------|

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Stanton. | |
| General | \$ 50 00 |
| Macomb. | |
| General | 500 00 |
| Harmonie. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Campau. | |
| General | 208 57 |
| Walks | 1,020 00 |
| Cadillac. | |
| General | 100 00 |
| West. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Clinton. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Capitol. | |
| General | 50 80 |
| Washington. | |
| General | 300 00 |
| Recreation. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Medbury. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Second Avenue. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Boston. | |
| General | 50 00 |
| Opera House Lawn. | |
| General | 100 00 |

Total city parks improvements,
(5)

\$4,425 39

RECAPITULATION.**Park and Boulevard Fund.**

| | MAINTENANCE. | IMPROVEMENTS. |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| General maintenance and improvements..... | \$52,112 24 | \$ 7,808 57 |
| Belle Isle " " " " | 52,840 21 | 31,598 31 |
| Boulevard " " " " | 15,581 97 | 13,400 00 |
| Palmer Park " " " " | 5,455 28 | 3,421 94 |
| Clark " " " " " | 2,412 11 | 4,133 35 |
| City " " " " " | 9,800 80 | 4,425 39 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$138,202 61 | \$ 64,787 56 |
| Maintenance | | 138,202 61 |
| Expenditures | | <hr/> |
| | | \$202,990 17 |
| Cash balance June 30, 1903..... | | 11,764 01 |

RECEIPTS—

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cash balance June 30, 1902..... | \$ 5,845 46 | |
| Appropriation | 180,913 00 | |
| General receipts..... | 27,995 72 | |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$214,754 18 | \$214,754 18 |

Note—

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Expenditures | \$202,990 17 |
| Bills paid from city contingent fund by controller for repairs
of Belle Isle Casino .. | 987 80 |
| Total expenditures | <hr/> |
| | \$203,977 97 |

Park Improvement Fund—Aquarium and Horticultural Building:

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Steel and iron | \$ 7,666 20 |
| Water..... | 117 70 |
| Superintendence | 1,530 00 |
| Roofing..... | 5,237 00 |
| Mason work | 1,902 92 |
| Carpenter work | 19,200 00 |
| Tanks..... | 3,647 71 |
| Grading | 74 86 |
| Heating system.. | 4,046 25 |
| Elevator | 200 00 |
| Cut stone | 1,025 00 |

| | | |
|--|----------|-------------|
| Dies for tanks | \$870 00 | |
| Fireproofing..... | 2,355 83 | |
| Piping for tanks | 64 50 | |
| Painting and glazing | 7,730 00 | |
| Plastering | 1,050 00 | |
| Architect's services | 1,121 65 | |
| Plumbing | 600 00 | |
| Marble and Tile | 3,800 00 | |
| Electric..... | 202 72 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total expenditure on aquarium and horticultural building | | \$62,442 34 |

RECAPITULATION.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Cash balance June 30, 1902 | 100,069 33 | |
| Expenditures | | 62,442 34 |
| Cash balance June 30, 1903 | | 37,626 99 |
| <hr/> | | |
| | \$100,069 33 | 100,069 33 |

Park and Boulevard System.

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Park and boulevard fund balance June 30, 1902 | 5,845 46 | |
| Park and boulevard fund receipts | 208,908 72 | |
| Park improvement fund balance June 30, 1902 | 100,069 33 | |
| City contingent fund, repairs to Belle Isle Casino | 987 80 | |
| Total receipts.. | 315,811 31 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Maintenance, park and boulevard fund | | 138,202 61 |
| Maintenance, repairs to Belle Isle Casino, city contingent fund | | 987 80 |
| Improvements, park and boulevard fund..... | | 64,787 56 |
| Improvements, aquarium and horticultural building, park improvement fund..... | | 62,442 34 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total expenditure | | \$266,420 31 |
| Park and boulevard fund—Bal. June 30, 1903 . | | 11,764 01 |
| Park improvement fund—Bal. June 30, 1903... | | 37,626 99 |
| <hr/> | | |
| | \$315,811 31 | 315,811 31 |

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM. - (Expenditures.)

General Maintenance includes administration, tools, nursery, greenhouse, barns, horses and vehicles and general improvements.

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS.

| Year | MAINTENANCE. | | | | | IMPROVEMENTS. | | | | | TOTALS. | | GRAND TOTAL. | |
|------|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | GENERAL Inc. for Imp. | BELLE ISLE. | PALMER PARK. | CLARK PARK. | SMALL PARKS. | BOULEVARD. | BELLE ISLE. | PALMER PARK. | CLARK PARK. | SMALL PARKS. | BOULEVARD. | BOULEVARD Right of Way. | | MAIN-TENANCE. | IMPROVEMENTS. |
| 1854 | On account of change in fiscal year the item in 1878 is for 17 months and in 1896 it is for 18 months: \$5,416.67, commissioner's salary in 1900-01 from contingent fund. | | | | | \$1,869 75 | | | | | | | \$1,869 75 | \$1,869 75 |
| 1855 | | | | | | 167 98 | | | | | | | 167 98 | 167 98 |
| 1856 | | | | | | 1,163 36 | | | | | | | 1,163 36 | 1,163 36 |
| 1857 | | | | | | 934 29 | | | | | | | 934 29 | 934 29 |
| 1858 | | | | | | 268 45 | | | | | | | 268 45 | 268 45 |
| 1859 | | | | | | 181 46 | | | | | | | 181 46 | 181 46 |
| 1860 | | | | | | 1,857 74 | | | | | | | 1,857 74 | 1,857 74 |
| 1861 | | | | | | 1,915 14 | | | | | | | 1,915 14 | 1,915 14 |
| 1862 | | | | | | 2,693 65 | | | | | | | 2,693 65 | 2,693 65 |
| 1863 | | | | | | 1,961 15 | | | | | | | 1,961 15 | 1,961 15 |
| 1864 | | | | | | 2,321 69 | | | | | | | 2,321 69 | 2,321 69 |
| 1865 | | | | | | 1,234 56 | | | | | | | 1,234 56 | 1,234 56 |
| 1866 | | | | | | 2,696 53 | | | | | | | 2,696 53 | 2,696 53 |
| 1867 | | | | | | 1,945 00 | | | | | | | 1,945 00 | 1,945 00 |
| 1868 | | | | | | 1,433 12 | | | | | | | 1,433 12 | 1,433 12 |
| 1869 | | | | | | 1,344 98 | | | | | | | 1,344 98 | 1,344 98 |
| 1870 | | | | | | 2,351 93 | | | | | | | 2,351 93 | 2,351 93 |
| 1871 | | | | | | 4,333 36 | | | | | | | 4,333 36 | 4,333 36 |
| 1872 | | | | | | 3,345 99 | | | | | | | 3,345 99 | 3,345 99 |
| 1873 | | | | | | 2,111 38 | | | | | | | 2,111 38 | 2,111 38 |
| 1874 | | | | | | 3,509 83 | | | | | | | 3,509 83 | 3,509 83 |
| 1875 | | | | | | 2,868 21 | | | | | | | 2,868 21 | 2,868 21 |
| 1876 | | | | | | 6,024 06 | | | | | | | 6,024 06 | 6,024 06 |
| 1877 | | | | | | 2,696 34 | | | | | | | 2,696 34 | 2,696 34 |
| 1878 | | | | | | 2,180 04 | | | | | | | 2,180 04 | 2,180 04 |
| 1879 | | | | | \$1,415 50 | | | | | | | | 1,415 50 | \$20,415 50 |
| 1880 | | | | | 900 43 | | | | | | | | 1,750 04 | 2,155 54 |
| 1881 | | | | | 1,948 62 | | | | | | | | 2,513 19 | 2,559 01 |
| 1882 | | | | | 3,060 53 | | | | | | | | 3,548 71 | 15,657 89 |
| 1883 | | | | | 13,519 69 | | | | | | | | 28,710 43 | 30,975 86 |
| 1884 | | | | | 3,875 54 | | | | | | | | 19,037 95 | 17,116 00 |
| 1885 | | | | | 3,374 71 | | | | | | | | 16,138 74 | 38,153 95 |
| 1886 | | | | | 13,917 61 | | | | | | | | 26,435 49 | 34,567 23 |
| 1887 | | | | | 45,951 99 | | | | | | | | 19,517 33 | 47,691 02 |
| 1888 | | | | | 31,407 34 | | | | | | | | 51,540 83 | 136,374 68 |
| 1889 | | | | | 21,457 35 | | | | | | | | 30,943 98 | 90,859 48 |
| 1890 | | | | | 35,646 98 | | | | | | | | 50,915 45 | 98,281 19 |
| 1891 | | | | | 43,798 60 | | | | | | | | 60,996 01 | 115,413 89 |
| 1892 | | | | | 43,593 08 | | | | | | | | 60,996 01 | 115,413 89 |
| 1893 | | | | | 31,070 12 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1894 | | | | | 32,769 67 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1895 | | | | | 46,232 16 | | | | | | | | 60,996 01 | 115,413 89 |
| 1896 | | | | | 32,477 04 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1897 | | | | | 37,500 38 | | | | | | | | 51,540 83 | 136,374 68 |
| 1898 | | | | | 37,500 38 | | | | | | | | 51,540 83 | 136,374 68 |
| 1899 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1900 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1901 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1902 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1903 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1904 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1905 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1906 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1907 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1908 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1909 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1910 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1911 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1912 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1913 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1914 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1915 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1916 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1917 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1918 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1919 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1920 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1921 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1922 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1923 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1924 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1925 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1926 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1927 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1928 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1929 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1930 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1931 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1932 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1933 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1934 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1935 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1936 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1937 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1938 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1939 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1940 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1941 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1942 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1943 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1944 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1945 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1946 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1947 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1948 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1949 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1950 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1951 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1952 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1953 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1954 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1955 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1956 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1957 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1958 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1959 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1960 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1961 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1962 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1963 | | | | | 32,320 57 | | | | | | | | 49,231 85 | 98,645 23 |
| 1964 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Park and Boulevard System.

Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed.

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park..... | \$915,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ City parks | 81,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ Grand Boulevard..... | 830,000 00 |
| Total..... | \$1,826,000 00 |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8, 1899 and May 4, 1901.

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1889 | \$231,000 00 | \$101,229 00 |
| 1890 | 181,000 00 | 72,400 00 |
| 1891 | 131,500 00 | 74,550 00 |
| 1892 | 133,650 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1893 | 206,430 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1894 | 359,954 00 | 168,200 00 |
| 1895 | 179,500 00 | 147,250 00 |
| 1896 | 169,250 00 | 137,150 00 |
| 1897 | 207,850 00 | 134,640 00 |
| 1898 | 164,760 00 | 113,640 00 |
| 1899 | 210,926 00 | 140,117 00 |
| 1900 | 428,661 00 | 173,502 00 |
| 1901 | 454,893 00 | 161,265 00 |
| 1902 | 272,169 00 | 198,913 00 |
| 1903 | 368,170 00 | 227,363 00 |
| | <u>\$3,699,713 00</u> | <u>\$2,050,219</u> |

Miscellaneous Information to Answer the Many Inquiries Made.

City population, 325,000.

City acreage, 18,560.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,190.044

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,378,900 00

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

" " " has $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles shore drive.

" " " has $14\frac{1}{2}$ miles of driveway.

" " " has $5\frac{1}{8}$ miles gravel walks.

" " " flag staff is $146\frac{1}{10}$ feet in height.

Park and boulevard system has $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles of gravel walk.

" " " " has $38\frac{1}{8}$ miles of roadway.

AREA OF LAKES.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 15.30 acres.

" Muskoday, " " " 34.23 "

" Okonoka, " " " 22.56 "

" Higinio, } Palmer park, 4.58 "

" Frances, }

Clark park lake.66 "

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Lakes.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887... | \$21,981 75 | |
| " " " " " deepened, 1892 | 5,444 55 | |
| " " " " " " 1900 | 7,019 43 | |
| " " " " " " 1901 | 4,000 00 | \$38,445 73 |
| Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888 9..... | | 58,658 73 |
| " Muskaday " " " 1893 | | 45,055 99 |
| Lily pond, " " " 1890 | | 2,990 15 |

Canals.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Loop canal, Belle Isle park, 1883..... | \$11'182 00 | |
| " " " " " deepened, 1901 | 2,500 00 | |
| " " " " " " 1902..... | 2,500 00 | \$18,682 00 |
| Nashua " " " " 1890. | | 37,741 97 |

Water Main.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6..... | \$29,623 52 |
|---|-------------|

Docks.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1894..... | 12,520 65 |
|--|-----------|

Bridges.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Stone Bridge No. 1—Over North Inlet to Loop Canal, on Pleasure Place, Belle Isle. 1894..... | 5,438 25 |
| Steel Bridge No. 2—Over Loop Canal, near Muir Fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 53 |
| Stone Bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse Road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 80 |
| Wooden Bridge No. 4—Over Lilly Pond, built in 1901 | 206 00 |
| Stone Bridge No. 5—(Foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894 | 1,400 00 |
| Steel Bridge No. 6—Over Loop Canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 14,301 43 |
| Stone Bridge No. 7—Over Loop Canal, South of Bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3 | 5,852 72 |
| Stone Bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894 | 5,462 34 |
| Stone Bridge No. 9—(Foot); over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9 | 1,732 61 |
| Stone Bridge No. 10—Over Canal at head of Takoma lake, built in 1900-1-2 | 6,962 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge No. 11—Over inlet to lake Takoma, built in 1901-2 | 3,600 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 12 - Over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1901-1902 | 3,577 79 |
| Wooden Bridge No. 13—Over Nashua canal east of Belle Isle barns, built many years ago, now worthless | — |
| Steel bridge No. 14—Over Nashua canal, at shelter pavilion, Belle Ilse, 1899-1900 | 4,538 35 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Wooden Bridge No. 15—Over Nashua canal on Hermits Pass, built many years ago, now worthless | ----- |
| Wooden Bridge No. 16—Over inlet to Nashua canal on Woodside drive, now worthless | ----- |
| Wooden Bridge No. 17—Over S. E. inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, abandoned in 1900 and inlet filled up..... | ----- |
| Stone and Steel Bridge No. 18—Over east inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, built in 1902 | 4,885 44 |
| Stone Bridge No. 19—Over south inlet to lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894 | 4,578 47 |
| Stone Bridge No. 20—Over north inlet to lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 3,999 62 |
| Stone Bridge No. 21—Over outlet to lake Muskoday, 1894 .. | 3,559 77 |
| Wooden Bridge No. 22—Was built many years and is now worthless | ----- |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893..... | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9. | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building, 1900-1-2.... | 111,940 16 |
| Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8 | 19,066 45 |
| Boathouse. Belle Isle, 1887 | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887, engine house abandoned 1896 | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899 1900-1901 | 16,703 25 |
| Ice House, 1900-1, | 2,433 22 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle 1902..... | 2,500 00 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894 | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894.. | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion. Belle Isle, 1893-4..... | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895. | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet, (brick) Belle Isle, 1895..... | 1,085 49 |
| " " (stone) " " 1896..... | 2,208 56 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890.. | 1,635 72 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899 | 12,828 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle 1892. | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893 | 4,205 59 |
| Men's " " " 1899-1900..... | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, " " 1895 | 1,675 00 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895,..... | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-99..... | 11,799 73 |
| Women's toilet, Palmer park, 1902..... | 601 71 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900..... | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|---|----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6..... | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9, 1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896 | 2,351 83 |
| " Stanton park, 1896 | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, boulevard, 1896..... | 1,606 38 |

Park and Boulevard System.

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullet and Clinton sts..... | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in the Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.734 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Rowland sts..... | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Bagg sts..... | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.008 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan..... | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark sts..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullet and Raynor sts..... | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and W. High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts..... | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., Rohn R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river..... | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward avenue..... | | 140.410 |
| Parker Parkway—Parker ave. north of Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine aves..... | | 1.290 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second ave. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R.. | | 1.110 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Edison and Longfellow aves..... | | 6.795 |
| West—State and Park place..... | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts..... | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard..... | | 220.768 |
| Lafayette boulevard..... | | 19.080 |
| Total 28 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,190.044 |
| Grand Boulevard mileage..... | | 11.62 |
| Lafayette " "..... | | 2.10 |
| Total..... | | 13.72 |



RAYMON & TAYLOR,
DETROIT.

24700
Commissioner
of Parks
and Boulevards

DETROIT

TWELFTH
ANNUAL
REPORT.
1901

\$

RAYNOR & TAYLOR,
DETROIT.

Fifteenth Annual Report

of the

Commissioner of

Parks and Boulevards

of the

City of Detroit

Mich.



One Thousand
Nine Hundred
and Four

(2-11-11)
M.C.T.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are undernourished has increased from 600 million to 800 million. The number of people who are malnourished has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people who are obese has increased from 100 million to 300 million.

The World Bank has estimated that the cost of malnutrition to the world economy is \$1.2 trillion per year. This is equivalent to the cost of the world's military expenditure. The World Bank has also estimated that the cost of obesity to the world economy is \$1.2 trillion per year. This is equivalent to the cost of the world's military expenditure.

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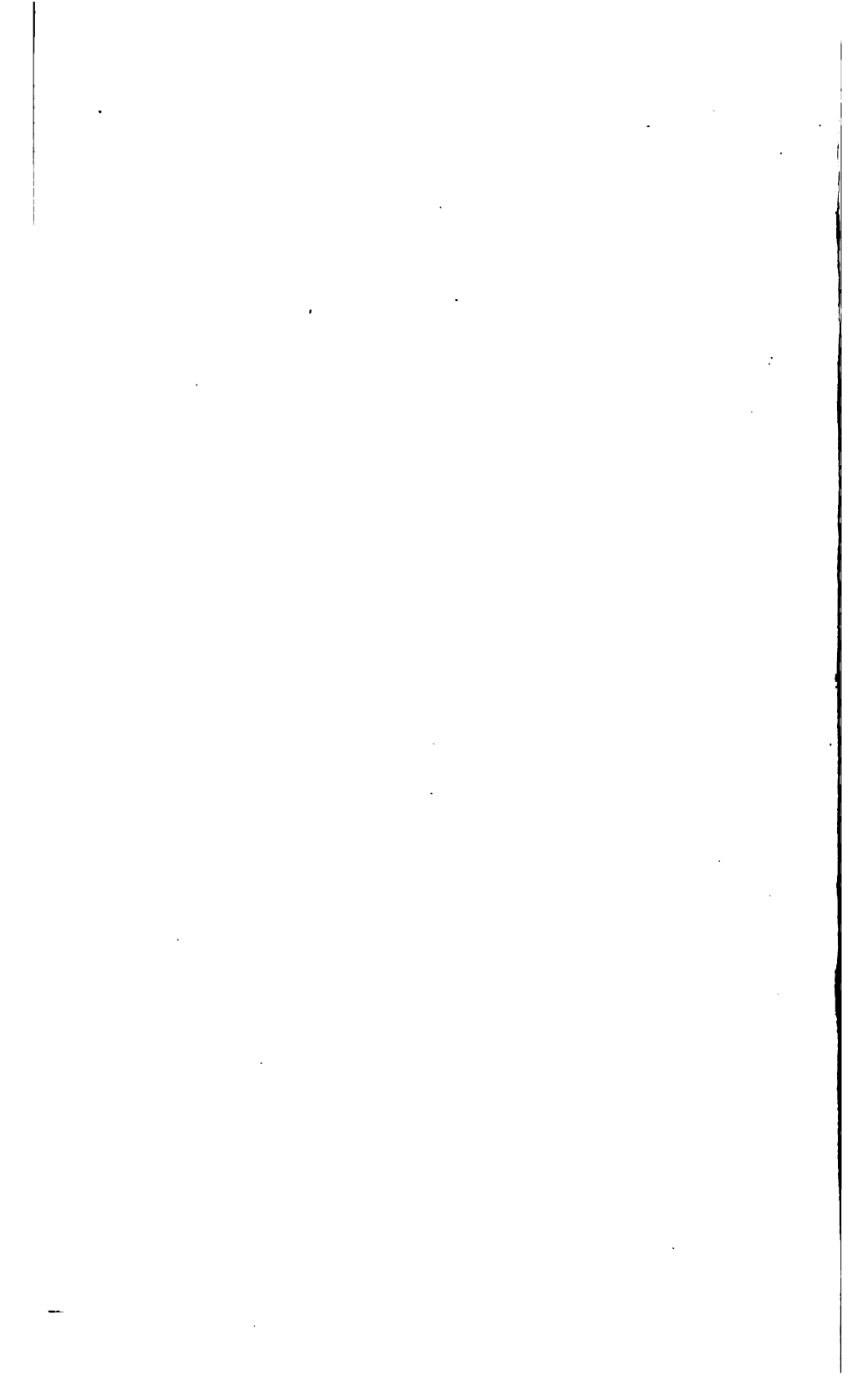
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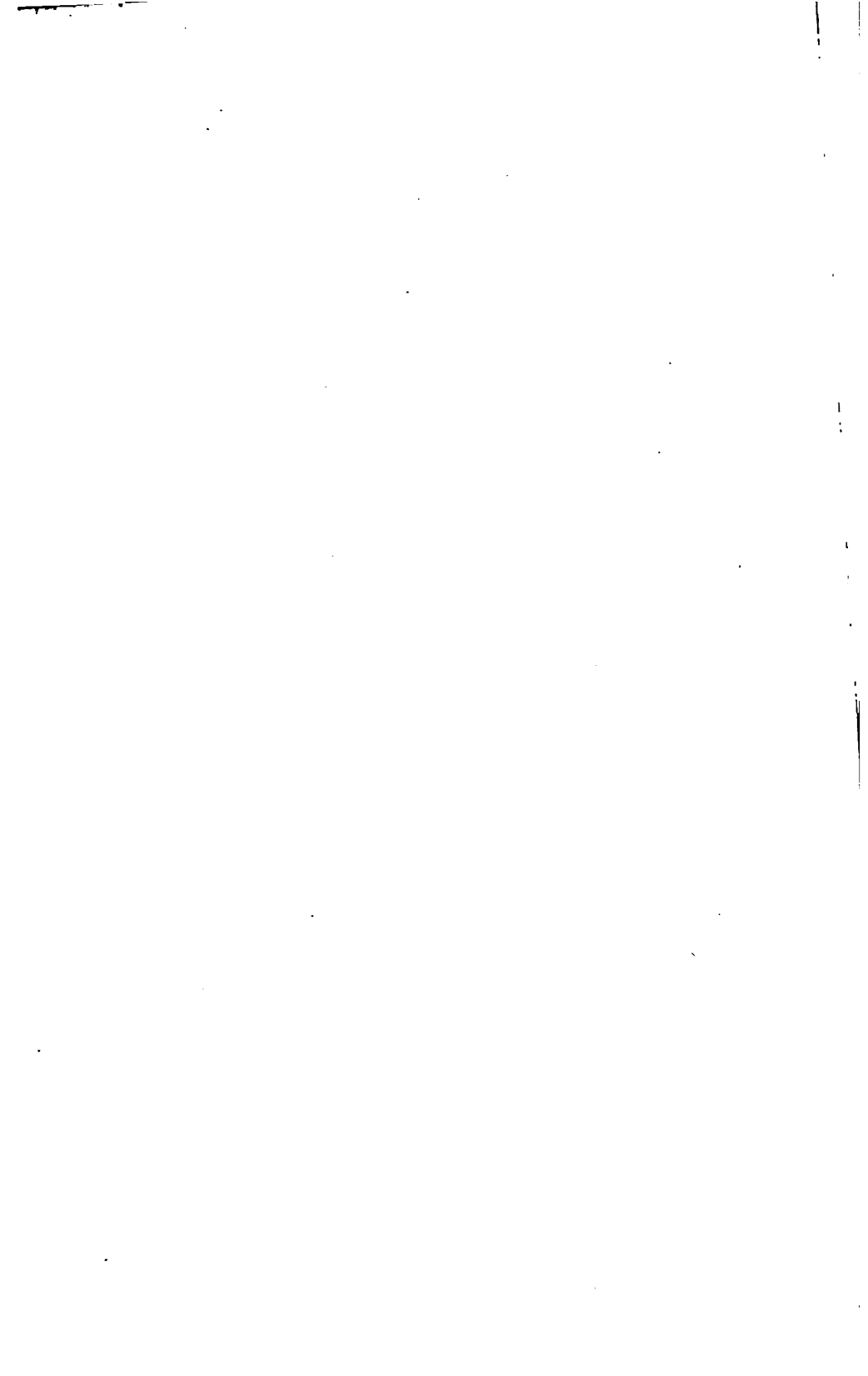
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34
OCT 14 1904







Mr E Bolger
COMMISSIONER.

OF PARKS ELEVATIONS.



1864

Printed by
J. O. RAY, 1864

1864

W. D. HEALY,
Proprietor.

W. D. HEALY,
F. O. RAY, F.

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
P155576

ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATION
1894



NASHUA CANAL EAST FROM BRIDGE NO. 14—BELLE ISLE PARK.

CITY PLAY GROUNDS

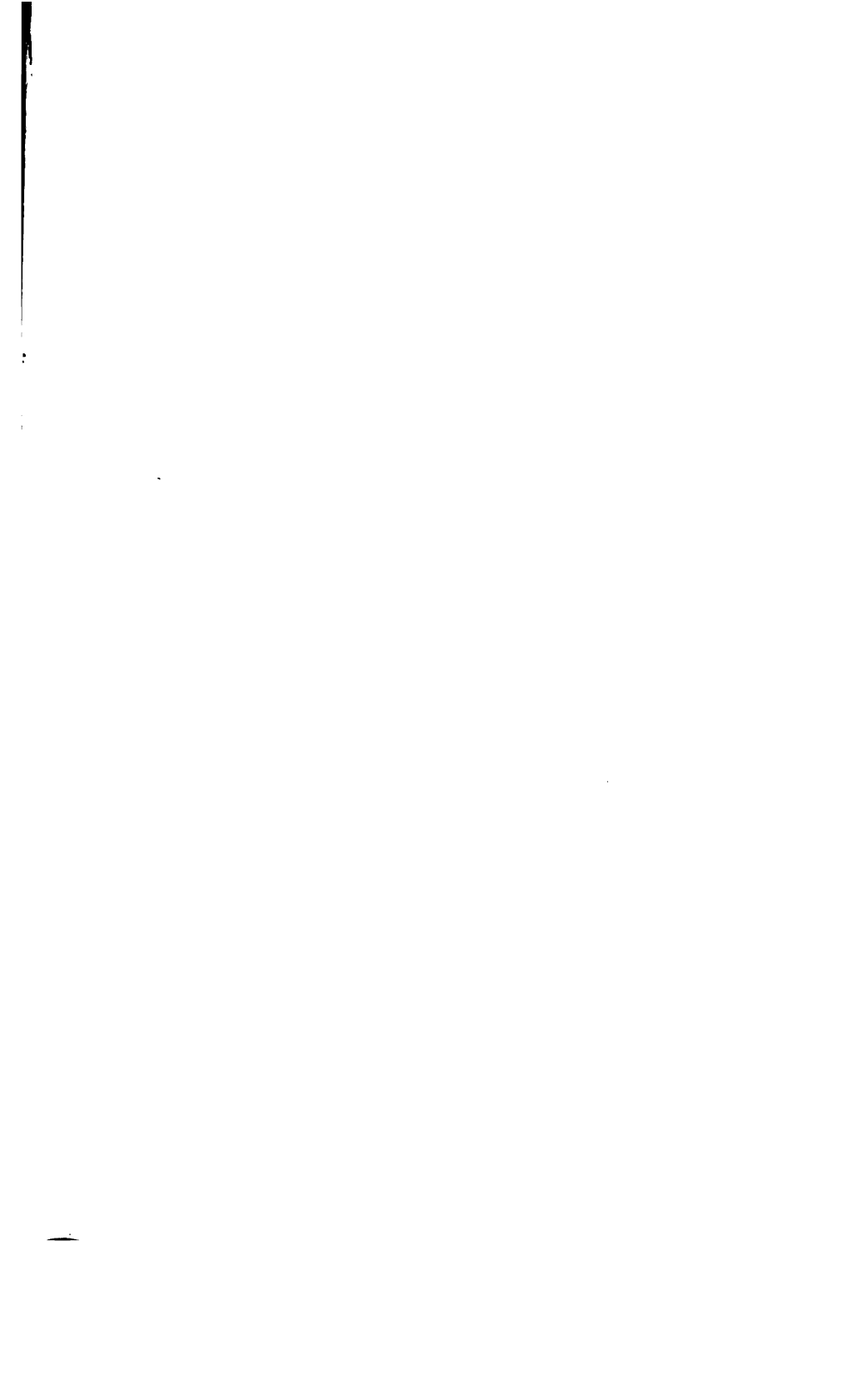


DETROIT, the City of the Straits, with her thrift, progress, and beauty is now well defined and embraces one of the finest systems of natural pleasure grounds to be found in any country.

Picturesque and pleasing effects have been produced by combining art with Dame Nature for all those who would but enjoy them.

Step by step the park system of our city has advanced, from one small breathing spot (Grand Circus Park) of half a century ago to its present size of nearly 1,200 acres, including the Grand Boulevard, twelve miles in length, sweeping in a majestic circle about our great city, as the rainbow with its promise of better things to come.

The sylvan beauty of the parks has been well preserved. The majestic elm, graceful willow and beautiful beech, as well as many other grand and noble trees of the woodland have been spared the axman's cruel stroke, that the beautiful attractiveness of the primitive forest might be forever enjoyed by all the people without distinction as to station and condition.





PARK COMMISSIONERS

1871-1904.

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871:

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| G. V. N. LOTHROP, | ROBERT P. TOMS, | A. SMITH BAGG, |
| JOHN J. BAGLEY, | MERRILL I. MILLS, | WM. A. BUTLER, |
| CHAS. I. WALKER, | CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE. | |

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon:

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| THEO. CHAPOTON, | W. K. MUIR, | JOHN PRIDGEON, JR. |
| AUGUST GORBEL, | E. F. CONELY, | W. B. MORAN. |

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized September 6, 1881:

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|
| MERRILL I. MILLS..... | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1882.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN | Aug. 31, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1883.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. A. MOORE | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1884.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. McMILLAN..... | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term. |
| WM. B. MORAN | Sept. 1, 1882..... | Aug. 31, 1886.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Sept. 1, 1883..... | Aug. 31, 1887.. | |
| DEXTER M. FERRY..... | Feb. 15, 1884..... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Filling unexpired term Jas. McMillan. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 31, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term. |
| JOS. A. MARSH..... | Jan. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1889.. | |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM.... | Mar. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore. |
| FRED L. SEITZ..... | Oct. 8, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term. |
| FRANCIS ADAMS..... | Aug. 12, 1887.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Resigned in 1888. |
| FRANCIS F. PALMS..... | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned. |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM..... | Sept. 5, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1892.. | |

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards:

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| GEO. H. RUSSELL..... | May 21, 1889 ... | May 31, 1890.. | Served until Jan. 9, 1891. |
| JOHN ERHARD..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1891.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTON, JR... | May 21, 1889 ... | May 31, 1892.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. K. PARCHER..... | May 21, 1889 ... | May 31, 1893.. | |
| FRED A. BAKER..... | Jan. 9, 1891.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term. |
| STEPHEN BALDWIN..... | May, 3, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned Nov. 15, 1892. James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | Nov. 15, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Re-appointed. |
| FRED GUENTHER..... | Aug. 1892.... | May 31, 1895.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTON, JR... | May 1892.... | May 31, 1896.. | Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.... | Nov. 28, 1893.... | May, 31 1896.. | Declined to serve. |
| GEO. C. WETHERBEE... | Jan. 9, 1894.... | May 31, 1896.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingston, Jr. |
| CHAS. K. LATHAM..... | May 31, 1893.... | May 31, 1897.. | Resigned Dec. 31, 1896. James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | June 5, 1894.... | May 31, 1898.. | Resigned March 1, 1896. A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| CARL SCHWEIKART..... | June 11, 1895.... | May 31, 1899.. | Resigned June 13, 1898. Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| ARTHUR S. PARKER.... | Mar. 1, 1896 ... | May 31, 1898.. | Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps. |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY..... | June 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1900.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. A. RANDALL..... | Jan. 12, 1897.... | May 31, 1897.. | Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham. |
| BENJ. R. HOYT | June 22, 1897.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned June 28, 1898. A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| EDWARD C. VANLEVEN. | June 6, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | |
| WM. GEIST..... | June 13, 1898.... | May 31, 1899.. | Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed. |
| ALFRED J. MURPHY.... | June 28, 1898.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned April 11, 1899. |
| ALEXANDER W. BLAIN. | Apr. 18, 1899.... | May 31, 1901.. | To fill unexpired term A. J. Murphy. |
| WM. GEIST..... | May 31, 1899.... | May 31, 1903.. | |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY..... | May 31, 1900.... | May 31, 1904.. | |

Under the Act of May 4, 1901, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, The Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

| NAME. | Appointed. | Term. |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| R. E. BOLGER,..... | May 4, 1901..... | June 1, 1901 to May 31, 1905. |



ANCIENT ANCHOR TAKEN FROM LAKE HURON NEAR THE MOUTH OF ST. CLAIR
RIVER IN 1903. THE ANCHOR BEARS THE BRITISH CROWN,
CRESCENT AND THE DATE 1819.



COMMISSIONER

... OF ...

PARKS
AND BOULEVARDS



To the Honorable, the Common Council:

GENTLEMEN:—The Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards, as required by the city charter, Chapter 19, Charter and Laws of 1893, amended and approved May 4, 1901, herewith submits the fifteenth annual report of this commission for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904, containing the secretary's detailed financial statement of all receipts and disbursements, vouchers for which are on file with the city controller, together with a comprehensive statement by both the general superintendent and civil engineer of the work of improvement and maintenance.

To many, the number of this report is misleading. Since April 21, 1806, there has been more or less of a park system in Detroit, for on that date an act of congress authorized the governor and judges to replat the city after its destruction by fire, and their plan gave to us not only Grand Circus, Capitol and West parks but all of the breathing places in the

down town district. However, no appropriation for park work was made until the year 1853, and then only for Grand Circus park. This expenditure is recorded in the city council proceedings for the year 1854, and which in fact, was the date of the beginning of the Detroit park system.



BRIDGE NO. 13, NEAR ZOO GROUNDS—BELLE ISLE PARK.

During the subsequent years until 1882, appropriations were made and expended by the city council, but without a published annual report other than that embodied in the proceedings of that body.

Commencing with 1883, under the board of park commissioners were published seven annual reports, numbered from one to seven. Commencing with 1888, the commissioners of parks and boulevards published annual reports numbering, with the present report, from one to fifteen.

It is customary to estimate the years of existence of a park system by the number of its latest annual report; therefore in reality the number of this report is fifty.

Acquisitions: On March 17, 1903, as recorded on page 187 Journal of the Common Council, that body by resolution, added to the park and boulevard system Lafayette Boulevard from the Western Grand Boulevard to Scotten avenue by condemning the necessary property.

City Storage Yard: The importance of providing a storage yard and barn within the half-mile circle, has been called to the attention of your honorable body a number of times, and each year the necessity becomes more urgent.

Nursery: The nursery has proven to be the most profitable department connected with the system. During the last year, there have been taken from the nursery and transplanted, trees and shrubs which, if purchased, would have cost \$2,661.00, in addition to which bedding plants at a value of \$605.00 were raised in and planted from the propagating house, making a total value of \$3,266.00.

The maintenance of this department, including labor, seeds, etc., cost \$2,578.25 or \$687.75 less than the value of trees, shrubs, etc., planted. In addition to this saving, there remains in the nursery at prices this commission would have to pay the following :

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 12,252 trees, valued at | \$2,905.12 |
| 31,140 shrubs, valued at | 9,285.00 |
| 195 evergreens, valued at | 468.00 |
| 1,269 herbaceous plants, valued at | 125.00 |
| <hr/> 44,856 | <hr/> \$12,783 12 |

Barns, Horses and Vehicles: July 1, 1903, the commission was in possession of fifty-three horses, nine were purchased at a cost of \$1,730.00, three were received in a trade for four; two died (one with colic the other being overcome by heat) and three were sold for \$490.00, leaving on hand June 30, 1904, fifty-six horses. There was a daily

average during the year of fifty-eight horses which performed 16,024 days' work, in addition to which it was necessary to hire horses for 739 days' work.

This department cost for maintenance, including care of horses, forage, shoeing, repairs to harnesses, vehicles, etc. \$18,124.61 less cost of repairs to vehicles \$1,402.67 or \$16,721.94.



AUTOMOBILE SERVICE—BELLE ISLE PARK.

The average day's work for the horses has been ten hours, principally due to phaeton service, therefore the 16,024 days would be equal to 20,030 eight hour days and at \$1.00 per day per horse, if hired, would cost the commission \$20,030.00.

Phaeton Service: The phaeton service was taxed to its utmost and then was insufficient to accommodate the public. There were carried across the bridge 323,163 passengers and 26,098 around the park, or a total of 349,261, the receipts being \$12,404.77.

There are in this department thirteen phaetons, three comparatively new and ten old ones ; the old ones are in bad condition and at an early day will have to be replaced, which will require considerable of an expenditure.

Bath House : At the bath house, 5,242 women, 36,505 men bathed in the pay department and 9,390 men and boys bathed in the free department, making a total of 51,137 bathers, the receipts amounting to \$3,303.55.

The accomodations at the bath house are inadequate to the great demand. There were 12,078 more men and women who enjoyed the privileges of the bath house this year than last, and at no distant date a new bath house proportioned to the present wants should be erected.

Greenhouse Department : The appropriation allowed will add two ranges to the new greenhouse plant, which will be completed and available in the fall of 1904, and it is sincerely hoped that money will be allowed for two new houses each year until the greenhouse plant is completed. The demand for more greenhouse room is absolute as the old houses are practically beyond repair, and much more room is required to raise plants for the horticultural building.

Carpentry Department : As usual, this department has been a busy one, keeping up the necessary repairs to buildings, bridges, vehicles, swings, settees, etc.

Band Concerts : There were given on the park system one hundred and nineteen band concerts, the band consisting of twenty-six musicians including the leader, and extended over a period from July 4 to September 7, Labor Day there being given on each week day two concerts, one at 3 P. M. and one at 8 P. M. and one on Sunday afternoons.

Children's Day : Children's day, June 10 was as formerly a great success. Because of the unusual popularity of the occasion it would seem that the day is an event which in the future cannot be lost sight of and therefore a certain day should be selected to be known as children's day each succeeding year.

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS.

New Casino: The city, by legislative act was authorized to raise by bond issue, the sum of \$100,000.00 for the construction of a casino on Belle Isle park. The bonds having been sold on January 15, 1904, \$100,000.00 was placed in the city treasury to the credit of the park and boulevard



BRIDGE NO. 16 ON WOODSIDE DRIVE OVER NASHUA CANAL,
BELLE ISLE PARK.

fund. Plans and specifications were prepared and adopted and proposals were solicited by advertisement for its construction, which will be received and opened July 5 next.

Aquarium: The aquarium is fast nearing completion and is partly stocked with fresh water fish and it is expected that all of the aquaria and pools will be stocked both with fresh and salt water specimens and the aquarium formally opened to the public in August.

While the aquarium has not been formally opened, still the doors have not been closed to the public and the thousands of

people who visit it daily testify to its future popularity. By actual count, more than nine thousand visitors passed through the aquarium one day last week.

This aquarium ranks third in size in the world and has been pronounced by some of the noted aquarists of the country to be the most perfectly equipped.

In the different aquaria will be seen specimen fish from the inland lakes and tributary streams, together with a display of salt water fish, crustaceans, mollusks, polyps, echinoderms, etc. The salt water specimens require sea water (ordinary salt water cannot be used) of which this commission has secured 30,000 gallons from Woods Hole, Mass. This sea water, by aerating and filtering can be used continuously for an indefinite period; loss by evaporation is supplied by adding fresh water.

Horticultural Building:

The conservatory was practically finished in the summer of 1903 and such plants as were in possession of the commission were placed on exhibition therein, to which collection have been added many valuable specimens, the donations being as follows:

Col. Lou Burt, Detroit.

- 1 *Echinocactus Wislizenii* Fish-hook cactus.

Robert Anderson, Detroit.

- 2 *Agave americana* Century plant.

Mrs. Taylor, Detroit.

- 1 *Cereus triangularis* Cactus.

Mr. Franklin H. Walker, Detroit.

- 3 *Latania borbonica*.....

Mrs. Gus. A. Moebis, Detroit.

- 1 *Agave americana* Century plant.

*Mrs. Fred. Schultz, Detroit.*1 *Cereus triangularis* Cactus.*Phipps Conservatory, Pittsburg, Pa.*

1 *Ravenala Madagascariensis*.....Traveler's tree,
 Seed of *Victoria Regia* Queen Victoria water lily.
 Collection of *Crysanthemum*, 30 varieties.



CONSERVATORY SHOW HOUSE—BELLE ISLE PARK

South Park Commission, Chicago, Ill.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 4 <i>Latania borbonica</i> . | 4 <i>Strobilanthes dyerianus</i> . |
| 2 <i>Yusticia ventricosa</i> . | 3 <i>Camphyllobodris Ghiesbreghtii</i> . |
| 12 <i>Croton</i> , ass't. | 7 <i>Goldfusia isophylla</i> . |
| 3 <i>Sanchesia nobilis</i> . | 4 <i>Cufea lanceolata</i> . |
| 2 <i>Acalypha bicolor compacta</i> . | 3 <i>Dracaena fragrans</i> . |
| 6 <i>Aralia Sieboldii</i> | 3 <i>Aralia Guilfoilii variegata</i> . |

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <i>Cerasus Laurocerasus</i> . | 5 <i>Asparagus plumosus</i> . |
| 1 <i>Astrapæa Wallichii</i> . | 1 <i>Photinia Japonica</i> , Japan Medlar. |
| 3 <i>Sansevieria Zeilanica</i> . | 2 <i>Panax Victoria</i> . |
| 2 <i>Yucca aloefolia</i> . | 1 <i>Plumbago capensis</i> . |
| 1 <i>Strelitzia reginæ</i> —Bird of Paradise flower. | 3 <i>Stephanotis floribunda</i> . |
| 1 <i>Saintpaulea</i> , african violet. | 1 <i>Anthurium Schertzerianum</i> . |
| 1 <i>Anthurium cristallinum</i> . | 1 <i>Anthurium Andreanum</i> . |
| | 1 Collection of fuchsia, 7 varieties. |

Botanical Garden, Buffalo, N. Y.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <i>Alocasia Lindenii</i> . | 1 <i>Alocasia argyrea</i> . |
| 1 <i>Alocasia Veitchii</i> . | 1 <i>Alocasia Macrohiza</i> , variegata. |
| 1 <i>Eranthemum variegatum</i> . | 1 <i>Calathea Zebrina</i> . |
| 1 <i>Calathea</i> , micans. | 1 <i>Tradescantia Warscewii</i> . |
| 1 <i>Acalypha miltioniana</i> . | 1 <i>Acalypha Godseffiana</i> . |
| 1 <i>Pittonia persali</i> . | 1 <i>Curmaria Wallichii</i> . |
| 1 <i>Antropogon citratum</i> . | 1 <i>Pandanus amarilierifolius</i> . |
| 1 <i>Manihot utilisima</i> . | 1 <i>Aralia filicifolia</i> . |
| 1 <i>Ficus altissimus</i> . | 1 <i>Phyllanthus nivosus pictus</i> . |
| 1 <i>Thunbergia Jamaica</i> . | 1 <i>Dieffenbachia picta</i> . |
| 1 <i>Panax Victoria</i> . | 1 <i>Hoffmannia variegata</i> . |
| 1 <i>Bignonia rosea violatia</i> . | 1 <i>Nephrolepis Davalioides furcans</i> . |
| 1 <i>Adiantum Bausei</i> . | 1 <i>Adiantum decorum</i> . |
| 1 <i>Nephrolepis Duffii</i> . | 2 <i>Acanthaphcenisc Cunninghamii</i> . |
| 5 <i>Areca lutescens</i> . | 2 <i>Seaforthia elegans</i> . |
| 3 <i>Latania borbonica</i> . | 1 <i>Sabal Palmetto</i> . |
| 1 <i>Phœnisc dactilifera</i> . | 1 <i>Rhapis flabeliformis</i> . |
| 1 <i>Rhapis Humilis</i> . | 1 <i>Martinecia Cariotefolia</i> . |
| 3 <i>Cocos plumosa</i> . | |
| 1 <i>Himetalia horida</i> . | 1 <i>Cyathea arborea</i> . |
| 1 <i>Pteris Wallichiana</i> , and 15 tree ferns not yet named. | |
| 1 <i>Artocarpus cannoni</i> . | 1 <i>Alocasia Wavreniana</i> . |
| 1 <i>Musa caventichii</i> . | 1 <i>Formium tenax</i> . |
| 1 <i>Bambusa</i> . | 1 <i>Sacharum Aegyptiacum</i> . |
| 2 <i>Carica Papaya</i> . | 1 <i>Bixa orellana</i> . |
| 1 <i>Genura aurantiaca Iav</i> . | |
| 6 <i>Broughtonia sanguinea</i> . | 1 <i>Oncidium nebulosum</i> . |
| 1 <i>Sobralia macrantha</i> . | 1 <i>Odontoglossum cordatum</i> . |
| 1 <i>Odontoglossum Reichenheimii</i> . | 1 <i>Odontoglossum citrosum</i> . |
| 1 <i>Odontoglossum unguatum</i> . | 1 <i>Laelia autumnale</i> . |

Lincoln Park Commission, Chicago, Ill.

Collection of Pelargonium, 17 varieties.

Collection of Fuchsia, 12 varieties.

Collection of Begonia, 12 varieties.

1 Polypodium aureum.

1 Nephrolepis Piersoni.

1 Meyena erecta.

1 Acalypha Triumphans.

1 Cissus discolor.

1 Solanum jasminoides.

1 Polypodium supauriculatum.

1 Pentas lanceolata.

1 Acalypha marginata.

1 Alamanda Hendersonii.

1 Coffea arabica, Coffee plant.

1 Clerodendron Balfouri.

West Park Commission, Chicago, Ill.

1 Curmaria Wallichii.

1 Fittonia verschaffeltii.

6 Dieffenbachia, ass't.

1 Anthurium cristallinum.

1 Sanchesia nobilis.

2 Strobilanthes dyerianus.

2 Peperomia grandifolia.

Collection of Caladium, fancy,
22 varieties.

Collection of fancy caladium.

Collection of palm seed (11 varieties) ; some very rare varieties.

1 Fittonia agyroneura.

1 Costos Zebrina.

1 Anthurium Scherzerianum.

3 Bromelia, ass't.

1 Acalypha Sanderii.

1 Peperomia argyreia.

1 Alocasia Macrohiza variegata.

Collection of Rex Begonia,
17 varieties.**Plants on Exhibition in Horticultural Building.****FERNERY:****MAIDEN HAIR FERN.**

Adiantum cuneatum.

" farleyense.

" decorum.

" capilus veneris.

Adiantum cuneatum grandiceps.

" gracillimum, Tropics.

" formosum, Tropics.

AUSTRALIAN TREE FERN.

Alsophylla australis, Australia.

BIRD'S NEST FERN.

Asplenium nidus avis, India. *Asplenium bulbiferum*, India.
Aspidium tensimense—*Aspidium Polystichum angulare*, Tropics.
Blechnum braziliensis (tree fern), Brazil.
Cibodium scheides (tree fern), Tropical America.
Cyrtomium falcatum—*Cyrtomium fortunei*, Tropics.



CONSERVATORY FERNERY—BELLE ISLE PARK.

Davalia fijiensis, Fiji Islands.
Gymnogramma chrysophylla (gold fern), Tropics.
Lomaria intermedia—*Lomaria gibba* (tree fern), Tropics.
Lygodium scandens (climbing fern), Ceylon.
Microlepia hirta christata, South Sea Islands.
Nephrolepis (sword fern), Tropics.

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| " <i>Bostoniensis</i> . | <i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> . |
| " <i>Fosterianum</i> . | " <i>Wittboldii</i> . |
| " <i>Phillippiensis</i> . | " <i>Duffii</i> . |
| " <i>Davalioides furcans</i> . | " <i>rufescens tripinatifida</i> . |
| " <i>Tuberosa</i> . | " <i>Piersoni</i> . |

Nephrodium molle, Tropics.

Onichium lucidum (claw fern), Japan.

Platycerium (staghorn fern), Australia and India.

“ *alcicorne*, *Pla biforme*, *Pla grande*.

Polypodium aureum, South America and Australia.

“ *supauriculatum*, Himalaya.

Pteris (ribbon or spider fern), Tropics.

“ *tremula*.

Pteris serulata.

“ *argyrea*.

“ *longifolia*.

“ *cretica*.

“ *eretica albo lineata*.

“ *Victoria*.

“ *palmata*.

“ *serulata cristata*.

“ *Wallichiana*.

Hemitelia horrida (tree fern), West Indies

Cyathea arborea (tree fern), West Indies.

“ *serra* (tree fern), West Indies.

Thamnopteris australasicum (small tree fern), Australia.

Selaginella (Mosses), Tropics.

“ *Emilliana*.

Selaginella denticulata.

“ *cæsia*.

“ *denticulata aurea*.

“ *cæsia arborea*.

“ *martensii*.

“ *martensii variegata*.

Ficus repens (limber), China and Japan.

Dradescantia Zebrina, Tropics.

“ *discolor*, Tropics.

Allamanda Hendersoni (vine), Guiana.

Bignonia rosea violatia (vine), Tropics.

Lophospermum scandens (vine), Mexico.

Cobea scandens (vine), Mexico.

NORTH WING.

Citrus aurantium (Orange tree), sup tropics.

Ficus carica (Fig tree), sup tropics.

Laurus nobilis (Bay tree), temperate zone.

Photinia japonica (Japan medlar or loquat), Japan.

Araucaria excelsa (Norfolk island pine), Norfolk Island.

Araucaria Bidwellii (Bunya bunya pine), Morton Bay.

Aralia Sieboldi, Japan.

Goldfusia isophylla (Cone head), Japan.

Cufea lanceolata, sup tropics.

Coccoloba platyclata (Sea side grape), Solomon Islands.

Magnolia grandiflora, sup tropics.

COLLECTION OF CACTI.

Anhalonium fisuratum—Bishop's hood, Mexico.

Astrophytum myriostichum, Mexico.

Cereus triangularis, Tropical Am.

Cereus grandiflora, Tropical Am.

" *Colubrinus*, Trop. Am.

" " *McDonaldii*, Trop. Am.

" *coerulescens*, Trop. Am.

" *Dumortieri*, Trop. Am.

" *Peruvianus*, Trop. Am.

" *Variabilis*, Trop. Am.

" *Nicticalus*, Trop. Am.

" *Schwartzii*.

" *Eriophonus*, Trop. Am,

" *flageliformis*, Trop. Am.

Epiphyllum truncatum (lobster cactus) Tropics.

Echinocactus, hedgehog cactus.

" *pilosus*, Mexico.

Echinocactus Grusoni, Mexico.

" *cornigerus*, Mexico.

" *Saltiensis*, Mexico.

" *Wislizeni*, Arizona.

" *Longhamatus*, Texas.

" *Lophothale*, Mexico.

" *Emæcanthus*, West Indies.

Echinocereus chlorantus, Mexico.

Echinopsis fisheri, Mexico.

Echinopsis eyriesi, Mexico.

" *coespitosa*, West Indies.

Mamillaria Dolichocentra, Mexico.

Mamillaria montana, West Indies.

" *decipiens*, West Indies.

" *elegans*, West Indies.

Opuntia—Prickly pear, Mexico, Brazil and West Indies.

" *Tuna*.

Opuntia monacantha.

" *multiflora*

" *monacantha variegata*.

" *Ficus Indica*.

" *microdasyis*.

" *arborescens*.

" *lurida*.

" *senilis*.

" *Polyacantha*.

Phyllocactus latifrons (Queen cactus), Mexico.

" *Alexandrina*, Mexico.

Phyllocereus—*Senelis* (old man), Mexico.

Gasteria maculata, *Gasteria verucosa*, Mexico.

Stapelia variegata (carrion flower), Cape of Good Hope.

Euphorbia splendens, sup tropics.

" *candelabre*, Mexico.

Euphorbia grandicornis, Mexico.

" *grandidens*, Mexico.

" *Lactea*, Tropics.

" *mamillaris*, India.

Aloe Africana, Cape of Good Hope.

Aloe varigata, Cape of Good Hope.

" *mitræformis flavispina*, South

" *vera*, Cape of Good Hope.

Africa.

" *picta*, South Africa.

Agave Americana (century plant), South America.

" *Americana folis variegatis* (century plant), South America.

" *Morrisi*, Jamaica.

Agave Victoria, Mexico.

" *Yuccæfolia*, Mexico.

" *filifera*, Mexico.

Yucca aloefolia (dagger plant), India.

“ *gloriosa*, temp., America.

“ *aloefolia folis variegatis*, West Indies.

“ *quatricolor*, West Indies.

CENTER PALM HOUSE.

Bambusa arundinacea (Bamboo), India.

Areca lutescens (palm), Malabar.

Chamaerops humilis (palm), North Africa.

“ *excelsa* (palm), tropical region.

Kentia belmoreana (cabbage palm), New Guinea.

Latania borbonica (bourbon palm), Bourbon Island.

Phoenix (date palm).

“ *rubicula*, India.

“ *reclinata*, South East Africa.

“ *canariensis*, Canary Islands.

“ *dactilifera*, India.

Seaforthia elegans (palm), Tropics.

Acanthophoenix Cunninghamii (palm), New South Wales.

Cocus plumosa (cocoanut palm), Brazil.

Sabal palmetto (palmetto palm), Southern U. S.

Philodendron bipinatifidum, Brazil.

“ *pertusum*, Brazil.

Cycas circinalis (sago palm), East Indies.

Pandanus utilis (screw pine), Madagascar.

“ *Veitchii* (screw pine), Polinesia.

Musa ensete (banana plant), Abissinia.

“ *caventichii* (banana plant), China.

“ *sæpienta* (banana plant), Tropics.

“ *Zebrina* (banana plant), India.

“ *religiosa* (banana plant), Tropics.

Carica papaya (papaw), West Indies.

Bixa orellana (arnatto plant), West Indies.

Ravenalla Madagascariensis (traveler's tree), Madagascar.

Ficus elastica (rubber plants), East Indies.

SOUTH WING.

Philodendron pertusum, Brazil.

“ *giganteum*, South America.

“ Jamaica.

- Pandanus utilis* (screw pine), Brazil.
 " *Veitchii* (screw pine), Polinesia.
 " *Amarilierifolius* (screw pine), Malaga.
Schismatoglotis picta, Tropical America.
Dieffonbachia picta, Borneo.
 " *memoria corsi*, Tropics.
 " *Leopoldii*, South America.
 " *Bausei*, Tropics.
 " *nobilis*, Brazil.
Ficus rubber trees.
 " *elastica*, East India.
 " " *folis variegatis*, East India.
 " *altissimus*, India.
 " *indica*, India.
 " *macrophylla*, Australia.
Pittonia Verschaffeltii, Peru.
 " *argyroncura*, Peru.
Hoffmannia ghiesbreghtii, South America.
 " " *variegata*, South America.
Kentia belmoriana (palm), New Guinea.
Latania borbonica (bourbon palm), Bourbon Islands.
Areca lutescens (cabbage palm), Malabar.
Chamærops excelsa (palm), Tropics.
Sansevieria Zeylanica (bowstring hemp), East Indies.
Victoria Regia (royal water lily), South America.
Strelitzia Reginae (bird of paradise flower), South Africa.
Scyanophyllum magnificum, Mexico.
Isolepis gracilis (club grass), tropical region.
Astrapæa Wallichii, Malaya.
Sanchesia nobilis, Equadore.
Aralia filifolia, Polinesia.
 " *macerohiza*, Tropics.
 " *guilfoilii variegata*, South Sea Islands.
Calathea zebrina, Brazil.
 " *bicolor*, Brazil.
 " *micans*, South America.
Curmaria, Wallisii, Columbia.
Eranthemum tricolor, Tropics.
 " *atropurpureum*, Tropics.
 " *variegatum*, Tropics.
Artocarpus cannoni (bread fruit tree) Society Islands.
Coffea Arabica (coffee plant), Abissinia.
Genura aurantiaca, Java.

- Antropogon citratus* (lemon grass), India.
Livistonia rotundifolia (palm), Malay Islands.
Alocasia argyrea, Malaya. *Alocasia* Vei, chii, Polinesia.
 " *Lindeni*, Malaya. " *macrohiza*, *variegata*, Ceylon.
 " *Wavreniana*, Tropics. " (new, no name), West Indies.
 " *Chelsonii*, Borneo.
Saintpaulia conantha (African violet), South Africa.
Pentas lanceolata, Madagascar.
Mayena erecta, tropical region.
Grevillea robusta, Australia.
Sterculea platanifolia (Chinese parasol), China.
Saccharum officinarum (sugar cane), tropical region.
Peperomia argyroureua (pepper), Brazil.
 " *grandifolia* (pepper), Brazil.
Martinecia caryotæfolia (palm), New Grenada.
Rhapis flabelliformis (ground rattan cane), China and Japan.
 " *humilis* (ground rattan cane), China and Japan.
Carludovica gracilis (palm), West Indies.
Hypophorba verschaffeltii (palm), Rodriquez.
Sabal Beratus (palm), West Indies.
Thrinax morrisii (palm), West Indies.
Areca Alicæ (palm), North Australia.
Cycas revoluta (sago palm), India.
Panax elegans (ginseng), Queens Islands.
 " *Victoria* (Ginseng), Pacific Islands.

ORCHID HOUSE.

- Broughtonia sanguinea* (orchids), Jamaica.
Oncidium, nebulosum (orchids), Tropics.
Sobralia macrantha (orchids), Mexico.
Odontoglossum cordatum (orchids), Mexico.
 " *Reichenheimii* (orchids), Guatemala.
 " *citrosnmum* (orchids), Guatemala.
 " *ungulatum* (orchids), Mexico.
Laelia ontumnale (orchids), Mexico.
Bromelia, Billbergia, Ananassa and *Tillantia*, ass't, Tropics.
Anthurium scherzerianum (tail flower), Costa Rica.
 " *andreanum* (tail flower), Columbia.
 " *crystallinum* (tail flower), Columbia.
Costus Zebrina, Tropics.

Calanthe veitchii.

Catasetum species.

Catleya Bowringiana, Honduras.

- " *citrina*, Mexico.
- " *Doweana*, Costa Rica.
- " *gutata*, Brazil.
- " *intermedia*, Brazil.
- " *Mendelii*, Columbia.
- " *Percivaliana*, Venezuela.
- " *Skinneri*, Central America.
- " *triana*, Columbia.
- " *Maxima*, Columbia.

Laelia harpophylla, Brazil.

- " *majalils*, Mexico.
- " *Perrinii*, Colombia.
- " *Albida*, Mexico.
- " *crispa*, Brazil.
- " *Dayana*, Brazil.

Chysis aurea, Mexico.

Cœlogyne cristata, East India.

- " *Massangeana*, Borneo.

Cymbidium Loweianum, Burma.

Dendrobium chrysanthum, India.

- " *chrysotoxum*, India.
- " *nobile*, India.
- " *thyrsiflorum*, India.
- " *Wardianum*, India,

Epidendrum rhizophorum, Central America.

- " *vitellianum majus*, Mexico.

Lycaste Skinneri, Guatemala.

Miltonia candida, Brazil.

Odontoglossum grande, Guatemala.

- " *Rossii majus*, Mexico.

Oncidium cavendishianum, Mexico.

- " *curtum*, Brazil.
- " *Harrisonianum*, Brazil.
- " *Kramerianum*, Brazil.
- " *ornithorynghum*, Mexico.
- " *sarcodes*, Brazil.

Peristeria elata, Panama.

Schomburgkia undulata, Venezuela.

Sophronitis grandiflora, Brazil.

Stanhopea insigne, Brazil.

Catleya Forbesii, Brazil

- " *gigas*, Columbia.
- " *gaskelliana*, Venezuela.
- " *Harrisoniæ*, Brazil.
- " *Labiata*, Brazil.
- " *Mosiæ*, Venezuela.
- " *Schroderæ*, Hybrid.
- " *Speciosissima*.
- " *Warnerii*, Brazil.

Laelia jounghiana, Brazil.

- " *Patinii*, Brazil.
- " *Purpurata*, Brazil.
- " *anceps*, Mexico.
- " " *alba*, Hybrid.
- " *grandis tenebrosa*, Bahia.

Cœlogyne dayana, Borneo.

Dendrobium densiflorum, India.

- " *foamosum giganteum*, India.
- " *phalaenopsis Schroederianum*,
[New Guenia.

Lycaste aromatica, Mexico.

Miltonia morelliana, Brazil.

Odontoglossum Insleayi, Mexico.

- " *Schliperianum*, Costa Rica.

Oncidium crispum, Brazil.

- " *Forbessi*, Brazil.
- " *incurvum*, Mexico.
- " *Marshallianum*, Brazil.
- " *papileo*, Venezuela.
- " *varicosum Rogersii*, Hybrides.

Trichopilia suavis, Costa Rica.

Vanda coerulea, India.

Zycopetalum Makayi, Brazil.

Cypripedium colorum, Tropics.

" *grande*, Tropics.

" *Harrisoniana*, Tropics.

" *insigne*, Tropics.

" *Lawrensonianum*, Tropics.

" *cenanthrum*, Tropics.

" *Schroderæ*, Tropics.

" *venustum*, Tropics.

" *villosum*, Tropics.

Vanda Kimballiana, Tropics.

Zycopetalum crinitum, Hybrid.



PONY CONVEYANCES—BELLE ISLE PARK.

**Heating and
Power Plant:**

The results obtained by the operation of the heating and power plant have been satisfactory in every respect. To heat the aquarium, conservatory, new greenhouses and Inselruhe, during the coldest weather, a daily average of about three tons of slack coal was consumed.

**Zoological
Department:**

As the zoo increases in size so also does it in popularity.

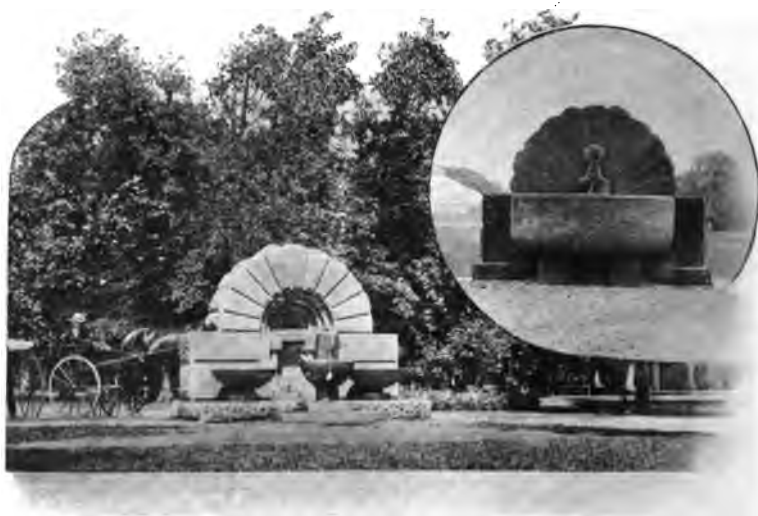
A large animal shelter is under construction for various specimens of the deer family. The building will be completed during the coming fiscal year within the appropriation. The paddocks around the building will be well drained, separated, by radiating fences, all of which will afford better facilities, for the care of animals. This building supplies a long felt necessity, as frequently valuable animals have died from exposure.

It has become necessary for the safety of a large number of visitors to exclude vehicles from a portion of the zoo grounds, and therefore the roadway across the bridge over the inlet to Swan lake has been given up wholly to the use of pedestrians.

Animals to be seen at the zoo :

| | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10 | Alligators..... | Alligator mississippiensis. |
| 4 | Buffaloes..... | Bison americanus. |
| 2 | Bears, polar..... | Thalarctos maritimus. |
| 1 | " grizzly..... | Ursus horribilis. |
| 2 | " black..... | Ursus americanus. |
| 2 | Badgers..... | Taxidea americana. |
| 1 | Buzzard..... | Catharter aura. |
| 1 | Duck, wood..... | Aix sponsa. |
| 2 | " Mandrin..... | Aix galericulata. |
| 15 | Deer, Virginia..... | Cariacus virginianus. |
| 2 | " red..... | Cervus elaphus. |
| 3 | " brown fallow..... | Cervus dama. |
| 3 | " white fallow..... | Cervus dama. |
| 2 | " mule..... | Cariacus macrotis, |
| 1 | " black tail..... | Cariacus columbianus. |
| 2 | " Sambur..... | Cervus aristotelis. |
| 1 | " axis..... | Cervus axis. |
| 7 | Elk..... | Cervus canadensis. |
| 4 | Eagle, bald..... | Haliaetus leucocephalus. |
| 1 | " golden..... | Aquila chrysaetos. |
| 2 | Fox, red..... | Canis vulpes fulvus. |
| 8 | Geese, wild..... | Branta canadensis. |
| 2 | " Poland..... | |
| 4 | Guinea fowl..... | Numida meleagris. |
| 2 | Guinea pigs..... | Caviidae cutleri. |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Lynx, Canada..... | Lynx canadensis. |
| 1 | " bay..... | Lynx rufus. |
| 3 | Ostriches,..... | Struthio camelus. |
| 6 | Owls, horned..... | Bubo virginianus. |
| 12 | Prairie dogs..... | Cynomys ludovicianus |
| 1 | Pheasants, Amherst..... | Chrysolophus amherstiae. |
| 3 | " golden..... | Chrysopholus pictus. |
| 5 | " ringnecked..... | Phasianus torquatus. |
| 4 | " silver..... | Euplocamus nycthemerus. |
| 6 | Raccoons..... | Procyon lotor. |



BROWN STONE ICE WATER DRINKING AND ANIMAL FOUNTAIN,
BELLE ISLE PARK.

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 4 | Rabbits, English..... | Lepus cuniculus. |
| 2 | Sea lions..... | Zalophus californianus. |
| 9 | Swans, white..... | Cygnuo olor. |
| 3 | " black..... | Chenopsis atrata. |
| 2 | Wolves, gray..... | Canis lupus. |
| 2 | " timber..... | Canis lupus. |
| 2 | Zebu Cattle..... | Bos indicus. |

Also a large number of quail, pigeons and squirrels at large on the park.

Brown Stone Fountain: The brown stone combined ice water drinking and animal fountain which was presented by the L'Anse Brown Stone Co., being their exhibit at the Pan American Exposition at Buffalo in 1901 is now completed and in use. The fountain has been given a prominent place at the southwest corner of the intersection of Loiter and Picnic driveways.

Implement and Wagon Shed: The shed just east of the barn was added to so far as the money allowed would permit and to complete the structure it will require about \$10,000.00. It is hoped that money will be appropriated, that this much needed improvement may be completed.

Wolf Enclosure: A new and permanent iron fence was placed around the wolf enclosure and brick shelters erected which makes this portion of the zoo complete.

Bridges: There was erected on Woodside drive over the inlet to Nashua canal at the west end of Lake Okonoka, a bridge known as No. 16. The bridge is built of random faced Kelly island limestone and cost \$3,500.00.

Also bridge No. 13 was erected over Nashua canal just east of barn on the roadway leading from Loiterway to the athletic field, this being the main thoroughfare to the base ball grounds. The bridge is a large one and built of rubbed sand stone and cost \$5,500.00.

Roadway: A large number of square yards of roadway on the island park were resurfaced with crushed cobble stone, which greatly improves the roadways, and adds much to the pleasure of driving on Belle Isle park.

Athletic Field: Considerable work has been done by way of improvements to the thirty acre athletic field, which when completed will be greatly appreciated by those who enjoy athletic sports.

Palmer Park: A men's toilet building permanent in character and rustic in appearance was erected at the edge of the picnic woods north of the log cabin ; this was a needed improvement and cost \$2,000.00.

A sewer was laid north of the casino building connecting with the main sewer for the purpose of draining the aboretum, which heretofore has been without drainage.



MEN'S TOILET—PALMER PARK.

The capacity of the ice house was increased so that sufficient ice might be stored to meet the demands.

Many other minor improvements were made for the pleasure and comfort of the visitors to this rural park.

Clark Park: The improvements of this park consisted chiefly in completing the athletic field situated at the southern extremity of the park. A cement walk across the park east and west on a line with Porter street was also built; together with numerous other small improvements.

City Parks: While no money was appropriated for Atkinson park, a good start has been made with the thousand dollars which Mr. John Atkinson presented to the city for its improvement. With the money, some of the water pipe has been laid and a goodly number of large trees set out.

All other city parks have received their share of improvement, such as planting of trees, surface sprinkling pipe system, etc.

Boulevards: The resurfacing of the Grand Boulevard has been carried forward as rapidly and judiciously as the appropriation would admit.

The crushed granite required for this work was the product of the board's stone crusher, which during the season was operated 77 days, producing 3,352 cubic yards of crushed cobble stone at a cost of \$1,500 or 44½c per cubic yard.

Brick roadway intersections were constructed at Mack, Ash and Dix avenues.

The roadway on the improved section of the boulevard, from Fort street to the river, was graded.

A portion of the necessary surface sprinkling pipe system, from Mack to Gratiot and from 18th to Grand River, was laid.

A large dock was built at the foot of the Western Grand Boulevard, costing \$10,883.07.

But little improvement could be done on Lafayette Boulevard with the small appropriation allowed, \$250.00; therefore nothing was done and the money still remains in the city treasury to be added to next year's appropriation.

Maintenance: The care and protection of the park and boulevard system is of no small importance. It has fourteen miles of boulevard, twenty-six small parks besides Belle Isle and Palmer parks, in all making some twelve hundred acres. It requires a forty-five mile drive to visit the entire system.

To cut the lawns and sprinkle them with the hundreds of flower beds and miles of roadway requires a large force of men, but this work is small compared with the numerous



MERRY-GO-ROUND—PALMER PARK.

other requirements necessary to keep our park and boulevard system in a neat and presentable condition for the public.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

R. E. BOLGER,
Commissioner.

June 30th, 1904.

ADDRESS OF COMMISSIONER R. E. BOLGER

Upon the formal opening of the Aquarium and Horticultural Buildings, August 18, 1904.

Printed and added to this report in compliance of a resolution of the
Common Council September 13, 1904.

Ladies and Gentlemen:—

I feel honored today in being able to congratulate you on the formal opening of your aquarium, and to say a few words to you in relation to the cost, and the general history of what led to Detroit placing on Belle Isle the third largest aquarium in the world.

Representative David E. Heineman, who had been touring in Europe, while passing through Naples, visited the aquarium at that place, and was so struck with its beauty that he conceived the idea that if the people of Detroit had a building of the kind it would add greatly to the beauties of his home city. With this idea in mind, he introduced a bill in the legislature, and that body passed an enabling act, which was approved May 26, 1899, authorizing the city of Detroit to issue bonds for \$150,000 if approved by a vote of the people. The bonds were issued, and on March 1, 1900, \$150,000 was placed in the city treasury to the credit of the park improvement fund.

Competitive designs were advertised for and received October 15, 1900. A jury (each member of which was eminent in his profession) was selected to pass upon the designs. The gentlemen were Messrs John G. Howard and Cass Gilbert, architects, New York City; Wm. deC. Ravenel, of Washington, D. C., aquarist in our government's employ, and Prof. Jno. F. Colwell, horticulturist, of the Buffalo botanic gardens, Buffalo, N. Y. The jury selected the design prepared by Nettleton & Kahn, as the best one submitted to cover all purposes, and upon the decision of the jury, a contract was made with that firm as architects for the proposed building. This firm was later succeeded by Mason & Kahn.

Plans and specifications were prepared for the combined building and heating and power plant, using as a foundation their premiated design. Bids were advertised for, proposals received on August 19, 1901 and contracts let soon thereafter.

On December 7, 1903, bids were received for the equipment of the aquarium which were \$14,000 in excess of the amount of the appropriation left for the purpose; this was due almost wholly to the advance in the price of material and labor, for bills for extras for the construction of the entire building and equipment will be less than \$1,000.

A contract was let for only a portion of the equipment and a report was made to the common council, February 2, 1904, of the facts. That body, by resolution, transferred from the house of correction fund to the park improvement fund \$11,000, and directed me to use \$3,000 of the surplus receipts of this commission, which permitted the letting of the final contract on March 15, 1904, for the completion of the equipment. Therefore, the total cost to the city of the aquarium, horticultural building and the entire equipment including the heating and power plant will be \$164,000.00

This aquarium is pronounced by the leading aquarists of this country to be second to none in the world, so far as arrangement and equipment are concerned for economical maintenance; it, however, ranks third in size. The aquarium in New York City is much the largest, having double the number of exhibition tanks and pools of any other. The aquarium at Brighton, England, has forty-one tanks, but they are much larger than ours. In their aquarium building, there is also a theater, restaurant, dining and billiard rooms, shooting galleries, reading and naturalists' rooms besides all the other work rooms required. The most scientific aquarium is at Naples, Italy. In fact, it is a biological station under the Italian government. There are only some six or seven other permanent aquaria known.

Our aquarium has forty-four exhibition or wall tanks, with a capacity of 18,180 gallons; two side or wall pools, with a capacity of 5,780 gallons; a center pool with a capacity of 8,531 gallons; twelve reserve or hospital tanks, where surplus stock are kept or in which sick fish are treated, with a capacity of 2,700 gallons; two large storage pools for sea water, with a capacity of 22,800 gallons; three supply tanks with a capacity of 5,166 gallons; three cisterns with a capacity of 864 gallons, and the piping system which holds 986 gallons, making a total capacity for water necessary to be stored for the commencement of the operation of the aquarium of 65,007 gallons. 30,000 gallons of this is sea water, brought here June 28, 1904, in tank cars, (the use of which was furnished gratis by the Standard Oil Co. through the kindness of Mr. Chas. H. Rowe) from Woods Hole, Mass., where, because of the purity of the water, our government has a biological station.

This sea water can be used repeatedly for an indefinite period by filtering and resting it, by which process after a short time, it resumes its normal condition; the loss by evaporation is supplied by fresh water. The aquarium at Hamburg, Germany, has used in a like manner, the same water, which they brought from the North Sea, because of its purity, for over thirty-six years.

The rest of the 65,000 gallons required in the operation of our aquarium, is river water, but this, however, must also be filtered before use.

The tanks on the east side and the center pool are supplied through a double line of pipes. The one for sea water is wrought iron and lead lined to avoid discoloration of the water from rust, which the presence of salt causes. The other line is galvanized wrought iron, thus permitting any tank on the east side of the building to be used for either sea or fresh water specimens. The south half of the building on the west side has also a double line of supply pipes, both lines being of galvanized iron. One is used for cooled or refrigerated water for the trout family, the other for fish not requiring water of a special temperature. The north half of the west side and the two side pools have but one line of supply pipes which is for fresh water.

To operate this aquarium, 50,000 gallons of the 65,000 gallons required must be kept in constant circulation both day and night, as in many of the tanks, the water changes several times hourly.

The machinery to operate this aquarium is located in the basement and consists of an air pump for aerating the water, thus supplying the fish with oxygen, which has a capacity at 25 lbs. pressure of 720 cubic feet of air per hour; a circulating refrigerating water pump with a capacity of 6,000 gallons per hour for the trout family; a circulating fresh water pump, with a capacity of 10,000 gallons per hour, for our lake and river fish; a circulating sea water pump, nickel lined, with a capacity of 9,000 gallons per hour; a ten ton refrigerating plant to cool the water for the trout family; a power filter for refrigerated water with a capacity of 3,600 gallons per hour and one for fresh water with a capacity of 4,200 gallons per hour; a gravity filter for sea water, with a capacity of 4,000 gallons per hour; also a heater of sufficient size to temper the sea water during the winter season.

In addition to all this, there will be seen in the basement the two twenty-five horse power pumps with a total capacity of 108,000 gallons per hour, which are used for circulating hot water for heating the aquarium, conservatory and greenhouse buildings, which requires more than five miles of pipe. In addition, there are four one hundred horse power boilers, a blower for the ventilating system, a blower for draught under boilers, stokers, condenser, circulating ice water drinking pumps, etc.

The horticultural building contains a circular center palm-house, 72 feet in diameter, with a dome 80 feet in height and a floor space of 4,070 square feet. The north palm-house has 1,670 square feet of floor space, the south palm-house 2,880 square feet. The orchid house on the extreme south contains 450 square feet. The fernery on the extreme north end is depressed, that the exhibit may be better viewed, and has 1,720 square feet floor space. Last, but not least, the exhibition house for floral exhibits contains 3,210 square feet floor space and is east of the center palm-house adjoining the aquarium, in which it is my purpose at all seasons of the year to have on exhibition a display of flowering plants. In the permanent show house, all specimens will bear labels giving the botanic and common names and the country to which the plants are native, as well as the family to which they belong.

There are now on exhibition many rare plants, donations from the Lincoln Park, West Park and South Park commissions of Chicago, the Buffalo botanical gardens, and from the famous Phipps conservatory of Pittsburgh, Pa., as well as some smaller specimens from generously disposed citizens of Detroit.

It is also intended to use a part of the basement of this building for educational purposes, for the teaching of botany, etc. I propose in the near future to invite the teachers of botany in our public schools to take advantage of the facilities that we can offer them in showing and explaining to them the different plants and shrubs and will aid them in their studies, and I am sure the scholars will enjoy it far more to study on Belle Isle park than they can in their class rooms in the city.

I know it is wholly unnecessary for me to try to introduce to this assemblage of citizens so well known and so popular a person as our worthy Mayor Wm. C. Maybury, who will welcome you to your aquarium.



GENERAL
SUPERINTENDENT'S
REPORT



*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards:*

DEAR SIR:—The past year has been an exceptional one in many ways; the fall season set in unusually early and extended until the latter part of November, during which time, at intervals, heavy frost occurred affecting the foliage, which occasioned an unusual amount of labor in keeping the parks clean. The excessive and continuous cold during the winter did great damage to the trees in general, killing a great number of catalpas.

The trees in some localities on the boulevard and in the parks in general were found to be infected with tussock moths and San Jose scale, and steps were immediately taken to eradicate same. The trees found to be most affected were the maples, locust, mountain ash and horse chestnut, the latter being seriously affected. All of these unforeseen circumstances arising together were responsible for a serious tax to the general maintenance funds.

Following is a statement of the maintenance of the system and improvements as carried on under my supervision and in accordance with the appropriations allowed :

Boulevard: The planting of elm trees having a diameter of from 5 to 8 inches has been continued as in former years. It has been my experience that there has been no greater loss in the large than the small tree and the benefit is received in its second year.

All trees infected with San Jose scale were given a thorough cleaning by our forester, after which they were well sprayed with a disinfecting solution to destroy the nits.

The grass was watered regularly and kept closely cut, which can be well appreciated as it has grown much thicker; this portion of the boulevard maintenance amounts to quite an item as there are upwards of 125 acres of lawn.

All ornamental flower beds were planted with tulips and hyacinths for an eye-greeting in the early spring; these suffered greatly from the heavy frosts during April and in some localities were completely destroyed. As soon as the condition of the soil would permit, the beds were changed to flowering plants.

The appropriation for resurfacing of the boulevard, as much cobble as was available at a reasonable price was purchased and shipped to our crusher, for building and resurfacing the roads and walks in the park system in general. The crusher was started as early in the spring as was deemed advisable and ran uninterruptedly until as late in the fall as the weather permitted, and from the record of quantities crushed the percentage of fine stone was somewhat increased over last year.

As the old cobble pavements, from which we have, in the past, been given the opportunity of purchasing at a nominal cost, are fast being replaced with more modern ones, the availability of obtaining this material at a minimum is nearing an end, which will suggest in the near future our having to go to the interior of the state to obtain same, which will add considerably to the expense of good road building.

The section between Woodward avenue and Twelfth street, being a double roadway for a distance of one mile, was found to be seriously in need of repair and being that the quantity

of material required to resurface same would be greatly in excess of our output, the same was repaired in a general way, filling up the depressions and finishing with fine gran-



PINGREE MONUMENT—GRAND CIRCUS PARK. ERECTED BY
PUBLIC SUBSCRIPTION.

ite. Between Moran and Frederick streets was entirely resurfaced, a distance of one mile, and comprise an area of 29,300 square yards, and required a filling from 2 to 4 inches of material.

The appropriation of \$2,000 made for opening the boulevard from Fort street to River street, was expended in grading, and the section was laid out in accordance with your plan, the opening at Fort street being made sufficiently broad to permit of crossing Fort street on as near a straight line as it was possible, to avoid the effect occasioned by the jog, which is about 80 ft. Two driveways each having a width of 30 ft. lead from the entrance on curves to produce a pleasing topographical effect; the center lawns are, therefore, varied in style and afford an opportunity for ornamental planting that when the same is completed promises to be one of the most attractive sections of the boulevard.

The water front which has a width of 200 ft. was sheet piled from the Wabash railroad right-of-way for a distance of 540 ft. on the east line of the boulevard to a water-depth of 13½ ft. This piling was constructed of white oak, caps and waleings and white pine tongued and grooved sheeting, the inner tee-rod piles being of live elm. All piles were set with a penetration of from 15 to 20 ft. as was found necessary to obtain a solid foundation; snubbing posts were set in where necessary. Fenders were constructed to protect the front and five cluster piles of six piles to a cluster were set in on the east side of piling 25 ft. apart to protect same.

The balance of the appropriation, together with the \$750.00 appropriated by the common council was expended for labor to handle the material brought for filling which was upwards of 20,000 cubic yards. The east side was first cared for to be in a safe condition to withstand the great strain occasioned by the heavy ice flow in the spring.

The intersection on the north side of Fort street was improved. The center lawn was provided with new curb set on long circles and the old crosswalks were taken up and replaced with macadam. The large elm tree that formerly stood in the roadway was taken out, that the roadway might be opened to meet the new addition from Fort to River street. At Baker street the center lawns were cut back to permit of the walks being on a level with the roadbed and the old-styled square-cornered curbs were replaced with suitably broad circles and the crossing macadamized.

There were three intersections constructed with brick on a concrete foundation, viz: Dix avenue, Ash street, and Mack avenue. Nelsonville brick was used and the work thoroughly completed for the appropriation allowed. There were also constructed intersections of macadam at Beaufait and at Ferry avenues, they being streets recently opened across the boulevard. The walks were laid and the lawns cut down to conform to grades and sodded.

A surface water system was put in between Eighteenth street and Grand River avenue and between Mack and Gratiot avenues as far as the limited appropriation would allow. In each instance, large connections were made to the main to insure a good supply.

The north half of the center lawn between Dubois and Chene street, known as Fairmount park, was graded and the outer edge for 15 ft. was sodded. The total length of Fairmount park was one-quarter of a mile and the portion graded has an area of 1,000 sq. yds. A brick tool house was constructed in this section near Chene street, the inside dimensions being 5 x 8 ft., 4 ft. being under the grade, leaving but 2 ft. 6 in. exposed, above which when planted around with shrubbery will make it unobservable. These houses are not only very convenient for the storage of tools, hose, etc., but a great protection from theft.

The water front at Park Rest, adjoining the Belle Isle bridge approach was filled in to a line with the bridge abutment, in accordance with a request of the common council, which has greatly improved the sanitary condition of this locality.

Owen Park: The filling in to the grade as established by you has been continued during the past year, being that the demand in this locality for material for filling has been so great, that but a small quantity compared with what is required to complete the park could be obtained, which was about 5,000 cu. yds.; this section was spread with a sufficient quantity of loam and sodded, which had an area of 999 sq. yds. Eighteen large elm trees were set in along the walks and on the west line of the park.



OWEN PARK, NORTH FROM DOCK.

A privet hedge 4 feet high was planted on the east and west lines of the park from Jefferson avenue to as far as the filling extends which in one season will not only serve to beautify the park, but will with the line of poplar trees set out last season, completely shut out from view the adjoining property which is, as river front property usually is, unimproved.

The water front filling has been continued and now reaches to within about 100 ft. of the end of the dock which, when the same is completed (which will require comparatively little more work) will be one of the most interesting river viewing points on the river front.

Clark Park: The maintenance of this park in particular has been kept up to a high standard during the past year, and is an item that is rapidly increasing. The park proper has become very popular for picnic parties and the merry-go-round constructed last year serves as a great source of enjoyment for the children.

The roads and walks were given their required attention, having been evenly graded and well rolled. The shrubs were also well cared for, which could be well appreciated, as they offered a very attractive decoration.

The corners around the lakes on either side of the road between the lakes were planted with a variety of shrubs, which adds greatly to the surroundings.

The appreciation that the public has for the band concerts held here can be no better demonstrated, as it is a common occurrence to see the park uncomfortably crowded.

The grading on the athletic field was completed; the soil being of sand and gravel, required a dressing of loam and manure, which was then seeded.

Two base ball diamonds were laid out and built in a manner as required in regulation diamonds and the runways were sodded for six feet on either side. They were located at equal distances between Scotten and Clark avenues with back stops at a safe distance from Lafayette avenue, which leaves a field of over 400 ft. which makes the crossing at the



ATHLETIC FIELD—CLARK PARK.

lower end of the park practically safe to pedestrians and also the residences from foul balls. A drinking fountain was erected between both back stops and a surface water system was put in to properly care for the grounds.

It was found necessary to do more filling at the north end of the athletic field to properly grade same to the natural knolls, which required about 300 cu. yds. of earth; this was given a surfacing of loam and sodded; this section completed has an area of about 6,000 sq. yds.

Atkinson Park: This property, acquired by the city for a park is 850.63 ft. long and 690.61 ft. wide and is bounded by Thirty-fourth st., Wesson ave., Devereaux st. and McGraw ave., and contains 13,470 acres.

There was never any improvements made to this section save the opening of the streets around same. The one thousand dollars donated by Mr. John Atkinson was, in accordance with your instructions, expended in laying a four inch water main from the center of Thirty-fourth and Devereaux sts. diagonally to the center of the park, a distance of 597 feet. Four inch tees were placed at intervals of one hundred feet preparatory to the extension, at any future time, of a surface water system, which is a preliminary improvement. The balance was expended in planting a number of shapely elm trees of from 4 to 5 inches in diameter on the line of Devereaux, Thirty-fourth sts. and as far on McGraw ave. as the money would permit of.

Boston: The center lawn between Brush st. and Oakland ave., a distance of one-quarter of a mile was graded to conform with the roadway as the same will be when paved. A surface water system was extended from the main at Brush st. through the center of the parkway, to properly care for all improvements in the future.

The boulevard in a general way, was given its usually required amount of attention, principally in the direction of edging up lawns around shrubbery beds and curbs.

Medbury: The center lawn between John R and Brush sts. was given a surface water system, doing away with the using of a hydrant for the purpose of sprinkling, which has in the past required the use of several hundred feet of hose. This section was all that it was possible to do with the appropriation allowed.



MOFFAT FOUNTAIN—GRAND BOULEVARD AND W. FORT STREET.

Voigt: Two four inch water connections were made in the Longfellow ave. main, which is a six inch pipe and was extended across the roadway into the park, reducers being placed on same and pipes extended to the surface preparatory to establishing a surface water system which will be required as soon as the planting is commenced. All the

available dirt excavated for the construction of Longfellow ave. pavement was deposited along the north line of the park last fall and as soon as the season permitted the surface loam was taken up along the north half of the park and placed in piles: the filling was then spread to an even grade that would nicely conform with the requirements both for drainage and appearance. The loam was then spread to a depth of two inches. In accordance with your request, twenty-five feet from the curb line of Longfellow ave. the grade was so established as to leave a terrace of twelve inches, the lower grade being sufficiently broad to permit of a walk and still leave room for planting of shade trees between the walk and curb.

Belle Isle: Two new permanent bridges known as numbers 13 and 16 were constructed during the last year.

Bridge No. 13 over Nashua canal, joins the zoo grounds with the athletic field; its foundation is of concrete with paving brick for a facing, the superstructure being entirely of sawed Bedford limestone. The abutment piers are square in design, massive and have an elevation of about 5 ft. The balustrades are of ornamental grill work.

Bridge No. 16 is located over Nashua canal at the outlet to Lake Okonoka and is built entirely of rock faced rubble stone: it is somewhat rustic in design and is very artistically designed for its particular locality.

The approaches to both of these bridges for a distance of 200 ft. on either side required to be entirely changed, which required a great amount of filling. The roads were macadamized with a suitable slag foundation, the total area of which was 3,000 square yards.

There remains but one more temporary rustic bridge to be replaced, bridge No. 22 on Riverside drive over Marsh Run.

The upper portion of the athletic field was subdivided into spaces for tennis courts, basket ball and croquet. There were

also three more base ball diamonds added and were located directly in the rear of those formerly laid out, that the back stops could be utilized by two diamonds.

There was appropriation for a wolf enclosure; this was built of $\frac{3}{4}$ round iron, seven feet high, the pickets circling at the top forming an apron to prevent the animals climbing over. A foundation of cement extends for the entire length 12 inches wide at the bottom and 12 inches deep, 6 inches being above the grade and trowel finished; the pickets penetrate same for a depth of six inches.

Two shelter buildings were built of brick with concrete floors; each has two compartments of 5 ft. square.

The section of the zoo grounds between the ostrich shelter and the elk paddock having a frontage on Central avenue of 370 ft., with an average width of 230 ft. between Central avenue and Loiter way, has, as you have selected, been taken for the location of the animal shelter. In the center of this space the erection of a modern and suitable shelter has been commenced, 30 ft. in width by 130 ft. in length, having a foundation of building stone to the grade line, the upper portion being of limestone and plaster veneer with a tile roof. The floors will be of cement. The building will have an elevation of 2 ft. above the roadways on either side.

Five more sections of nineteen feet each in length were added to the implement shelter, being all that was possible to build with the appropriation made.

The swan lake and enclosure in the zoo grounds was changed and improved in a general way. The lake proper was broadened and all the old lake foundation was removed and filled with slag, which was well tamped. The bottom of the lake was then concreted to a grade of six inches above the water line.

A six inch crock sewer was laid for the woman's toilet which is located in the picnic grounds between Central ave. and Loiter way. This was found necessary owing to the

unusually high elevation of the river to what it has been in the past.

A drinking fountain of brownstone, a gift of L'Ance Brown Stone Co., was erected at the intersection of Loiter and Picnic ways ; it is very ornamental in design and unlike any of the other fountains formerly built. It has a large ice receptacle with a coil of pipe for cooling the water. The grade around the fountain was raised and macadamized.

The following roads and walks were built of macadam during the last year:

Loiter way from Picnic way to bridge No. 13, a distance of 1,200 ft. and has an area of 4,000 sq. yds.

The Strand, from a point opposite skating pavilion to bridge No. 12, a distance of 3,000 ft. and has an area of 9,000 sq. yds.

The approaches to bridges to Nos. 10, 13 and 16 were also macadamized the total area of which was over 200 sq. yds.

Palmer Park: There was erected a men's toilet which was located at the edge of the picnic grounds and just across the roadway from the women's toilet, also is in the rear of the log cabin and is very tastefully designed particularly for its adapted location.

Through the arboretum was constructed an eight inch crock sewer, the location being northwest from the main sewer and extends to the county ditch, a distance of twelve hundred feet. The joints were well cemented to avoid draining only sections as were intended to be tiled to same.

Much attention has been devoted to the general maintenance, which has been as well conducted as the appropriation would afford, and is becoming more expensive year by year.

Nursery: There were taken from the nursery during the year and planted out :

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------|
| 155 trees, valued at | . | . | . | \$ 165 50 |
| 158 evergreens, valued at | . | . | . | 434 00 |
| 7,879 shrubs, valued at | . | . | . | 2,020 25 |
| 275 herbaceous plants, valued at | . | . | . | 41 25 |
| 19,200 bedding plants, valued at | . | . | . | 605 00 |
| <u>27,667</u> | | | | <u>\$3,266 00</u> |

The inventory of the nursery shows :

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--------------------|
| 12,252 trees, valued at | . | . | . | . | \$2,905 12 |
| 195 evergreens, valued at | . | . | . | . | 468 00 |
| 31,140 shrubs, valued at | . | . | . | . | 9,285 00 |
| 1,269 herbaceous plants, valued at | . | . | . | . | 125 00 |
| <u>44,856</u> | | | | | <u>\$12,783 12</u> |

Smaller Parks: The general maintenance of the smaller parks and parkways, was well cared for; the lawns were, where worn out, replaced with new sod; walks resurfaced where needed and tastefully ornamented with varieties of flowering plants to create a pleasing effect.

The following is an inventory of the trees, evergreens, shrubs and herbaceous plants that have been set out on the boulevard and city parks and parkways :

| NAME. | Roses | Trees | Ever-
greens | Shrubs | Herbaceous
Plants |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|
| Atkinson Park..... | | 38 | | | |
| Boston..... | 204 | 222 | 23 | 1,692 | 323 |
| Cass..... | | 159 | 3 | 66 | |
| Campau..... | | 60 | | 721 | |
| Cadillac..... | | 45 | | 801 | |
| Capitol..... | | 23 | | 33 | |
| City Hall..... | | 6 | | | |
| Clark..... | | 530 | 57 | 3 893 | 238 |
| Clinton..... | | 30 | | 340 | |
| Crawford..... | | 24 | | 25 | |
| Elton..... | | 18 | | | |
| Grand Circus..... | | 197 | 1 | 1,005 | |
| Harmonie..... | | 18 | | 83 | |
| Macomb..... | | 42 | | | |
| Medbury..... | | 226 | 5 | 541 | |
| Opera House..... | | | 20 | | |
| Owen..... | | 119 | 16 | 1,270 | |
| Palmer..... | | 2,124 | 73 | 5,284 | 315 |
| Perrien..... | | 186 | | 975 | |
| Recreation..... | | 83 | | 512 | |
| Second Ave..... | | 130 | 30 | 1 | |
| Stanton..... | | 38 | | | |
| Washington..... | | 181 | 63 | 1,043 | |
| West..... | | 25 | | 95 | |
| Grand Boulevard..... | | 5,500 | 458 | 15,153 | 828 |
| Lafayette Boulevard..... | | 671 | | | |
| Totals..... | 204 | 10,695 | 749 | 33,533 | 1,704 |


Respectfully submitted.

W. D. HEALY,
General Sup't.

June 30, 1904.



SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' MONUMENT—CAMPUS MARTIUS.



ENGINEER'S REPORT.

*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards :*

DEAR SIR :—The surveys, plans, specifications, profiles and estimates for all the work, both preliminary to and actually carried out, through the direction of the general superintendent, were prepared and staked at locations selected. There were also plans, estimates, etc., prepared for future improvements to the system, as I was directed to do, for the annual budget.

The record maps have been kept up to date, showing all intricate details of improvements made. In addition, this department has had charge of the entire water and drainage system of the city parks and boulevards.


Respectfully submitted,

F. O. RAY,
Engineer.

June 30, 1904.



NASHUA CANAL, NEAR BRIDGE NO. 16,
BELLE ISLE PARK.



SECRETARY'S REPORT

*To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks
and Boulevards :*

DEAR SIR:—Herewith is submitted the annual financial statement showing the cash balances of the funds in the city treasury at the close of business for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904 :

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Park and boulevard fund balance, . | \$114,476 79 |
| Park improvement fund balance, | 8,175 07 |

The above balances are certified to by the city controller as per his statement hereto attached.

Embodied in this report is an itemized list of the principal improvements, the cost thereof, bonds issued, estimates asked for and the amounts allowed, together with the yearly expenditures of moneys received from all sources since the first park was established in 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

June 30, 1904.

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER, }
DETROIT, July 4, 1904. }

HON. M. P. HURLBUT, Secretary,
Park and Boulevard Commissioner,
Detroit, Mich.

DEAR SIR:—I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard fund at the close of business June 30, 1904, was \$114,476 79
and that the cash balance to the credit of the park improvement fund was \$ 8,175 07

Respectfully,

HOWARD C. BECK,
Deputy Controller.

Financial Statement.

—
JULY 1, 1903 to June 30, 1904.
—

RECEIPTS.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Appropriation, 1903 | \$209,363 00 |
| Donation to Atkinson park.. | \$1,000 00 |
| From House of Correction fund..... | 750 00 |
| Sale of bonds, new casino, Belle Isle..... | 100,000 00 |
| Casino privilege, Belle Isle | 5,000 00 |
| Boat privilege, Belle Isle | 400 00 |
| Pony privilege, Belle Isle..... | 600 00 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Casino privilege, Palmer park..... | \$ 228 46 | |
| Phæton receipts..... | 12,404 77 | |
| Bath house receipts | 3,303 55 | |
| Ferry licenses..... | 600 00 | |
| Sale of horses.. | 490 00 | |
| Soldiers' monument fund | 100 00 | |
| Forfeit on contract..... | 205 00 | |
| Sale of ice, Palmer park.. | 30 43 | |
| Sale of ice, Detroit Yacht Club | 66 00 | |
| Sale of ice, Detroit Boat Club..... | 87 80 | |
| Sidewalks, boulevard | 64 45 | |
| Auto receipts..... | 9 52 | |
| Landing permits; | 70 00 | |
| Detroit Boat Club lease. | 1 00 | |
| Detroit Yacht Club lease | 1 00 | |
| Permits, water connections.... | 51 25 | |
| Unclaimed checks | 44 85 | |
| Sale of deer | 30 00 | |
| " hay..... | 23 00 | |
| " stone | 37 79 | |
| " mower..... | 4 00 | |
| " oil and coal | 4 75 | |
| Hauling men, etc.... | 50 00 | |
| Sale of old iron... .. | 27 63 | |
| " badger..... | 75 | |
| " postals..... | 25 | |
| " elk skin | 2 50 | |
| " trees..... | 2 00 | |
| " wood | 3 00 | |
| " plants... .. | 10 12 | |
| Encroaching on boulevard (lease)..... | 1 00 | \$23,954 87 |
| | | \$335,067 87 |
| Cash balance on June 30, 1903 | 11,764 01 | |
| Total receipts | | \$346,831 88 |

Park and Boulevard Fund.

EXPENDITURES.

GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Administration.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|----|-------------|
| Salaries | \$11,788 | 38 | |
| Printing and stationery | 816 | 20 | |
| Office rent, etc. | 1,180 | 87 | \$13,785 45 |

Engineering Department.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|----|----------|
| Salaries | \$1,883 | 95 | |
| Supplies | 187 | 92 | 2,071 87 |

Telephones.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--------|
| Rent, repairs, etc..... | | | 306 87 |
|-------------------------|--|--|--------|

Greenhouse Department.

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----|----------|
| Propagation..... | 4,752 | 49 | |
| Floral planting..... | 1,530 | 11 | |
| Stock | 739 | 85 | |
| Fuel | 702 | 48 | 7,724 93 |

Tools.

| | | | |
|---------------|-------|----|----------|
| Purchase..... | 1,176 | 39 | |
| Repairs..... | 823 | 61 | 2,000 00 |

Roller.

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----|----|----------|
| Engineer. | 964 | 45 | |
| Fuel and supplies..... | 441 | 17 | |
| Repairs.. .. | 394 | 38 | 1,800 00 |

Crusher.

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|----|----------|
| Labor..... | 1,178 | 40 | |
| Supplies | 166 | 13 | |
| Repairs.. .. | 155 | 47 | 1,500 00 |

Barns and Horses.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Barns and horses, care of..... | \$6,976 05 | |
| Vehicles, repairs..... | 1,402 67 | |
| Shoeing | 978 04 | |
| Harness repairs | 337 23 | |
| Supplies..... | 210 34 | |
| Forage..... | 5,447 87 | |
| City barn, rent, etc | 1,193 67 | |
| " " forage | 1,194 91 | |
| " " shoeing..... | 141 33 | |
| " " supplies..... | 56 81 | |
| Palmer park forage..... | 185 69 | \$18,124 61 |

Band Concerts.

| | |
|----------------|----------|
| Concerts | 5,369 11 |
|----------------|----------|

Nursery.

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| Labor.. | 2,164 18 | |
| Stock and supplies | 414 07 | 2,578 25 |

Fertilizer.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Purchase and gathering..... | 250 00 |
|-----------------------------|--------|

Total general maintenance, \$55,511 09

General Improvements.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Cobble | 2,354 12 |
| Horses | 1,730 00 |
| Harness..... | 300 00 |
| Lines | 57 00 |
| Wagons..... | 295 00 |
| Addition to nursery greenhouse | 251 00 |
| Automobile | 872 00 |

Total general improvements, \$5,859 12

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE.

Power Plant.

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| Engineers and firemen | \$3,834 71 | |
| Fuel.. | 2,756 30 | |
| Supplies.. | 168 63 | \$6,759 64 |

Aquarium.

| | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| Wages | 1,698 89 | |
| Supplies | 597 08 | |
| Tanks, etc. | 873 15 | 3,169 12 |

Horticultural Building.

| | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| Wages | 2,264 74 | |
| Supplies..... | 319 35 | |
| Stock | 415 91 | 3,000 00 |

Hickory Trees.

| | | |
|------------|--|--------|
| Labor..... | | 409 59 |
|------------|--|--------|

General.

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| General maintenance | 23,116 44 | |
| Flower beds | 1,179 62 | |
| Settees and swings..... | 71 41 | |
| Flag and staff | 163 12 | |
| Trees and shrubs..... | 129 71 | |
| Fuel | 922 71 | 25,583 01 |

Buildings.

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|
| Casino | 706 98 | |
| Skating pavilion..... | 713 85 | |
| Bath house | 616 40 | |
| Boat house | 122 18 | |
| Barn | 487 45 | |
| Greenhouse..... | 606 33 | |
| Inselruhe.... | 213 35 | |
| Ice house..... | 269 08 | |
| Buildings generally..... | 95 76 | |
| Furniture.. | 237 87 | 4,069 25 |

Roads.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| Roads and walks | \$1,973 39 | |
| " sprinkling..... | 299 20 | \$2,272 59 |

Docks and Bridges.

| | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| Dock repairs | 276 79 | |
| Bridge repairs..... | 109 05 | 385 84 |

Water System.

| | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| Repairs, etc. | 90 74 | |
| Filling tanks | 500 68 | 591 42 |

Lakes and Canals.

| | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| Cleaning | | 1,051 68 |
|-------------------|--|----------|

Zoological Department.

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Care of Animals..... | 1,352 92 | |
| Feed | 2,527 71 | |
| Cages, repairs.. .. | 163 65 | 4,044 28 |

Closets and Cesspools.

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Care of | 530 88 | |
| Repairs.. | 115 31 | |
| Supplies..... | 145 87 | 792 06 |

Phaeton Service.

| | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| Maintenance | | 6,553 46 |
|-------------------|--|----------|

Bath House.

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| Maintenance | 1,762 49 | |
| Suits, etc | 566 55 | 2,329 04 |

Patrolmen.

| | | |
|-------------|--|--------|
| Wages. | | 980 28 |
|-------------|--|--------|

Ice.

| | | |
|--------------------------|--|--------|
| Filling ice houses | | 555 51 |
|--------------------------|--|--------|

Park Rest.

| | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|
| Care of..... | 443 07 | |
| Fuel | 196 59 | |
| Supplies..... | 134 10 | 773 76 |

Total Belle Isle maintenance,

\$63,320 53

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Animal shelter..... | \$4,733 00 | |
| Road and walk construction..... | 2,500 00 | |
| Wagon shed..... | 5,028 94 | |
| Wolf enclosure..... | 1,200 00 | |
| Bridge No. 16..... | 3,500 00 | |
| " No. 13..... | 5,500 00 | |
| " No. 18..... | 614 56 | |
| Sprinkling system..... | 500 00 | |
| Drinking fountain..... | 500 00 | |
| Brown stone fountain..... | 475 00 | |
| Athletic field..... | 500 00 | |
| Animals..... | 900 65 | |
| Slag..... | 250 00 | |
| Picnic stands..... | 150 00 | |
| Sheet piling..... | 448 44 | |
| Aquarium grounds..... | 426 88 | |
| B. I. bridge embankments..... | 98 50 | |
| Forge..... | 24 50 | |
| Deer park fence..... | 57 14 | |
| New casino..... | 736 17 | |
| Total Belle Isle improvements, | | <u>\$28,143 78</u> |

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE.**Palmer Park.**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$2,848 50 | |
| Roads..... | 171 64 | |
| Lawns..... | 475 57 | |
| Bridges..... | 477 62 | |
| Forage..... | 96 71 | |
| Trees..... | 41 12 | |
| Flower beds..... | 235 65 | |
| Water system..... | 10 41 | |
| Shoeing..... | 43 70 | |
| Hay..... | 102 74 | |
| Ice cutting..... | 65 82 | |
| Buildings..... | 16 80 | |
| Fuel..... | 331 53 | \$4,917 81 |
| Water rates..... | | <u>500 00</u> |
| Total Palmer park maintenance, | | <u>\$5,417 81</u> |

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|
| General improvements..... | \$1,769 64 | |
| Roads | 50 27 | |
| Trees..... | 50 22 | \$1,870 13 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Woman's toilet..... | | 1,398 29 |
| Men's toilet..... | | 2,000 00 |
| Water system..... | | 170 90 |
| Sewer | | 566 61 |
| Ice house..... | | 450 00 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Palmer park improvements, | | \$6,455 93 |

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE.

Clark Park.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$2,750 52 | |
| Buildings... .. | 80 00 | |
| Trees..... | 48 20 | |
| Ice..... | 25 72 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Clark park maintenance, | | \$2,904 44 |

CLARK PARK IMPROVEMENTS.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|
| General improvements..... | 2,100 53 | |
| Walks..... | 401 76 | |
| Back stops. | 450 00 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Clark park improvements, | | \$2,952 29 |

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Perrien—General | 3 94 | |
| Floral..... | 89 51 | 93 45 |
| Grand Circus—General. | 113 40 | |
| Floral | 49 82 | |
| Water..... | 39 50 | |
| Ice | 16 90 | 219 62 |
| Cass—General | | 39 36 |
| Macomb..... | | 5 07 |
| Campau—General..... | 42 02 | |
| Floral | 15 72 | 57 74 |
| Cadillac—General..... | | 89 44 |
| West " | | 18 79 |
| Clinton " | | 5 44 |
| Capitol " | | 1 53 |
| Washington " | | 137 24 |
| City Hall lawn—General.. | 57 59 | |
| Floral | 175 94 | 233 53 |
| Elton—General..... | | 10 50 |
| Soldiers' monument | | 117 04 |
| General maintenance, parks | 3,548 06 | |
| Floral.. | 760 53 | |
| Trees..... | 20 02 | |
| Water system | 142 64 | 4,471 25 |
| Care takers | | 5,702 88 |
| Total city parks maintenance..... | | \$11,202 88 |

CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENT.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Owen — General improvements | \$1,352 95 |
| Perrien " " | 110 36 |
| Grand Circus " " | 562 54 |
| Cass " " | 260 12 |
| Stanton " " | 50 00 |
| Macomb " " | 69 24 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Harmonie—General improvements..... | \$ 50 00 |
| Campau " " | 61 83 |
| Cadillac " " | 100 00 |
| West " " | 50 00 |
| Clinton " " | 45 72 |
| Capitol " " | 50 00 |
| Washington " " | 300 00 |
| Recreation " " | 17 10 |
| Medbury " " | 300 00 |
| Voigt " " | 1,000 00 |
| Second ave. " " | 100 00 |
| Boston, east " " | 306 29 |
| Op. H. lawn " " | 50 00 |
| Parker ave. " " | 200 00 |
| Atkinson " " | 956 07 |

Total city parks improvements \$5,992 22

GRAND BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| General maintenance..... | 3,575 55 | |
| Lawns..... | 1,406 35 | |
| Trees .. | 748 28 | |
| Flower beds..... | 362 60 | |
| Water system..... | 328 46 | |
| Roads . | 97 20 | |
| Walks . | 4 00 | |
| Road sprinkling . | 2,694 17 | 9,216 61 |
| Care takers..... | 4,004 65 | |
| Patrol..... | 1,460 00 | |
| Dequindre st. bridge repairs..... | 697 01 | |

Total Grand boulevard maintenance, \$15,378 27

GRAND BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS.

| | |
|--|--------|
| Gates..... | 200 00 |
| Sprinkling system, Mack to Gratiot ave | 500 00 |
| " " Grand River to Eighteenth st. | 500 00 |
| Trees, at large | 250 00 |
| Fairmount park | 750 00 |

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Walk intersections..... | \$ 500 00 | |
| Road "..... | 974 38 | |
| Resurfacing..... | 2,499 16 | |
| Tool House. | 300 00 | |
| Mack intersection | 1,375 00 | |
| Ash "..... | 1,629 00 | |
| Dix "..... | 1,363 00 | |
| Road construction..... | 2,000 00 | |
| Dock, Western boulevard..... | 10,883 07 | |
| Total Grand boulevard improvements... .. | | \$23,723 61 |

LAFAYETTE BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE.

| | | |
|---|----------|------------|
| General maintenance | 500 00 | |
| Caretakers. | 1,993 12 | |
| Total Lafayette boulevard maintenance | | \$2,493 12 |

TRANSFERRED.

By resolution of the common council March 1, 1904, page 183, record of the common council, there was transferred to the park improvement fund, to be used in completing the equipment of the aquarium \$3,000 00

RECAPITULATION.

Park and Boulevard Fund.

| | MAINTENANCE. | IMPROVEMENTS. |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| General maintenance and improvements.... | \$55,511 09 | \$5,859 12 |
| Belle Isle " " " | 63,320 53 | 28,143 78 |
| Palmer park " " " | 5,417 81 | 6,455 93 |
| Clark park " " " | 2,904 44 | 2,952 29 |
| City parks " " " | 11,202 88 | 5,992 22 |
| Grand boulevard " " " | 15,378 27 | 23,723 61 |
| Lafayette " " " " | 2,493 12 | |
| | \$156,228 14 | \$73,126 95 |
| Maintenance | | 156,228 14 |
| Total expenditures..... | | \$229,355 09 |

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Transferred to park improvement fund,
resolution common council, March 1, 1904, | 3,000 00 |
| Cash balance, June 30, 1904... .. | 114,476 79 |
| Grand total..... | <u>\$346,831 88</u> |

RECEIPTS—

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|
| Cash balance, June 30, 1903..... | 11,764 01 | |
| Appropriation..... | 209,363 00 | |
| Donation for Atkinson park | 1,000 00 | |
| From house of correction, Nov. 24, 1903... | 750 00 | |
| Sale of bonds for new casino..... | 100,000 00 | |
| General receipts..... | <u>\$23,954 87</u> | <u>\$346,831 88</u> |

Park Improvement Fund.

RECEIPTS—

| | | |
|---|------------------|--------------------|
| Transferred from park and bouev'd fund... | 3,000 00 | |
| From H. of C. fund, March 1, 1904..... | 11,000 00 | |
| Cash balance..... | <u>37,626 99</u> | |
| Total receipts, park imp'm't fund.... | | <u>\$51,626 99</u> |

EXPENDITURES—

| | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|
| Superintendence | \$240 00 | |
| Heating and power plant..... | 1,366 24 | |
| Painting and glazing..... | 3,727 50 | |
| Tanks | 10,690 25 | |
| Pools, etc | 2,010 38 | |
| Mason work..... | 3,000 00 | |
| Plastering | 436 90 | |
| Marble and tile | 4,090 07 | |
| Architect | 2,770 32 | |
| Electric work..... | 208 50 | |
| Steel work..... | 539 12 | |
| Roofing..... | 13 30 | |
| Cut stone..... | 92 68 | |
| Carpenter work..... | 429 00 | |
| Plumbing | 625 00 | |
| Equipment..... | 12,712 66 | |
| Fireproofing | 500 00 | |
| Total expend't's park imp'm't fund.... | | <u>\$43,451 92</u> |

RECAPITULATION.**Park Improvement Fund.**

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Receipts..... | 14,000 00 | |
| Cash balance, June 30, 1903..... | 37,626 99 | |
| Expenditures..... | | 43,451 92 |
| Cash balance, June 30, 1904 | | 8,175 07 |
| | <u>\$51 626 99</u> | <u>\$51,626 99</u> |

GRAND RECAPITULATION.**RECEIPTS—**

| | | |
|--|------------|--------------|
| Park and boulevard fund balance June 30, 1903..... | 11,764 01 | |
| Park and boulevard fund receipts..... | 335,067 87 | |
| Park improvement fund balance June 30, 1903..... | 37,626 99 | |
| Park improvement fund receipts | 14,000 00 | \$398,458 87 |

DISBURSEMENTS—

| | | |
|---|------------|---------------------|
| Park and boulevard fund maintenance..... | 156,228 14 | |
| “ “ “ “ improvements ... | 73,126 95 | |
| “ “ “ “ transferred to park improvement fund..... | | 3,000 00 |
| Park and boulevard fund balance June 30, 1904 | | 114,476 79 |
| Park improvement fund, improvements.... | 43,451 92 | |
| “ “ “ balance June 30, 1904 | | 8,175 07 |
| Total expenditures..... | | <u>272,807 01</u> |
| | | <u>\$398,458 87</u> |

Park and Boulevard System.

Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed.

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park | \$1,015,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ City parks | 81,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ Grand Boulevard | 830,000 00 |
| Total | \$1,926,000 00 |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8th, 1899 and May 4, 1901.

| | ASKED. | ALLOWED. |
|------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1889 | \$231,000 00 | \$101,229 00 |
| 1890 | 181,000 00 | 72,400 00 |
| 1891 | 131,500 00 | 74,550 00 |
| 1892 | 133,650 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1893 | 206,430 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1894 | 359,954 00 | 168,200 00 |
| 1895 | 179,500 00 | 147,250 00 |
| 1896 | 169,250 00 | 137,150 00 |
| 1897 | 207,850 00 | 134,640 00 |
| 1898 | 164,760 00 | 113,640 00 |
| 1899 | 210,926 00 | 140,117 00 |
| 1900 | 428,661 00 | 173,502 00 |
| 1901 | 454,893 00 | 161,265 00 |
| 1902 | 272,169 00 | 198,913 00 |
| 1903 | 368,170 00 | 227,363 00 |
| 1904 | 486,517 00 | 240,841 00 |
| | \$4,186,230 00 | \$2,291,060 00 |

Miscellaneous Information to Answer the Many Inquiries Made.

City population, 339,590.

City acreage, 18,560.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,193 $\frac{7}{10}$ $\frac{4}{10}$

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,378,900.00.

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

“ “ “ has 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles shore drive.

“ “ “ has 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles of driveway.

“ “ “ has 5 $\frac{1}{10}$ miles gravel walks.

“ “ “ flag staff is 146 $\frac{8}{10}$ feet in height.

“ “ “ flag is 30 x 50 feet.

Belle Isle bridge is $\frac{1}{2}$ mile long less 8 feet.

“ “ zoo grounds contain 15 acres.

Park and boulevard system has 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles of gravel walk.

“ “ “ “ has 38 $\frac{1}{10}$ miles of roadway.

Macadam road, Belle Isle .. 221,173 square yards.

“ “ Palmer park 17,566 “ “

“ “ Clark “ 11,366 “ “

“ “ Grand Boulevard 352,007 “ “

Brick “ “ “ 3,494 “ “

Asphalt “ Lafayette “ 27,401 “ “

Cedar block “ “ “ 20,232 “ “

AREA OF LAKES.

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 15.30 acres.

“ Muskoday, “ “ “ 34.23 “

“ Okonoka, “ “ “ 22.56 “

“ Higino, { Palmer park, 4.58 “

“ Frances, {

Clark park lake..... .66 “

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Lakes.

| | | |
|---|----------|----|
| Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887..... | \$21,981 | 75 |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1892 | 5,444 | 55 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1900 | 7,019 | 43 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1901..... | 4,000 | 00 |
| | <hr/> | |
| Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888-9 | 58,658 | 73 |
| “ Muskaday “ “ “ 1893 | 45,055 | 99 |
| Lily pond, “ “ “ 1890 | 2,990 | 15 |

Canals.

| | | |
|---|----------|----|
| Loop Canal, Belle Isle park, 1883 | \$11,182 | 00 |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1901 | 2,500 | 00 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1902..... | 2,500 | 00 |
| Nashua “ “ “ “ 1890..... | 37,741 | 97 |

Water Mains.

| | | |
|---|----------|----|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6..... | \$29,623 | 52 |
|---|----------|----|

Docks.

| | | |
|--|--------|----|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1894..... | 12,520 | 65 |
|--|--------|----|

Brigdes.

| | | |
|--|---------|----|
| Stone bridge No. 1—Over north inlet to Loop canal, on Pleasure place, Belle Isle 1894..... | \$5,438 | 25 |
| Steel bridge No. 2—Over Loop canal, near Muir fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 | 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 | 80 |
| Wooden bridge No. 4—Over Lily pond, built in 1901..... | 206 | 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 5—(foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894 | 1,400 | 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 6—Over Loop canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892 | 14,301 | 43 |
| Stone bridge No. 7—Over Loop canal south of bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3 | 5,852 | 72 |

Bridges—Continued.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Stone bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894 | 5,462 34 |
| Stone bridge No. 9—(foot); over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9 | 1,732 61 |
| Stone bridge No. 10—Over canal at head of Lake Takoma, built in 1900-1-2 | 6,962 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge, No. 11—Over inlet to Lake Takoma, built in 1901-2 | 3,600 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 12—Over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1 2 | 3,577 79 |
| Stone bridge No. 13—Over Nashua canal east of Belle Isle barns, built in 1903 | 5,500 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 14—Over Nashua canal, at athletic shelter, Belle Isle, 1899-1900 | 4,538 35 |
| Wooden bridge No. 15—Over Nashua canal on Hermit's Pass, built many years ago, now worthless | ———— |
| Stone bridge No. 16—Over inlet to Nashua canal on Woodside drive, built in 1903..... | 3,500 00 |
| Wooden bridge No 17—Over S. E. inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, abandoned in 1900 and inlet filled up | ———— |
| Stone and steel bridge No. 18—Over east inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, built in 1902-3 | 5,500 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 19—Over south inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 4 578 47 |
| Stone bridge No. 20—Over north inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894... .. | 3 999 62 |
| Stone bridge No. 21—Over outlet to Lake Muskoday, 1894 | 3-559 77 |
| Wooden bridge No. 22—Was built many years ago and is now worthless. | ———— |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893..... | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9..... | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building and equipment, 1900-1-2-3..... | 155 392 08 |
| Animal Shelter, 1903..... | 4,733 00 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899 | 12,828 72 |
| Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8 | 19,066 45 |
| Boathouse, Belle Isle, 1887..... | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887, engine house abandoned 1896. | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899, 1900-01-02 | 17,694 45 |
| Ice house, 1900-1..... | 2,433 22 |
| Implement and wagon shed, 1902-3 | 9,840 33 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1902 | 2,500 00 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894. | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894 . | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4..... | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895 | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895..... | 1,085 49 |
| “ “ (stone) “ “ 1896 | 2,208 56 |
| Wolf inclosure, 1903 | 1,200 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890.. | 1,635 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle. 1892.. | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park 1893..... | 4,205 59 |
| Men's “ “ “ 1899-1900..... | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, “ “ 1895. | 1,675 00 |
| Picnic pavillion, Palmer Park 1895 | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896 1899 | 11,799 73 |
| Women's toilet, Palmer park, 1902-3 | 1,999 98 |
| Men's toilet, Palmer park..... | 2,000 00 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900 | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6 | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9, 1900-1. | 8,821 82 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896 | 2 351 83 |
| “ Stanton park, 1896 | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, Grand Boulevard, 1896... | 1,606 38 |
| Dock, foot of Western Grand Boulevard, 1903..... | 10,883 07 |

Park and Boulevard System.

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullet and Clinton sts..... | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw.. | | 13 470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in the Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard, east and west | | 5 734 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Rowland sts | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Baggs | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.008 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark sts.. | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullet and Raynor sts | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and West High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts. | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts..... | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves. | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river. | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward ave | | 140.410 |
| Parker parkway—Parker ave. north of Jefferson ave. | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine ave..... | | 1.290 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second ave. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R. | | 1 110 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Edison and Longfellow aves | | 6.795 |
| West—State and Park place | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts.... | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard..... | | 220.768 |
| Lafayette boulevard..... | | 22.770 |
| Total 28 parks and the boulevard | | 1,193 734 |
| Grand boulevard mileage..... | | 11.62 |
| Lafayette “ “ | | 2.36 |
| Total boulevard mileage..... | | 13.98 |



RAYNOR & TAYLOR,
DETROIT.

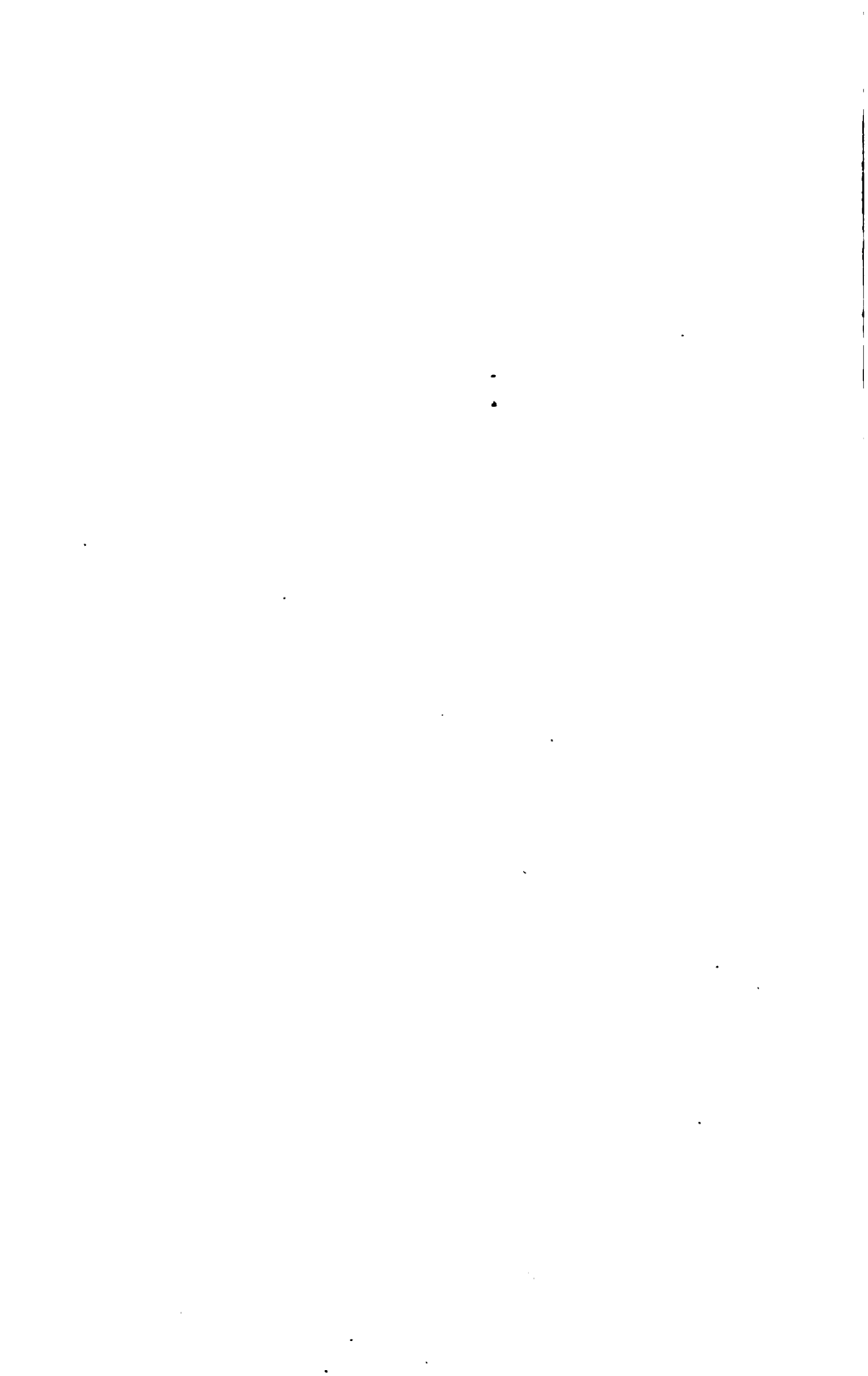
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
PRESS

Parks and Boulevards

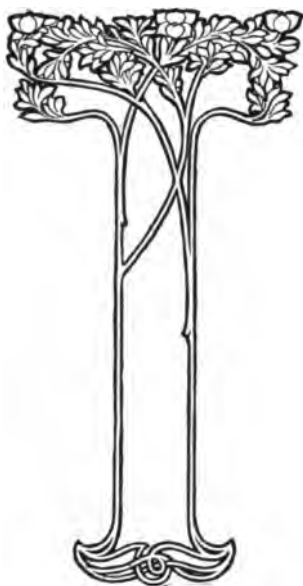
by J. H. M. J. VAN DER WERF



NOT RECORDED



SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF
**The Department of
Parks and Boulevards**
CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN
FROM JULY 1, 1904, TO JUNE 30, 1905, INCLUSIVE



R. E. BOLGER, Commissioner
M. P. HURLBUT, Secretary

H. W. BUSCH, General Supt.
F. O. RAY, Engineer

171277



BELLE ISLE CASINO

Park Commissioners

1871-1905

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871:

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| G. V. N. LOTHROP, | ROBERT P. TOMS, | A. SMITH BAGG, |
| JOHN J. BAGLEY, | MERRILL I. MILLS, | WM. A. BUTLER, |
| CHAS. I. WALKER, | CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE, | |

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon :

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| THEO. CHAPOTON, | W. K. MUIR, | JOHN PRIDGEON, JR., |
| AUGUST GOEBEL, | E. F. CONELY, | W. B. MORAN. |

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized Sept. 6, 1881:

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term.. | REMARKS. |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| MERRILL I. MILLS..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1882.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Aug. 31, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1883.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1884.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. McMILLAN..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term. |
| WM. B. MORAN..... | Sept. 1, 1882.... | Aug. 31, 1886.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Sept. 1, 1883.... | Aug. 31, 1887.. | |
| DEXTER M. FERRY..... | Feb. 15, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Filling unexpired term Jas. McMillan. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 31, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term. |
| JOS. A. MARSH..... | Jan. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1889.. | |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM..... | Mar. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| FRED L. SEITZ..... | Oct. 8, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term. |
| FRANCIS ADAMS..... | Aug. 12, 1887.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Resigned in 1888. |
| FRANCIS F. PALMS..... | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned. |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM..... | Sept. 5, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1892.. | |

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following:

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards:

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| GEO. H. RUSSELL..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1890.. | Served until Jan. 9, 1891. |
| JOHN ERHARD..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1891.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR.... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1892.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. K. PARCHER..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1893.. | |
| FRED A. BAKER..... | Jan. 9, 1891.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term. |
| STEPHEN BALDWIN..... | May 3, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned Nov. 15, 1892. James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | Nov. 15, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Re-appointed. |
| FRED GUENTHER..... | Aug. 1892.... | May 31, 1895.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR.... | May 1892.... | May 31, 1896.. | Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN..... | Nov. 28, 1893.... | May 31, 1896.. | Declined to serve. |
| GEO. C. WETHERBEE..... | Jan. 9, 1894.... | May 31, 1896.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingstone, Jr. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| CHAS. K. LATHAM..... | May 31, 1893.... | May 31, 1897.. | Resigned Dec. 31, 1896.
James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | June 5, 1894.... | May 31, 1898.. | Resigned March 1, 1896
A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| CARL SCHWEIKART..... | June 11, 1895.... | May 31, 1899.. | Resigned June 13, 1898.
Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| ARTHUR S. PARKER..... | Mar. 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1898.. | Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps. |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY..... | June 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1900.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. A. RANDALL..... | Jan. 12, 1897.... | May 31, 1897.. | Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham. |
| BENJ. R. HOYT..... | June 22, 1897.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned June 28, 1898.
A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| EDWARD C. VANLEYEN.. | June 6, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | |
| WM. GEIST..... | June 13, 1898.... | May 31, 1899.. | Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed. |
| ALFRED J. MURPHY..... | June 28, 1898.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned April 11, 1899. |
| ALEXANDER W. BLAIN... | Apr. 18, 1899.... | May 31, 1901.. | To fill unexpired term A. J. Murphy. |
| WM. GEIST..... | May 31, 1899.... | May 31, 1903.. | |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY..... | May 31, 1900.... | May 31, 1904.. | |

Under the Act of May 4, 1901, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, The office of the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards

| NAME. | Appointed. | Term. |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 4, 1901..... | June 1, 1901 to May 31, 1905. |
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 31, 1905..... | June 1, 1905, to May 31, 1909. |



LAKE FRANCES—PALMER PARK

Department of Parks and Boulevards

To the Honorable, the Common Council:

GENTLEMEN:—The commissioner of parks and boulevards, as per the requirement of the city charter, begs to submit the following report for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1904, and ending June 30, 1905, both days inclusive, together with the secretary's detailed financial statement of the receipts and disbursements of the funds, showing the expenditures for maintenance and improvement of the park and boulevard system.

General Superintendent:

General Superintendent Healy on April 30, 1905, resigned, and on May 1, 1905, Capt. H. W. Busch was appointed as his successor.

City Storage Yard:

A storage yard within the half mile circle yearly becomes more of a necessity and some provision for one should be made at an early date.

Engineering Department:

This department, under engineer, F. O. Ray, prepared all plans and specifications for work performed and estimates for future work, and has had charge, under the general superintendent, of the water and drainage system.

The Nursery:

This department, under the judicious management of forester, H. J. Hunter, shows that the nursery is a most profitable adjunct.

There were taken from the nursery and planted on the various parks and on the boulevard 7,230 trees and shrubs, which if purchased would have cost \$2,835.70. In addition, there were propagated and planted on the system 24,114 bedding plants valued at \$868.36.

Also there were planted in the nursery 43,600 cuttings, budded stock, herbaceous plants and seedlings valued at \$520.

The cost of maintaining this department was but \$2,425.97. The inventory shows there are now on hand:

| Stock | Value. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 9,156 trees | \$ 3,246 00 |
| 39,984 shrubs | 9,996 00 |
| 121 evergreens | 293 00 |
| 599 roses | 119 80 |
| 1,840 herbaceous plants | 184 00 |
| Added to the nursery this spring: | |
| 30,000 cuttings | 300 00 |
| 600 budded stock | 30 00 |
| 3,000 herbaceous plants | 90 00 |
| 10,000 seedlings | 100 00 |
| <hr/> 95,300 | <hr/> \$14,358 80 |

Barns, Horses and Vehicles:

This department, which also includes the phaeton and automobile service, in charge of overseer, Ed. M. Greiner, is one of the most important of the entire system, to insure successful and economical maintenance.

July 1, 1904, the department owned 56 horses; during the year 15 were purchased, 10 sold and 2 died, leaving 59 horses in the service June 30, 1905.

The daily average of horses was 61; 16,390 days' work were performed, each horse averaging 10 hours per day; therefore 20,488 eight-hour days' work was done by them.

The cost of maintenance, exclusive of repairs to vehicles, was \$17,590.58. These figures demonstrate the fact that it is to the city's interest to own rather than hire horses, as it would have cost \$20,488 to have hired an equal number of horses.

Phaetons and Automobiles :

In connection with this service, an automobile privilege is being operated by the Huber Automobile Co., for which they pay this department five per cent. of the gross receipts, together with one-quarter of the expense of the wages of the cashiers.

There are now in service thirteen phaetons, ten of which are very old and must soon be replaced, and either phaetons or some other conveyances provided if the increasing demand is to be cared for, and at this time the question arises, would it not be wise and feasible to establish an automobile service owned by the city? But owing to the fact that year by year a larger number of people visit Belle Isle park, the only practical solution of the bridge traffic is a municipal street car line from Jefferson avenue to the opposite end of Belle Isle bridge.

335,409 people patronized the bridge phaetons; 13,029 the round-the-park phaetons, the cash receipts for which were \$11,202.95.

The bridge automobiles carried 39,926 passengers, while those running around the park carried 19,510 people. The department received for this privilege \$464.80.



GREENHOUSES—BELLE ISLE

Greenhouse Department :

Two ranges were added to the greenhouse plant in 1903 and 1904, and with the present appropriation it is hoped to add two more ranges the coming year. The completion of the greenhouse plant is a most urgent necessity, and it is strongly recommended that the granting of an appropriation which will enable its entire completion be delayed no longer than the coming fiscal year. The present popularity of the conservatory should be maintained, and to do so more greenhouse space is imperative.

Carpentry Department :

This department in its importance must in no way be lost sight of as the repair and painting of the buildings, bridges, vehicles, swings, settees, tables, rustic work, etc., rests with it, and to its efficiency is due credit for their good appearance.

Band Concerts :

The music furnished in the different parks is no longer considered a luxury, but is looked upon by the people as a necessity, and on a summer evening the canal on Belle Isle park, which the band pavilion spans, might be likened to the canals of Venice, the exception being that canoes instead of gondolas are used, while the shores of the canal within hearing of the music are a surging mass of humanity.

The band, hired for the season, consisted of 25 musicians and leader, and gives thirteen concerts each week, Sunday being the only day on which two concerts are not given. The concerts commenced July 4 and the last one was on Labor Day, September 5, and were given on Belle Isle, Palmer, Clark and Cass parks.

Children's Day:

Of all the public occasions in which the children participate, this day is looked forward to with the most pleasurable anticipation; it has become a permanent holiday and is enjoyed by old as well as young. The fancy dancing by the little girls and boys, parade of little ones, vaudeville features,



BELLE ISLE BARN

music, singing, etc., attracted a throng of people that could hardly be estimated. Children's day this year was celebrated June 9, and there were no accidents to mar its pleasure.

Aquarium:

The aquarium was completed and opened to the public July 24, 1904, the formal opening day being August 18 following. The exhibition of fish, which consists of many rare specimens and is very complete, was collected by director, R. J. Conway,

who is recognized as one of the leading aquarists of the country.

The popularity of the aquarium has far exceeded the expectations of the most sanguine, there having viewed the exhibit during the year ending June 30, 1905, 686,905 people, a daily average since the opening day of 1,999, the banner day being May 30, 1905, when 35,363 persons passed through the grotto.

The aquarium contains 44 exhibition or wall tanks and three floor pools. The building is 260 feet long by 72 feet wide and occupies 15,500 square feet of space.

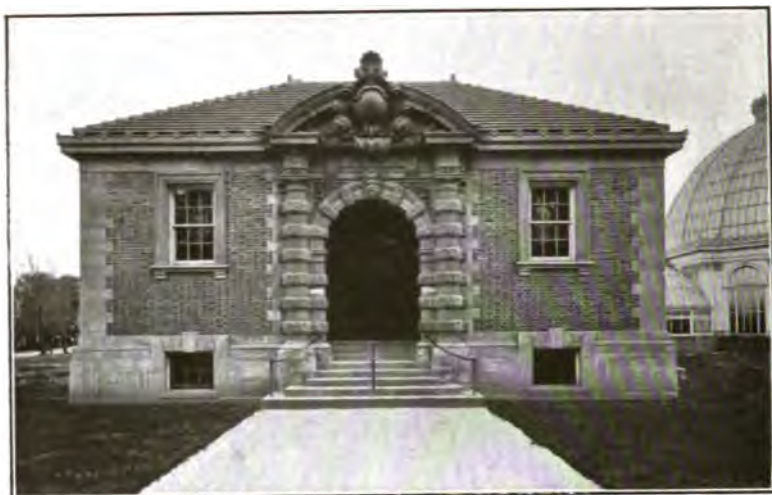
The exhibition hall has 4,256 square feet of floor space.

Attendants' passage has 5,196 square feet of floor space.

Conservatory :

The conservatory was finished, exhibition arranged and opened with the aquarium in July, 1904, under the supervision of the horticulturist, R. W. Unger, and the pleasing effects which have resulted from the judicious selection and arrangement of specimens with the comparatively limited appropriation with which to do, are witnessed by thousands of enchanted visitors, while gratifying in the extreme are their continual expressions of delight. No less than half a million people during the past year have passed through the conservatory.

The conservatory is 272 feet long, with an extreme width of 128 feet, covering 14,000 square feet. In the roof and sides of the building there are 25,500 square feet of glass. The center circular palm house has 4,070 square feet of floor space, is 72 feet in diameter, with a dome 80 feet high; in this house all the tall specimens of the palm and tropical plants are exhibited. Cacti and many rare plants and vines



NORTH FRONT AQUARIUM



COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE—AQUARIUM

are exhibited in the north show house, which contains 1,670 square feet of floor space.

The south show house has 2,280 square feet of floor space, with a pool, where aquatic and other rare and peculiar plants are exhibited.

The fernery forms the north end of the building, and has 1,720 square feet of floor space. The floor is depressed, that the exhibition can be better viewed by the visitor.

The orchid house is at the extreme southern end of the building, containing 450 square feet, but divided into two rooms, that the different varieties of orchids may be provided with the required heat for their thrifty growth and health.

The floral display house, containing 3,210 square feet of floor space, is located east of the center circular palm house, where at all seasons of the year there are upon exhibition flowering plants.

In the first five or permanent show houses all specimens are labeled with the botanical and common names, the country to which the plants are native, as well as the family to which they belong.

Heating and Power Plant:

Much might be said of the importance of this plant, for upon it depends the successful operation of both aquarium and conservatory, for it furnishes to both their heat, power and ventilation, also heat for the greenhouses and other buildings. The plant is operated continuously, three shifts of employes being required, each performing an eight-hour day's work.

The machinery required in the operation of the aquarium and for heating the various buildings is as follows:

Engine room, has 2,500 square feet of floor space.
Boiler room, has 1,900 square feet of floor space.
Coal bunkers have capacity of 200 tons.

Boiler room contains—

- 2 one hundred h. p. hot water boilers,
- 1 one hundred h. p. steam boiler,
- 1 one hundred h. p. convertible boiler,
- 1 ten h. p. blower,
- 4 automatic Jones stokers,



DIRECTOR'S OFFICE—AQUARIUM

Engine room contains—

- 2 twenty-five h. p. circulating hot water pumps for heating buildings, capacity 108,000 gallons per hour,
- 1 twelve h. p. engine for ventilating system.
- 1 sixty h. p. condenser,
- 1 oil separator,
- 1 air pump, capacity 720 cubic feet per hour at 25 lbs. pressure.
- 1 four hundred gallon per hour pump for ice drinking water,
- 1 six thousand gallon per hour pump for refrigerated water,

- 1 ten thousand gallon per hour pump for fresh water,
- 1 five thousand gallon (nickel) pump for sea water,
- 1 ten ton refrigerating plant (battery of two five tons),
- 1 three thousand six hundred gallon per hour power filter (alum) for refrigerating water,
- 1 four thousand two hundred gallon per hour power filter (alum) for fresh water,
- 1 four thousand gallon per hour gravity filter for sea water,

Circulating pipes for tanks and pools—

- 1,000 ft. gal. iron pipe for refrigerated water system,
- 2,300 ft. gal. iron pipe for fresh water system,
- 1,625 ft. lead lined iron pipe for sea water system,
- Total capacity of pipes, 990 gallons of water.

Circulating pipes for heating—

- 29,562 ft. of black pipe for heating system,
- 227 ft. of galvanized pipe for heating system,
- Exhibition or wall tanks made of steel and hard enamel lined inside.
- 4 tanks 7 ft. 4 in. long, 3 ft. 7 in. high, 6 ft. top, and 4 ft. bottom wide, 1½ in. glass, capacity, 960 gal. each.
- 16 tanks 6 ft. 3 in. long, 3 ft. 7 in. high, 4 ft. top 2 ft. bottom wide, 1 in. glass, capacity 490 gal. each.
- 4 tanks 5 ft. 6 in. long, 3 ft. 7 in. high, 4 ft. top, 2 ft. bottom wide, 1 in. glass, capacity 432 gal. each.
- 4 tanks 4 ft. 6 in. long, 3 ft. 7 in. high, 4 ft. top, 2 ft. bottom wide, 1 in. glass, capacity 354 gal. each.
- 16 tanks 2 ft. 9 in. long, 3 ft. 7 in. high, 4 ft. top, 2 ft. bottom wide, 1 in. glass, capacity 216 gal. each.
- Total capacity 18,280 gal.

Reserve or hospital tanks, made of 2 in. cypress.

- 12 hospital tanks 6 ft. long, 3 ft. high, 2 ft. 2 in. wide, capacity 225 gal. each.
- Supply tanks in third story made of 2 in. cypress, giving 5 lb. pressure to supply lines to exhibition tanks.
- 1 supply tank, 6 ft. high 7 ft. diameter for refrigerated water, capacity 1,720 gal.

- 1 supply tank 6 ft. high 7 ft. diameter for fresh water, capacity 1,720 gal.
- 1 supply tank 6 ft. high 7 ft. diameter for sea water, capacity 1,720 gal..

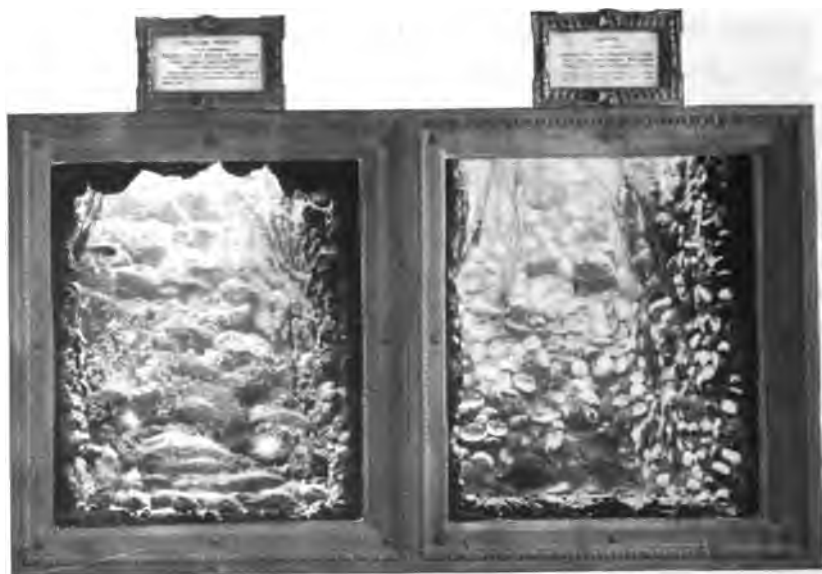
Exhibition pools in floor.

- Center pool elliptical 23 ft. long, 14 ft. wide, 5 ft. deep, capacity 8,530 gal.
- East pool, oblong, 18 ft. long, 11 ft. wide, 3½ ft. deep, capacity 5,000 gal.
- South pool, oblong, 17½ ft. long, 9 ft. wide, 3½ ft. deep, capacity 3,780 gal.
- Sea water under ground storage cisterns outside of building.
- 2 circular cement cisterns 22 ft. diameter, 5 ft. deep, capacity 12,000 gal. each.

Pump pits under floor in engine room.



GROTTO—AQUARIUM



EXHIBITION TANKS—AQUARIUM

- 1 circular cement cistern 7 ft. diameter by 5 ft. deep, for refrigerated water, capacity 1,440 gal.
- 1 circular cement cistern 7 ft. diameter, 5 ft. deep, for fresh water, capacity 1,440 gal.
- 1 circular cement cistern 7 ft. diameter by 5 ft. deep, for sea water, capacity 1,440 gal.

Total capacity of tanks, cisterns, pipes, etc., 72,760 gallons.

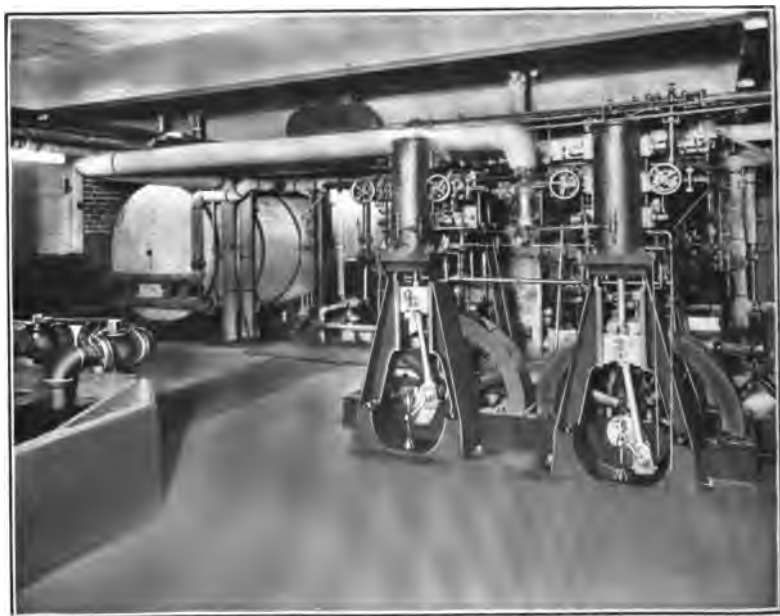
Total gallons of water required to commence the operation of the aquarium is 72,760 gallons, of which 57,000 gallons is kept in constant motion, the water in the main tanks changing many times daily.

Thirty thousand gallons of the 72,760 gallons is sea water brought from Wood Holes, Mass., the water at that point on the Atlantic coast being especially pure and dense. One-half of the sea water is constantly resting in underground cisterns. This process becomes absolutely necessary as the vivifying power of the sun's rays starts into life countless millions of infusorial spores, which gives to the water a milky appearance; water in this condition is technically said to be "pea soupy," but a rest of the water of from three to five days in total darkness destroys this microscopic growth, and the water regains its usual clearness. The addition of fresh water to supply that lost by evaporation sufficient to keep the specific gravity at about 22 degrees is essential, and after the water is filtered and aerated to supply oxygen, it is again ready for use.

All the water, both sea and fresh, is aerated by first forcing it against a wide perforated cone, as it drops into the supply tank and again by forcing air into the exhibition tanks through basswood plugs placed at the end of a gutta serena pipe leading to the bottom of the tank, where the visitor sees the air rising to the surface in minute silvery bubbles. Should the aerating from any cause cease for a time, the fish in the tanks would suffocate.



BOILER ROOM—AQUARIUM



REFRIGERATER PLANT—AQUARIUM

The fishes per square foot in an aquarium greatly outnumber those to be found in natural bodies of water, where the current provide the necessary oxygen.

It is reported that in several of the European aquaria artificial sea water has been used, but not with much success, the formula being as follows:

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Common salt | 81 parts. |
| Epson salts | 7 parts. |
| Chloride of potassium..... | 2 parts. |
| Chloride of magnesium..... | 10 parts. |

The analysis of sea water being as follows:

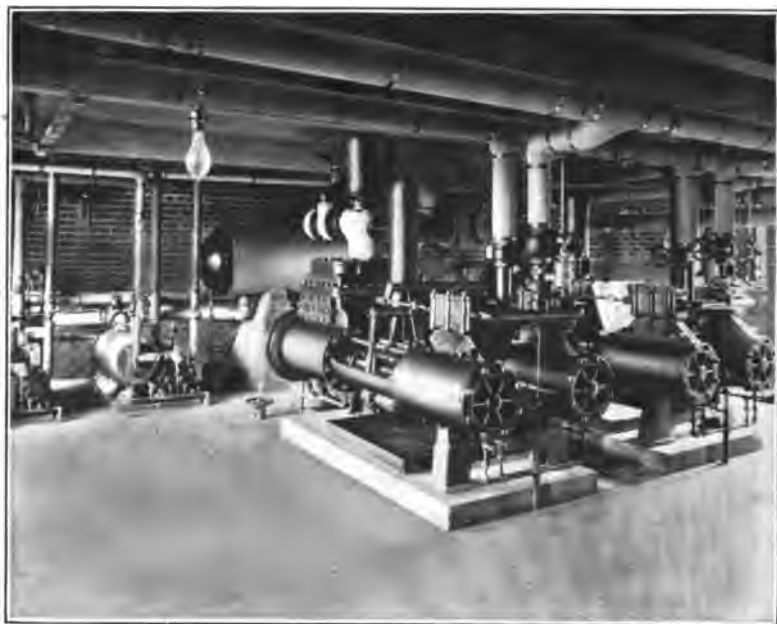
| | |
|---|----------------|
| Water | 964,744 parts. |
| Common salt or chloride of sodium..... | 27,059 parts. |
| Epson salts or sulphate of magnesium..... | 2,295 parts. |
| Gypsum or sulphate of lime..... | 1,407 parts. |
| Chloride of magnesium..... | 3,666 parts. |
| Chloride of potassium..... | .765 parts. |
| Bromide of magnesium..... | .029 parts. |
| Carbonate of lime..... | .033 parts. |
| Unaccounted for | .002 parts. |

The fresh water specimens are taken from the inland lakes and tributary rivers and streams. The sea water fishes are gathered by experts along the Atlantic coast at points from Maine to Bermuda. Many of the Bermuda fishes are especially beautiful. They are transported in cans and cars built for the purpose.

Zoological Department:

Animals to be seen at the Zoo:—

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 5 Alligators | Alligator mississippiensis. |
| 5 Buffaloes | Bison. |
| 2 Bears, polar | Thalarectos maritimus. |
| 1 Bear, grizzly | Ursus horribilis. |
| 2 Bears, black | Ursus americanus. |
| 1 Badger | Taxidea americana. |
| 1 Duck, wood | Aix sponsa. |
| 2 Ducks, Mandrin | Aix galericulata. |



HOT WATER CIRCULATING PUMP—AQUARIUM



FILLERS AND PUMP—AQUARIUM

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 10 Deer, Virginia | <i>Cariacus virginianus</i> . |
| 2 Deer, red | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> . |
| 5 Deer, brown fallow | <i>Cervus dama</i> . |
| 3 Deer, white fallow | <i>Cervus dama</i> . |
| 1 Deer, mule | <i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> . |
| 1 " Sambur | <i>Cervus aristotelis</i> . |
| 2 " axis | <i>Cervus axis</i> . |
| 9 Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> . |
| 1 Eagle, bald | <i>Haliaetus leucocephalus</i> . |
| 1 " golden | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> . |
| 2 Fox, red | <i>Vulpes fulvus</i> . |
| 6 Geese, wild | <i>Branta canadensis</i> . |
| 2 Guinea pigs | <i>Caviidae cutleri</i> . |
| 2 Heron Great Blue..... | <i>Ardea herodias</i> . |
| 2 Hawk, red-tailed | <i>Buteo borealis</i> . |
| 1 Lynx, Canada | <i>Lynx canadensis</i> . |
| 1 " bay | <i>Lynx rufus</i> . |
| 3 Ostriches | <i>Struthio Australis</i> . |
| 1 Otter | <i>Lutra canadensis</i> . |
| 6 Owls, horned | <i>Bubo virginianus</i> . |
| 2 Owls, snowy | <i>Nyctea Nyctea</i> . |
| 12 Prairie dogs | <i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i> . |
| 1 Pheasant, Amherst..... | <i>Thaumalea Amherstiae</i> . |
| 4 Pheasants, golden..... | <i>Thaumalea Picta</i> . |
| 6 " ringnecked | <i>Phasianus torquatus</i> . |
| 4 " silver | <i>Euplocomus nycthemerus</i> . |
| 1 Peafowl | <i>Pavo cristata</i> . |
| 6 Raccoons | <i>Procyon lotor</i> . |
| 9 Rabbits, English | <i>Lepus cuniculus</i> . |
| 1 Sea lion | <i>Zalophus californianus</i> . |
| 6 Swans, white | <i>Cygnus olor</i> . |
| 2 " black | <i>Chenopsis atratus</i> . |
| 2 Wolves, gray | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 2 " timber | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 1 Woodchuck | <i>Arctomys monax</i> . |
| 1 Zebu..... | <i>Bos indicus</i> . |

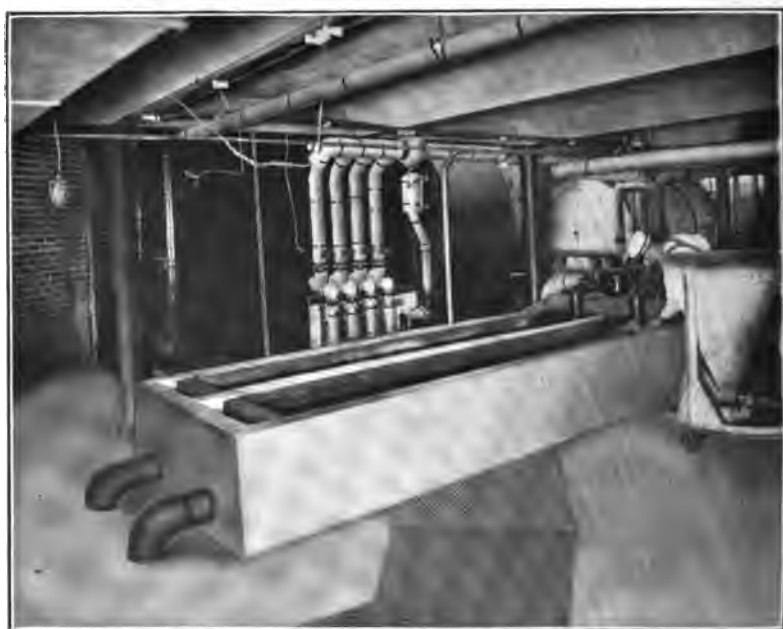
Also a large number of quail, pigeons and squirrels at large on the park.

Bath House:

The accommodations of the bath house have long been insufficient to meet the demand of the public and the erection of a larger building with increased facilities should be no



ATTENDANTS' PASSAGE—AQUARIUM



SEA WATER FILTER—AQUARIUM

longer delayed. During the past season many people have been turned away disappointed from the bath house. Other than the present location should be selected for the site of the new building, where the beach is larger and the bottom smoother.

During the season the following number of bathers have been accommodated: Women, 6,122; men and boys, 45,173; total, 51,295; the total receipts being \$3,550.45; the number of bathers exceeding those of the year previous by 148.

Belle Isle Improvements

Public Comfort Station:

At the northeast corner of Central and Inselruhe avenues, just north of the bear pit, a women's comfort station has been built of stone. A most needed improvement, the contract for which was \$2,500.00.

Deer Shelter:

The shelter for the several species of the deer family has been completed and being arranged with radiating paddocks, greatly facilitating the exhibition of the animals.

Swan Lake:

The bottom of this lake, which is located in the zoo grounds was concreted, and in the summertime is the home of the sea lions.

Ice Water Drinking Fountains:

One ice water drinking fountain has been erected on Casino Way, south of the band pavilion; built of broken faced cobblestone.

Athletic Field:

This playground is yearly becoming more popular; it now has seven baseball diamonds, which are in great demand.

For stormy days, to close the openings of the athletic shelter, iron drop-curtains should be provided.

Roadways:

The work of rebuilding, widening and resurfacing 20,333 square yards of roadway has been accomplished. Many of the roads have been widened, which was made necessary by the increased use of automobiles.

Water System:

Five hundred and twenty feet of surface sprinkling pipe has been added to the water system.

Palmer Park:

No improvement of importance was made in this rural park, although many of a minor nature for its ornamentation and for the comfort and pleasure of the people have been made. Palmer park is fast becoming one of the most popular parks of the system.

Clark Park:

The improvements in this park were executed in accordance with the appropriation. The athletic field in the addition to this park is greatly appreciated by the people in that section of the city.

City Parks:

The improvements in the small city parks have been of minor importance excepting the erection in West Grand Circus park of a five-jet automatic geyser display fountain.

Grand Boulevard:

The western roadway between Fort and River streets was constructed, lawns on the west side graded and the property

owners have constructed sidewalks. This improvement is highly valued by the residents of that locality. The dock at this point when finished will afford the ferry company a safe landing and undoubtedly it will be used by the Belle Isle ferry boats.

Sidewalk intersections were laid as far as the money allowed would permit.

Lafayette Boulevard:

The roadway from the Western Grand Boulevard to Scot-ten avenue was graded and opened to the public.

Maintenance:

The protection and maintenance of the property in charge of this department, covering some 1,200 acres, consisting of twenty-eight parks (varying in size from one-half to 700 acres) and the Grand and Lafayette boulevards, which combined are twelve miles in length, require an endless amount of care and labor, which have been executed as well as existing conditions would permit. Every effort was made to keep the system in a state of neatness and tidiness at all times for the use of the public.

For the future of our rapidly growing commonwealth, a plan for a future park system, which of necessity must be considerably larger than at present, should be provided, which will comprehend the coming requirements of the people, that the future purchase of land for park and boulevard purposes may be governed thereby, thus making in the end a complete and symmetrical whole.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

R. E. BOLGER,

Secretary.

Commissioner.

June 30, 1905.



CONSERVATORY—BELLE ISLE PARK

Secretary's Report

To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

DEAR SIR:—Herewith I hand you the annual financial statement of this department.

The cash balances of the funds in the hands of the city treasurer for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905, are as follows:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| Park and boulevard fund balance..... | \$132,197.61 |
| Park improvement fund balance..... | 1,314.44 |

The balances are certified to by the city controller as per his statement hereto attached.

In addition to the financial report there is an itemized list of the principal improvements, their cost, bonds issued, estimates asked for and allowed, together with the yearly expenditures of money received from all sources since the first park was established in 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

June 30, 1905.

Secretary.

Office of the Controller,

Detroit, July 18, 1905.

*M. P. Hurlbut, Sec'y Department of Parks and Boulevards,
Detroit, Mich.:*

DEAR SIR:—I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard fund at the close of business June 30, 1905, was \$132,197.61, and that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard improvement fund was \$1,314.44.

Respectfully yours,

HOWARD C. BECK,

Deputy Controller.



HORTICULTURIST'S OFFICE



**ARISTOLOCHIA GIGAS—GOOSE OR PELICAN FLOWER
CONSERVATORY—BELLE ISLE**

Financial StatementReceipts

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Cash balance July 1, 1904..... | \$114,476 79 |
| Appropriation, 1904, received | \$242,841 00 |
| Loan from city | 2,000 00 |
| Casino privilege | 4,640 00 |
| Boat privilege | 750 00 |
| Pony privilege | 600 00 |
| Skating Pavilion privilege..... | 480 00 |
| Casino, Palmer park privilege..... | 376 05 |
| Phaeton receipts | 11,202 95 |
| Bath house receipts | 3,550 45 |
| Auto receipts | 464 80 |
| Ferries license | 600 00 |
| Lease, Detroit Yacht Club..... | 1 00 |
| " Detroit Boat Club..... | 1 00 |
| Sale of ice, Palmer park | 36 49 |
| " " Detroit Boat Club..... | 35 10 |
| " " Detroit Yacht Club..... | 29 00 |
| Landings | 110 00 |
| Permits | 93 75 |
| Telephone receipts | 4 51 |
| Unclaimed checks | 15 56 |
| Encroachments on boulevard | 1 00 |
| Soldiers' monument fund..... | 100 00 |
| Sidewalks, boulevard collections | 138 00 |
| Sale of elk | 100 00 |
| " horses | 650 00 |
| " houses | 451 00 |
| " iron | 201 60 |
| " blue prints | 5 75 |
| " wagon | 25 00 |
| " crusher dies and wheels..... | 18 00 |
| " swan and geese..... | 40 00 |
| " zebu hide | 3 06 |
| " feed, etc., horse..... | 80 00 |
| " mower | 2 50 |
| " fence | 1 00 |
| " ladles | 60 |
| " oats | 10 269,649 27 |
| Total receipts | \$384,126 06 |

Expenditures—General Maintenance

Administration.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Salaries | \$11,749 92 | |
| Printing and stationery..... | 976 98 | |
| Office rent, etc..... | 1,081 40 | \$13,808 30 |

Engineering Department.

| | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Salaries | 2,085 90 | |
| Supplies | 183 44 | 2,269 34 |

Telephones.

| | | |
|--------------------------|--|--------|
| Rent, repairs, etc. | | 361 97 |
|--------------------------|--|--------|

Greenhouse Department.

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Propagation | 6,798 67 | |
| Floral planting | 82 25 | |
| Stock | 918 97 | |
| Fuel | 252 39 | 8,052 28 |

Tools.

| | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Purchase | 1,083 51 | |
| Repairs | 1,218 58 | 2,302 09 |

Rollers.

| | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|
| Engineer | 1,209 41 | |
| Fuel and supplies..... | 300 11 | |
| Repairs | 413 34 | 1,922 86 |

Crusher.

| | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|
| Labor | 937 22 | |
| Supplies | 377 49 | |
| Repairs | 203 29 | 1,518 00 |

Barns and Horses.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Care of Barns and horses..... | 6,984 00 | |
| Vehicle repairs | 394 13 | |
| Shoeing | 831 28 | |
| Harness repairs | 374 81 | |
| Supplies | 253 47 | |
| Forage | 6,677 76 | |
| City barn rent, etc..... | 1,074 77 | |
| City barn forage..... | 1,057 56 | |
| City barn shoeing..... | 195 95 | |
| Auto repairs | 694 60 | |
| Palmer Park forage..... | 140 98 | 18,679 31 |

Band Concerts.

| | |
|----------------|----------|
| Concerts | 5,199 45 |
|----------------|----------|

Nursery.

| | |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Labor | 2,361 87 |
| Stock and supplies..... | 64 10 |
| | 2,425 97 |

Fertilizer.

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Purchase and hauling | 409 45 |
|----------------------------|--------|

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Total general maintenance. | \$56,949 02 |
|----------------------------|-------------|

General Improvements.

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Cobble | \$2,296 16 |
| Horses | 2,572 50 |
| Harness | 340 43 |
| Wagons | 491 50 |
| Ice wagon | 325 00 |
| New greenhouse | 6,840 60 |
| Road roller | 800 00 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Total general improvement..... | \$13,666 19 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|

Belle Isle Maintenance**Power Plant.**

| | |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Engineers and firemen..... | \$4,779 32 |
| Fuel | 2,243 91 |
| Repairs | 11 70 |
| Supplies | 163 93 |
| | 7,198 86 |

Aquarium.

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Wages | 5,677 82 |
| Feed | 599 86 |
| Supplies | 939 89 |
| Live stock | 1,543 75 |
| Improvements and repairs..... | 1,378 99 |
| | 10,140 31 |

Horticultural Building.

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Wages | 2,629 78 |
| Plants | 37 34 |
| Supplies | 19 20 |
| General maintenance | 59 22 |
| | 2,745 54 |



ORCHID HOUSE—CONSERVATORY, BELLE ISLE



SOUTH HOUSE—CONSERVATORY

Maintenance Belle Isle.

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| General maintenance | 23,488 33 | |
| Flower beds | 1,216 53 | |
| Trees | 66 60 | |
| Ice cutting | 523 13 | |
| Fuel | 1,431 65 | 26,726 24 |

Buildings.

| | | |
|------------------------|--------|----------|
| Casino | 311 81 | |
| Bath house | 283 77 | |
| Skating pavilion | 434 89 | |
| Barn | 98 22 | |
| Green house | 482 29 | |
| Inselruhe | 90 75 | |
| Ice house | 96 49 | |
| Buildings | 249 45 | |
| Furniture | 230 78 | 2,278 45 |

Roads.

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|
| Roads and walks..... | | 532 00 |
|----------------------|--|--------|

Docks and Bridges.

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| Bridge repairs | 274 10 | |
| Dock repairs | 392 16 | 666 26 |

Water System.

| | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| Repairs, etc. | 90 03 | |
| Filling tanks | 311 07 | 401 10 |

Lakes and Canals.

| | | |
|----------------|--|--------|
| Cleaning | | 928 03 |
|----------------|--|--------|

Zoological Department.

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Care of animals..... | 1,403 38 | |
| Feed | 2,327 11 | |
| Cage repairs | 273 75 | 4,004 24 |

Closets and Cesspools.

| | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Care of | 1,089 02 | |
| Repairs | 5 40 | |
| Supplies | 58 79 | 1,153 21 |

Phaeton Service.

| | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| Maintenance | | 6,852 34 |
|-------------------|--|----------|



INSELROHE—BELLE ISLE

Bath House.

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| Maintenance | 2,350 53 | |
| Suits, etc | 1,040 84 | 3,391 37 |
| | <hr/> | |

Patrolmen.

| | | |
|-------------|-------|----------|
| Wages | | 1,109 54 |
| | <hr/> | |

Park Restaurant.

| | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|
| Care of | 602 27 | |
| Fuel and supplies..... | 241 09 | 843 36 |
| | <hr/> | |

Nashua Canal.

| | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|
| Cleaning | | 77 75 |
| | <hr/> | |

Hickory Trees.

| | | |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| Care of | | 368 34 |
| | <hr/> | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Total Belle Isle Maintenance | | \$69,416 94 |
|------------------------------|--|-------------|

Belle Isle Improvements

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Road and walk construction..... | \$4,888 93 |
| Animal shelter | 6,651 78 |
| Woman's toilet | 2,500 00 |
| Wolf enclosure | 590 00 |
| Animals | 275 06 |
| Zoo lake | 1,200 00 |
| Storage cellar | 100 00 |
| Drinking fountains | 474 21 |
| Tetters and swings..... | 347 17 |
| Rustic | 150 00 |
| Athletic field ... | 500 00 |
| Slag | 500 00 |
| Rip rap | 45 50 |
| Aquarium grounds | 2,073 12 |
| Gates shut off | 110 29 |
| Iron sewer pipe..... | 200 00 |
| Grind stone ... | 35 00 |
| Saw gauge | 50 00 |
| Drag cut-off saw | 175 00 |
| Sewer Central avenue | 663 84 |
| Stock horticultural building | 992 34 |
| Park rest | 500 00 |
| Wagon shed | 54 85 |



ICE WATER DRINKING FOUNTAIN—BELLE ISLE PARK

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|
| Sheet piling | 51 56 | |
| Banks Belle Isle bridge..... | 19 25 | |
| Forge | 6 37 | |
| Total Belle Isle improvements..... | | \$23,154 27 |

Palmer Park Maintenance

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| General maintenance | \$5,759 77 | |
| Road maintenance | 147 10 | |
| Closets | 17 25 | |
| Lawns | 141 67 | |
| Bridges | 5 60 | |
| Shoeing | 36 15 | |
| Trees | 45 50 | |
| Floral | 211 54 | |
| Water system | 3 72 | |
| Casino repairs | 1,095 47 | |
| Ice cutting | 50 78 | |
| Buildings | 48 91 | |
| Fuel | 352 67 | |
| Total Palmer maintenance. | | \$7,916 13 |

Palmer Park Improvements

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| General | \$1,441 96 | |
| Bridges | 57 40 | 1,499 36 |
| Tetters | | 200 00 |
| Water system | | 39 43 |
| Sewer | | 167 55 |
| Total Palmer improvement | | \$1,906 34 |

Clark Park Maintenance

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| General maintenance | \$2,612 12 | |
| Trees | 25 14 | |
| Total Clark maintenance... | | \$2,637 26 |

Clark Park Improvements

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| General | \$1,667 09 | |
| Trees | 300 38 | |
| Water system .. | 140 05 | |
| Total Clark improvements. | | \$2,107 52 |



WOMAN'S CONVENIENCE STATION—BELLE ISLE

City Parks Maintenance

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Perrien, general | \$ 89 59 | |
| Grand Circus, general..... | 421 59 | |
| Cass, general | 259 66 | |
| Stanton, general | 16 30 | |
| Harmonie, general | 19 25 | |
| Campau, general | 7 38 | |
| Cadillac, general | 38 47 | |
| West, general | 5 25 | |
| Clinton, general | 3 00 | |
| Capitol, general | 20 75 | |
| Washington, general | 264 24 | |
| Recreation, general | 5 69 | |
| Medbury, general | 3 50 | |
| City Hall lawn, general | 214 09 | |
| Crawford, general | 83 45 | |
| Second Avenue, general..... | 5 25 | |
| Soldiers' Monument, general.... | 169 45 | |
| General | 3,422 41 | |
| Water system, general | 62 82 | 5,112 14 |
| Caretakers | | 6,125 42 |
| Total City Parks maintenance | | \$11,237 56 |

City Parks Improvements

Owen.

General improvement \$1,467 93

Perrien.

General improvement 53 20

Grand Circus.

General improvement ...\$ 300 00

Fountain 1,238 36

1,538 36

Cass.

General improvement 102 09

Stanton.

General improvement 28 24

Macomb.

General improvement 17 60

Harmonie.

General improvement 50 00

Campau.

General improvement 26 47

Cadillac.

General improvement 69 12

West.

General improvement 9 48

Clinton.

General improvement 12 90

Capitol.

General improvement 60 48

Washington.

General improvement 300 00

Recreation.

General improvement 6 10

Medbury.

General improvement 101 88

Voigt.

General improvement 491 57

City Hall Lawn.

General improvement 100 00

Elton.

General improvement 200 00

Crawford.

General improvement 200 00

Second Avenue.

General improvement 200 00

Boston—East.

General improvement 20 45

Opera House Lawn.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| General improvement | 21 75 |
|---------------------------|-------|

Atkinson.

| | |
|---------------------------|--------|
| General improvement | 914 57 |
|---------------------------|--------|

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Total city parks improvements | <u> </u> | \$5,992 19 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|

Grand Boulevard Maintenance

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| General maintenance | \$4,895 17 | |
| Lawns | 221 46 | |
| Trees | 633 27 | |
| Flowers | 719 28 | |
| Water system, repairs | 526 16 | |
| Road maintenance | 184 99 | |
| Walk repairs | 3 82 | |
| Road sprinkling | 3,112 99 | 10,297 14 |

Caretakers.

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| Wages | 3,906 55 |
|--------------|----------|

Patrol.

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| Wages | 1,436 00 |
|-------------|----------|

Dequindre Bridge.

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Repairs | 5,616 58 |
|---------------|----------|

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Total Grand Boulevard maintenance | \$21,256 97 |
|---|-------------|

Grand Boulevard Improvements

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Gates shut off..... | \$ 181 78 |
| Sprinkling system, Mack Ave.. | 400 00 |
| Sprinkling system, Gr. River... | 375 00 |
| Tree Planting | 250 00 |
| Fairmount park | 403 62 |
| Walk intersections | 1,365 06 |
| Road intersection | 1,025 62 |
| Resurfacing | 2,500 84 |
| Road, Fort to River. | 9,936 79 |
| Catch basins | 150 00 |
| Dock | 1,243 12 |
| Mack intersection | 106 00 |

| | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| Total Grand Boulevard Im-
provements | <u> </u> | \$17,937 83 |
|---|-------------------|-------------|



ANIMAL SHEDS—WELLS ISLE MOO

Lafayette Boulevard Maintenance

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Maintenance | \$ 273 63 | |
| Care takers | 1,960 60 | |
| Patrol | 718 00 | |
| Roadway repairs | 13,126 59 | 16,078 82 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Lafayette Boulevard
maintenance | | \$16,078 82 |

Lafayette Boulevard Improvements

| | | |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Road from Grd Boulevard to
to Scotten | \$ 1,539 56 | |
| Walk intersection | 132 55 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Lafayette Boulevard Im-
ments | | \$1,672 11 |

Recapitulation**Park and Boulevard Fund.**

| General maintenance and Improve- | | Maintenance. | Improvements. |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| ments | | | |
| Belle Isle " " | \$ 56,949 02 | \$ 13,666 19 | |
| Palmer " " | 69,416 94 | 23,154 27 | |
| Clark " " | 7,916 13 | 1,906 34 | |
| City Parks " " | 2,637 26 | 2,107 52 | |
| Grand Boul. " " | 11,237 56 | 5,992 19 | |
| Lafayette " " | 21,256 27 | 17,937 83 | |
| | 16,078 82 | 1,672 11 | |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | |
| | \$185,492 00 | \$66,436 45 | |
| Maintenance | | \$185,492 00 | |
| Total Expenditure | | <hr/> | |
| Cash Balance June 30, 1905 | | \$251 938 45 | |
| | | 132,197 61 | |
| | | <hr/> | |
| Grand Total | | \$384,126 06 | |

Park Improvement Fund

Cash Balance June 30, 1904 \$ 8,175 07

Expenditures.

| | | |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Equipment Aquarium and Conservatory | \$ 3,814 38 | |
| Fire proof, aquarium and conservatory | 294 10 | |
| Plastering, aquarium and conservatory | 195 50 | |
| Marble and tile, aquarium and conservatory | 199 70 | |
| Plumbing, aquarium and conservatory | 125 00 | |
| Mason, aquarium and conservatory | 82 76 | |
| Carpenter, aquarium and conservatory | 41 50 | |
| Painting, aquarium and conservatory | 480 25 | |
| Tanks, aquarium and conservatory | 827 44 | |
| Architect, aquarium and conservatory | 800 00 | 6,860 63 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Cash Balance June 30, 1905..... | | \$1,314 44 |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$8,175 07 |



Park and Boulevard System

Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park..... | \$1,015,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ City parks | 81,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ Grand Boulevard | 1,080,000 00 |
| Total | <u>\$2,176,000 00</u> |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8, 1899, and May 4, 1901

| | ASKED | ALLOWED |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1889..... | \$231,000 00 | \$101,229 00 |
| 1890..... | 181,000 00 | 72,400 00 |
| 1891..... | 131,500 00 | 74,550 00 |
| 1892..... | 133,650 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1893..... | 206,430 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1894..... | 359,954 00 | 168,200 00 |
| 1895..... | 179,500 00 | 147,250 00 |
| 1896..... | 169,250 00 | 137,150 00 |
| 1897..... | 207,850 00 | 134,640 00 |
| 1898..... | 164,760 00 | 113,640 00 |
| 1899..... | 210,926 00 | 140,117 00 |
| 1900..... | 428,661 00 | 173,502 00 |
| 1901..... | 454,893 00 | 161,263 00 |
| 1902..... | 272,169 00 | 198,913 00 |
| 1903..... | 368,170 00 | 227,363 00 |
| 1904..... | 486,517 00 | 240,841 00 |
| 1905..... | 566,776 00 | 241,516 00 |
| | <u>\$4,753,006 00</u> | <u>\$2,532,576 00</u> |

Principal Improvements

Lakes.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887..... | \$21,981 75 |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1892..... | 5,444 53 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1900..... | 7,019 43 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1901..... | 4,000 00 |
| | <u>\$38,445 73</u> |
| Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888-9..... | 58,658 73 |
| “ Muskoday “ “ 1893..... | 45,055 99 |
| Lily pond, “ “ 1890..... | 2,990 15 |
| Zoo lake (concreting) 1904..... | 1,200 00 |



EAST SHORE BELLE ISLE



N. E. SHORE BELLE ISLE

Canals.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| Loop Canal, Belle Isle park, 1883..... | \$11,182 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1901... | 2,500 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1902... | 2,500 00 | 18,682 00 |
| Nashua “ “ “ “ 1890..... | | 37,741 97 |

Water Mains.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6..... | \$29,623 52 |
|---|-------------|

Docks.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1894..... | 12,520 65 |
|--|-----------|

Bridges.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Stone bridge No. 1—Over north inlet to Loop canal, on Pleasure place, Belle Isle, 1894... | \$5,438 25 |
| Steel bridge No. 2—Over Loop canal, near Muir fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 80 |
| Wooden bridge No. 4—Over Lily pond, built in 1901 | 206 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 5—(foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894 | 1,400 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 6—Over Loop canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 14,301 43 |
| Stone bridge No. 7—Over Loop canal south of bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3..... | 5,852 72 |
| Stone bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S.W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894..... | 5,462 34 |
| Stone bridge No. 9—(foot); over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9..... | 1,732 61 |
| Stone bridge No. 10—Over canal at head of Lake Takoma, built in 1900-1-2..... | 6,962 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge, No. 11—Over inlet to Lake Takoma, built in 1901-2..... | 3,600 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 12—Over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1-2..... | 3,577 79 |
| Stone bridge No. 13—Over Nashua canal east of Belle Isle barns, built in 1903..... | 5,500 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 14—Over Nashua canal, at athletic shelter, Belle Isle, 1899-1900..... | 4,538 35 |



GUYSER FOUNTAIN—W. GRAND CIRCUS PARK

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Wooden bridge No. 15—Over Nashua canal on Hermit's Pass, built many years ago, now worthless | |
| Stone bridge No. 16—Over inlet to Nashua canal on Woodside drive, built in 1903..... | 3,500 00 |
| Wooden bridge No. 17—Over S. E. inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, abandoned in 1900 and inlet filled up..... | |
| Stone and steel bridge No. 18—Over east inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, built in 1902-3 | 5,500 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 19—Over south inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 4,578 47 |
| Stone bridge No. 20—Over north inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 3,999 62 |
| Stone bridge No. 21—Over outlet to Lake Muskoday, 1894 | 3,559 77 |
| Wooden bridge No. 22—Was built many years ago and is now worthless..... | |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893..... | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9..... | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building and equipment, 1900-1-2-3-4..... | 162,252 71 |
| Animal shelter, 1903-4..... | 11,384 78 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899..... | 12,828 72 |
| Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8..... | 19,066 45 |
| Boathouse, Belle Isle, 1887..... | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887, engine house abandoned 1896... | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899, 1900-1-2-4..... | 17,794 45 |
| Ice house, 1900-1 | 2,433 22 |
| Implement and wagon shed, 1902-3-4..... | 9,895 18 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1902..... | 2,500 00 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market bldg.), Belle Isle, 1894 | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4..... | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895..... | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895..... | 1,085 49 |
| Women's toilet (stone) Belle Isle, 1896..... | 2,208 56 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1904..... | 2,500 00 |
| Wolf inclosure, 1903-4..... | 1,790 00 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890 | 1,635 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle
1892 | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893..... | 4,205 59 |
| Men's toilet, Clark park, 1899-1900..... | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, Clark park, 1895..... | 1,675 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895..... | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-1899..... | 11,799 73 |
| Women's toilet, Palmer park, 1902-3..... | 1,999 98 |
| Men't toilet, Palmer park..... | 2,000 00 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900..... | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6..... | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9,
1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896..... | 2,351 83 |
| Fountain, Stanton park, 1896..... | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, Grand Boulevard, 1896 | 1,606 38 |
| Dock, foot of Western Grand Boulevard, 1903. | 10,883 07 |



Miscellaneous Information to Answer the Many Inquiries Made

City population, 339,590.

City acreage, 18,560.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,193 734-1000.

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,378,900.00.

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

“ “ “ has 5½ miles shore drive.

“ “ “ has 14½ miles of driveway.

“ “ “ has 5 1-10 miles gravel walks.

“ “ “ flag staff is 146 86-100 feet in height.

“ “ “ flag is 30 x 50 feet.

Belle Isle bridge is ½ mile long less 8 feet.

“ “ zoo grounds contain 15 acres.

Park and boulevard system has 15½ miles of gravel walk.

“ “ “ “ has 38 1-10 miles of roadway.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------------|---|--|
| Macadam road, Belle Isle..... | 221,173 | square yards. | | |
| “ “ Palmer park | 17,566 | “ | “ | |
| “ “ Clark “ | 11,366 | “ | “ | |
| “ “ Grand Boulevard | 352,007 | “ | “ | |
| Brick “ “ “ | 3,494 | “ | “ | |
| Asphalt “ Lafayette “ | 27,401 | “ | “ | |
| Cedar block “ “ “ | 20,232 | “ | “ | |

Area of Lakes

| | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------|--------|--|
| Lake Takoma, | Belle Isle park, | 15.30 | acres. | |
| “ Muskoday, | “ “ “ | 34.23 | “ | |
| “ Okonoka, | “ “ “ | 22.56 | “ | |
| “ Higinio, | Palmer park, | 4.58 | “ | |
| “ Frances, | | | | |
| Clark park lake..... | | .66 | “ | |

Park and Boulevard System

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullett and Clinton sts..... | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in the Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.734 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Rowland sts..... | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Bagg sts..... | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.008 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan..... | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark aves..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullett and Raynor sts..... | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and West High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts..... | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river..... | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward ave. | | 140.410 |
| Parker parkway—Parker ave. north of Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine ave..... | | 1.290 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second ave. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R.... | | 1.110 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Edison and Longfellow aves..... | | 6.795 |
| West—State and Park place..... | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts..... | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard | | 220.768 |
| Lafayette boulevard | | 22.770 |
| Total 28 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,193.734 |
| Grand boulevard mileage | | 11.62 |
| Lafayette boulevard mileage..... | | 2.36 |
| Total boulevard mileage..... | | 13.98 |

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS vehicles and general improvements.

| Year | M A | | | TOTALS. | | GRAND TOTAL. |
|------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | GENERAL
Inc. Gen. Imp. | BELLE
ISLE | PALMER
PARK
V'D | MAINTEN-
ANCE. | IMPROVE-
MENTS. | |
| 1864 | | | | \$1,869 75 | | \$1,869 75 |
| 1865 | | | | 167 98 | | 167 98 |
| 1866 | | | | 1,163 36 | | 1,163 36 |
| 1867 | | | | 934 29 | | 934 29 |
| 1868 | | | | 268 45 | | 268 45 |
| 1869 | | | | 181 46 | | 181 46 |
| 1870 | | | | 185 74 | | 185 74 |
| 1871 | | | | 1,915 14 | | 1,915 14 |
| 1872 | | | | 2,862 65 | | 2,862 65 |
| 1873 | | | | 1,981 15 | | 1,981 15 |
| 1874 | | | | 2,391 69 | | 2,391 69 |
| 1875 | | | | 1,324 58 | | 1,324 58 |
| 1876 | | | | 2,686 53 | | 2,686 53 |
| 1877 | | | | 1,946 00 | | 1,946 00 |
| 1878 | | | | 1,433 36 | | 1,433 36 |
| 1879 | | | | 1,344 98 | | 1,344 98 |
| 1870 | | | | 2,351 93 | | 2,351 93 |
| 1871 | | | | 4,333 36 | | 4,333 36 |
| 1872 | | | | 3,345 99 | | 3,345 99 |
| 1873 | | | | 2,111 38 | | 2,111 38 |
| 1874 | | | | 3,509 83 | | 3,509 83 |
| 1875 | | | | 3,368 21 | | 3,368 21 |
| 1876 | | | | 6,024 08 | | 6,024 08 |
| 1877 | | | | 2,666 24 | | 2,666 24 |
| 1878 | | | | 2,180 04 | | 2,180 04 |
| 1879 | | \$1,415 50 | | 1,415 50 | \$200,000 00 | 201,415 50 |
| 1880 | | | | 1,750 04 | 215 23 | 1,965 27 |
| 1881 | | 900 43 | | 2,513 19 | 15 82 | 2,529 01 |
| 1882 | \$2,410 98 | 1,948 62 | | 6,548 71 | 12,109 17 | 18,657 88 |
| 1883 | 3,000 55 | 18,043 30 | | 22,710 43 | 17,265 43 | 39,975 86 |
| 1884 | 2,906 89 | 18,519 69 | | 19,037 95 | 17,116 00 | 36,153 95 |
| 1885 | 2,094 70 | 3,876 54 | | 8,133 74 | 26,433 49 | 34,567 23 |
| 1886 | 3,374 76 | 13,917 61 | | 19,517 33 | 28,173 69 | 47,691 02 |
| 1887 | 3,431 11 | 45,981 99 | | 51,640 85 | 84,633 83 | 136,274 68 |
| 1888 | 7,105 67 | 21,000 34 | | 30,943 93 | 69,915 55 | 90,859 48 |
| 1889 | 8,601 98 | 21,487 55 | | 37,236 18 | 60,986 01 | 98,281 19 |
| 1890 | 10,860 90 | 25,646 86 | | 49,211 86 | 169,192 03 | 218,413 89 |
| 1891 | 10,256 04 | 42,993 86 | | 79,856 43 | 228,961 80 | 308,808 23 |
| 1892 | 14,899 96 | 43,798 60 | | 84,011 64 | 413,744 74 | 497,756 39 |
| 1893 | 31,374 27 | 43,598 02 | | 86,923 35 | 298,992 69 | 385,906 04 |
| 1894 | 30,859 92 | 31,079 12 | \$ 363 1 | 89,605 74 | 218,394 17 | 300,999 91 |
| 1895 | 22,384 79 | 32,769 67 | 1,066 1 | 80,297 66 | 89,437 15 | 169,734 71 |
| 1896 | 35,502 16 | 48,222 16 | 3,163 1 | 112,708 31 | 108,049 98 | 220,758 29 |
| 1897 | 28,587 98 | 42,477 04 | 2,614 0 | 94,191 68 | 49,734 73 | 143,926 41 |
| 1898 | 27,142 26 | 37,500 33 | 4,008 4 | 91,899 72 | 46,070 67 | 137,970 39 |
| 1899 | 44,924 17 | 36,737 22 | 4,325 6 | 104,106 34 | 60,005 50 | 164,111 84 |
| 1900 | 51,663 59 | 35,350 87 | 5,001 6 | 116,126 63 | 75,936 63 | 192,063 26 |
| 1901 | 65,401 04 | 39,378 20 | 4,666 4 | 134,510 77 | 333,628 44 | 468,139 21 |
| 1902 | 59,220 81 | 52,540 21 | 5,455 2 | 146,011 18 | 119,421 35 | 265,432 51 |
| 1903 | 61,370 21 | 61,320 53 | 5,417 3 | 162,087 26 | 110,719 78 | 272,807 01 |
| 1904 | 70,615 21 | 69,416 94 | 7,916 2 | 199,158 19 | 59,630 89 | 258,789 08 |
| | \$399,528 88 | \$787,212 30 | \$44,020 6 | \$1,877,770 54 | \$2,888,764 62 | \$4,766,535 16 |

NAMES.

Adelaide Camp
 Atkinson—34th
 Belle Isle—Isl
 Boston parkw
 Cadillac—Cadi
 Capitol—Grisw
 Cass—Second
 Chicago parkw
 City Hall—We
 Clark—Dix, S
 Clinton—St. A
 Crawford—Fif
 Elton—Fifth a
 Grand Circus-
 Harmonie—Ra
 Macomb—17th
 Medbury—Me
 Opera House-
 Owen—Jeffers
 Palmer—Woo
 Parker parkw
 Perrien—Chen
 Recreation—B
 Second avenue
 Stanton—17th,
 Voigt—Edison
 West—State a
 Washington—
 Grand boulev
 Lafayette boul

Tot

Grand boulev

Lafayette boulevard mileage.....

Total boulevard mileage.....

13.98

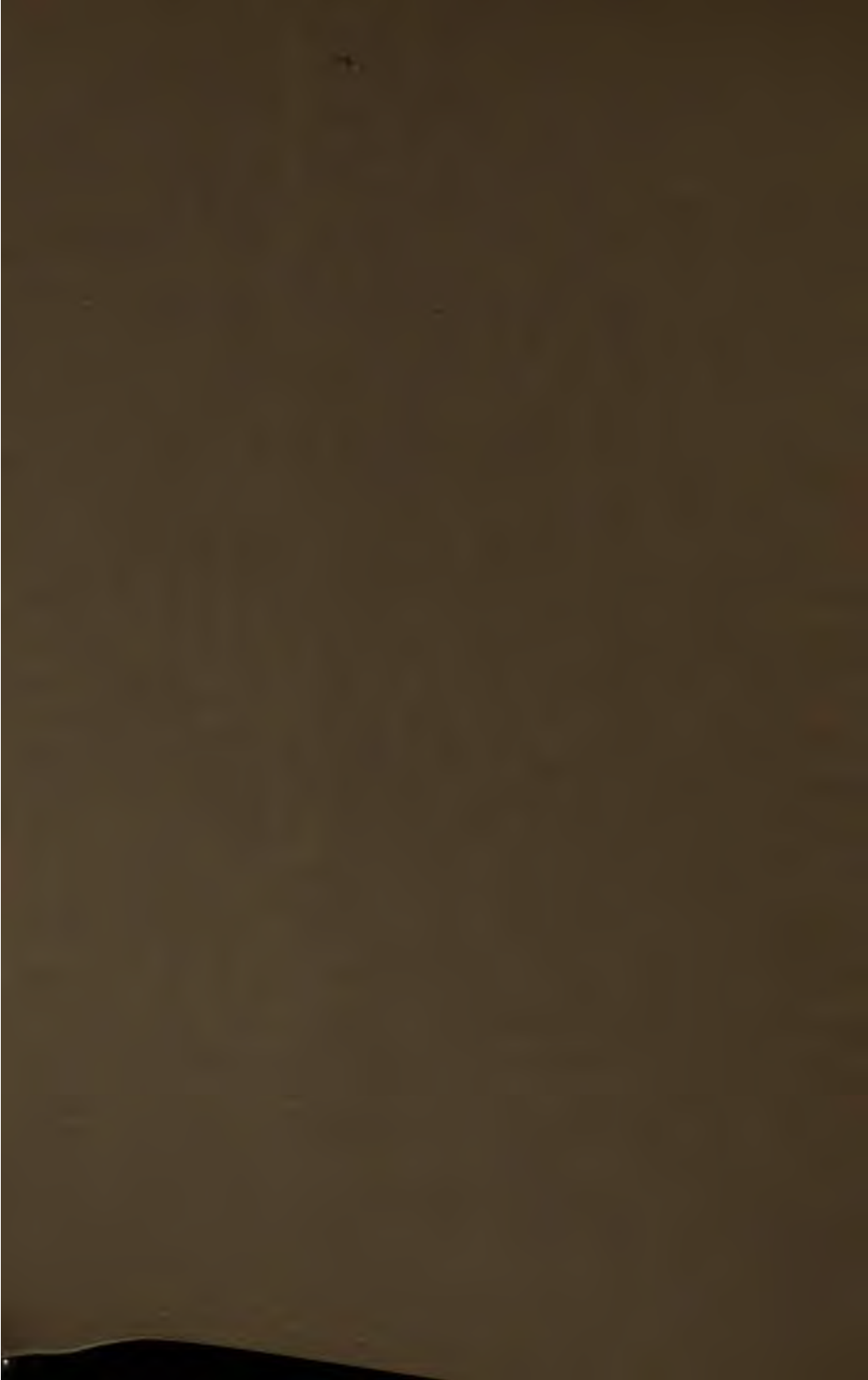


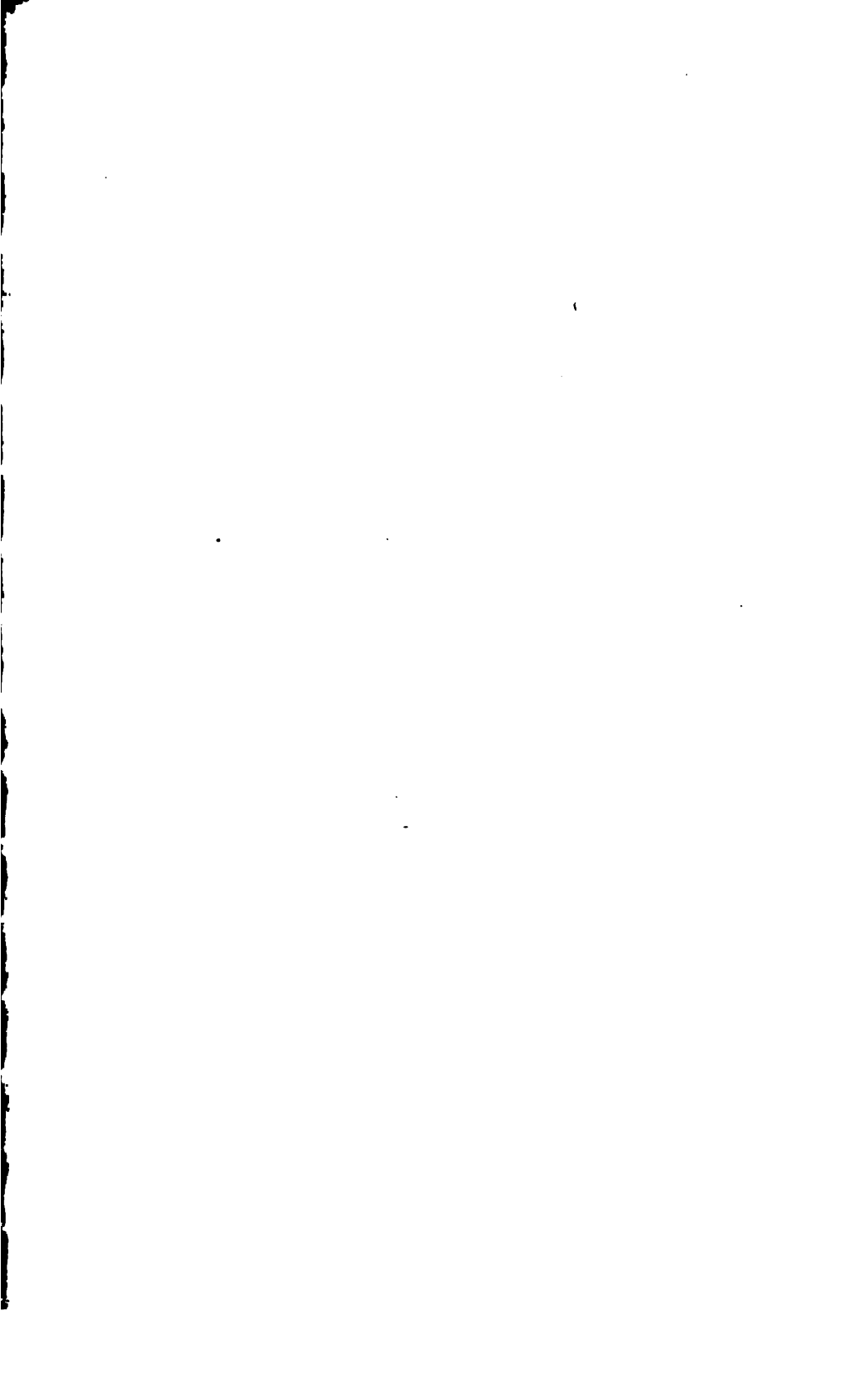
THE FRANKLIN PRESS
DETROIT



SEVENTEENTH
ANNUAL RE
PORT of THE
DEPARTMENT
of PARKS AND
BOULEVARDS of *the*
CITY of DETROIT in
the YEAR ONE THOU
SAND NINE HUN
DRED AND SIX







SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

The Department of
Parks and Boulevards

City of Detroit, Michigan



July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906, inclusive

PHILIP BREITMEYER,
Commissioner

M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary

H. W. BUSCH,
General Supt.

W. B. MAURICE,
Engineer

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TILDEN FOUNDATIONS



OLD WELL—PALMER PARK

Park Commissioners

1871-1906

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871:

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| G. V. N. LOTHROP, | ROBERT P. TOMS, | A. SMITH BAGG, |
| JOHN J. BAGLEY, | MERRILL I. MILLS, | WM. A. BUTLER, |
| CHAS. I. WALKER, | | CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE. |

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon:

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| THEO. CHAPOTON, | W. K. MUIR, | JOHN PRIDGEON, JR., |
| AUGUST GOEBEL, | E. F. CONELY, | W. B. MORAN. |

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized Sept. 6, 1881:

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| MERRILL I. MILLS.... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1882.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.. | Aug. 31, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1883.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1884.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. McMILLAN..... | Aug. 30, 1881.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term. |
| WM. B. MORAN..... | Sept. 1, 1882.... | Aug. 31, 1886.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.. | Sept. 1, 1883.... | Aug. 31, 1887.. | |
| DEXTER M. FERRY.... | Feb. 15, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Filling unexpired term Jas. McMillan. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 31, 1884.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term. |
| JOS. A. MARSH..... | Jan. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1889.. | |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM.. | Mar. 22, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| FRED L. SEITZ..... | Oct. 8, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Resigned 1888. F. F. Palms filling unexpired term. |
| FRANCIS ADAMS..... | Aug. 12, 1887.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Resigned in 1888. |
| FRANCIS F. PALMS.. | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1900.. | Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.. | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned. |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM.. | Sept. 5, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1892.. | |

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following:

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards:

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| GEO. H. RUSSELL..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1890.. | Served until Jan. 9, 1891. |
| JOHN ERHARD..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1891.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR.. | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1892.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. K. PARCHER.... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1893.. | |
| FRED A. BAKER..... | Jan. 9, 1891.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term. |
| STEPHEN BALDWIN... | May 3, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned Nov. 15, 1892, James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | Nov. 15, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Re-appointed. |
| FRED GUENTHER..... | Aug. 1892.... | May 31, 1895.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR.. | May 1892.... | May 31, 1896.. | Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.. | Nov. 28, 1893.... | May 31, 1896.. | Declined to serve. |
| GEO. C. WETHERBEE.. | Jan. 9, 1894.... | May 31, 1896.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingstone, Jr. |

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| CHAS. K. LATHAM... | May 31, 1893.... | May 31, 1897.. | Resigned Dec. 31, 1896.
James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | June 5, 1894.... | May 31, 1898.. | Resigned March 1, 1896.
A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| CARL SCHWEIKART... | June 11, 1895.... | May 31, 1899.. | Resigned June 13, 1898.
Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| ARTHUR S. PARKER... | Mar. 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1898.. | Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps. |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY... | June 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1900.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. A. RANDALL.... | Jan. 12, 1897.... | May 31, 1897.. | Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham. |
| BENJ. R. HOYT..... | June 22, 1897.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned June 28, 1898.
A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| EDWARD C. VANLEYEN | June 6, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | |
| WM. GEIST..... | June 13, 1898.... | May 31, 1899.. | Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed. |
| ALFRED J. MURPHY... | June 28, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | Resigned April 1, 1899. |
| ALEXANDER W. BLAIN | Apr. 18, 1899.... | May 31, 1901.. | To fill unexpired term of A. J. Murphy. |
| WM. GEIST..... | May 31, 1899.... | May 31, 1903.. | |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY... | May 31, 1900.... | May 31, 1904.. | |

Under the Act of May 4, 1901, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, the office of the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards.

| NAMES. | Appointed. | Expiration of Term. | REMARKS. |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 4, 1901.... | May 31, 1905.. | Re-appointed. |
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 31, 1905.... | May 31, 1909.. | Dismissed April 9, 1906. |
| PHILIP BREITMEYER... | Apr. 10, 1906.... | May 31 1909.. | To fill unexpired term of R. E. Bolger. |



WEEKLY SESSION OF HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS

Department of Parks and Boulevards

To the Honorable, the Common Council:

GENTLEMEN :—Section 13 of Act 257 by the legislature of the State of Michigan, amending parts of chapter 19 of the charter and laws of 1893, approved May 4, 1901, relative to the department of parks and boulevards in the city of Detroit, requires the commissioner to submit annually a report of his acts, in compliance with which I have the honor to herewith submit the seventeenth annual report, in which will be found a detailed statement by the secretary of all the receipts and disbursements for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1905, and ending June 30, 1906, both days inclusive.

Commissioner:

The personnel of the department was changed by action of the common council, who preferred charges, as recorded in the Journal of the Common Council, page 86, for 1905, against the then Commissioner R. E. Bolger, and by vote on April 9, 1906, J. C. C., page 395, he was removed from office.

Hon. Geo. P. Codd, Mayor, on April 10, 1906, advised your honorable body that he had appointed Philip Breitmeyer commissioner of this department to fill the unexpired term ending May 31, 1909.

Acquisitions:

Hon. Jas. E. Scripps donated to the city of Detroit lots 1 to 15, both inclusive, in block 1 of Avery & Murphy's sub. of out lot 97, Woodbridge farm, and Geo. G. Booth donated lot 37



SUMMER DAY—BELLE ISLE

and the south 10 feet of lot 36 of the same sub. for park purposes; and to increase the area of the so-called Scripps park, the city purchased at a cost of \$7,800, lots 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, of the above sub., to be paid from the city contingent fund. The property lies north of Grand River ave., and between Trumbull and Commonwealth avenues.

There was also acquired by purchase a strip of land on the north side of Lafayette Boulevard, 34.45 feet wide by 200 feet in length, between Hubbard and Scotten avenues, to straighten the north line of Lafayette Boulevard, for which was paid \$2,158.50 from the contingent fund of the city.

City Storage Yard:

Each year the necessity of the storage yard and a city barn owned by this department becomes more apparent. The rent now paid would pay the interest on a sufficient fund to purchase the required property and erect a barn and store house.

It is strongly recommended that some action be taken to the end that the city purchase the necessary property and erect a barn sufficient in size to accommodate the wants of this department.

Nursery Department:

The nursery has been most successful, as the following figures will show:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| 30,654 shrubs 3 and 4 years old..... | \$6,130 80 |
| 10,752 shrubs 2 years old..... | 1,075 20 |
| 9,500 trees | 4,750 00 |
| 8,500 herbaceous plants | 255 00 |
| 34,100 cuttings 1 year old..... | 1,364 00 |
| 5,400 seedlings | 27 50 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$13,602 50 |

The above figures showed the number and value of plants remaining in the nursery at the close of the season's planting.



GRAND BOULEVARD

Barn Department:

There was in possession of the department on July 1, 1905, fifty-nine horses; thirteen were purchased, one acquired by trade, eight were sold, one died, one traded, leaving on July 1, 1906, sixty-three horses on hand.

The work of this department yearly increases, and to economically execute it the department should own not less than eighty-five horses.

Phaeton Service:

The phaeton service as usual was unable to accommodate the public. There were carried across the bridge 311,079 passengers, and 14,242 around the park, or a total of 325,321 people, the receipts being \$10,409.40.

Automobile Service:

This privilege is operated by the Huber Automobile Co., for which the department received during the fiscal year \$548.89, being five per cent. of the gross receipts for fares received by the company. The autos carried 63,995 passengers across the bridge, and 32,134 around the park, or a total of 96,129 people.

The problem of transportation to and from Belle Isle park across the bridge and around the park is yet unsolved. After close study and careful observation, there seems but one solution of the bridge traffic, and that could only be made possible by the erection of a new bridge having a much larger capacity than the present one, with an elevated electric road overhead, owned and operated by the department. Were a system like this in operation, it is believed that it would be possible to carry passengers across the bridge for one cent each.

Conservatory:

The conservatory is most popular, as the many thousands of people who daily visit it testify.

Many rare plants are added each year.

When the greenhouse plant is complete a continual show of flowering plants in the show house will be made possible.



CLARK PARK LAKE

Greenhouses:

The new greenhouse plant is yet incomplete, there being several ranges yet required.

The old houses are in a deplorable condition and require many repairs each year. It is now very questionable whether the old boilers will last the coming winter, and still more questionable whether the old decayed frame houses will not collapse.

If flower beds are to be furnished on the system as in the past, the new ranges will of necessity have to be built. It is hoped an appropriation will be allowed to complete the plant in another fiscal year.

Aquarium:

The popularity of the aquarium yearly increases. The record shows that during the past year, ending June 30, 1906, 878,218 people have visited it.

Power Plant:

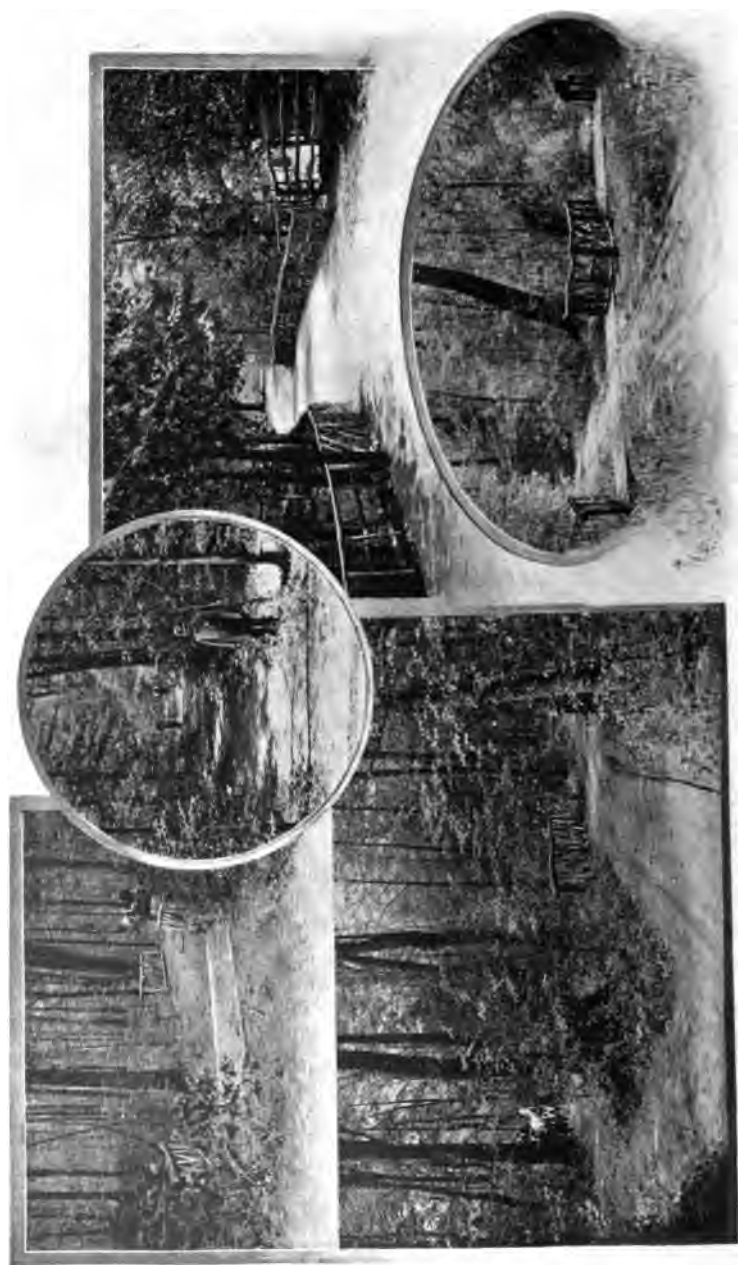
The power plant, situated in the south end of the aquarium building, should be seen by all visitors to Belle Isle park, as its operation is most interesting and an attraction which would be enjoyed by those, at least, who admire machinery. The plant has demonstrated its economy in the heating of the aquarium, conservatory and greenhouses.

Carpentry Department:

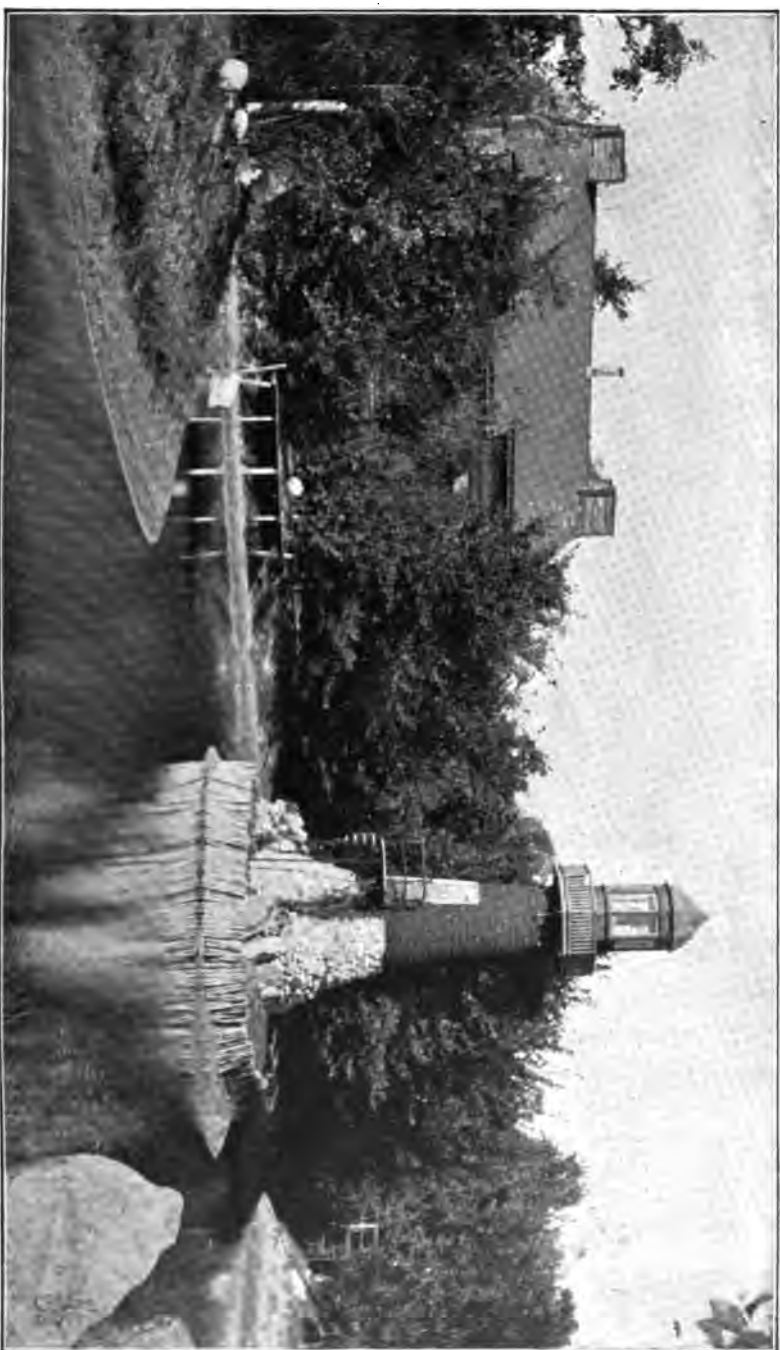
The efficiency of no other department is better shown than in this one, in its work of keeping the system in a neat and tidy condition.

Band Concerts:

The band for the season consisted of twenty-seven musicians, including the leader. There were given one concert on Sundays and two on each week day, or thirteen concerts each week, commencing July 4 and ending September 9.



WITHLIAL WOODS—PALMER PARK



PALMER PARK—LIGHTHOUSE AND LOG CABIN

This form of entertainment for the people seems to be a popular and pleasing one, although with a larger appropriation, the number of musicians might be increased, and would add greatly to its popularity.

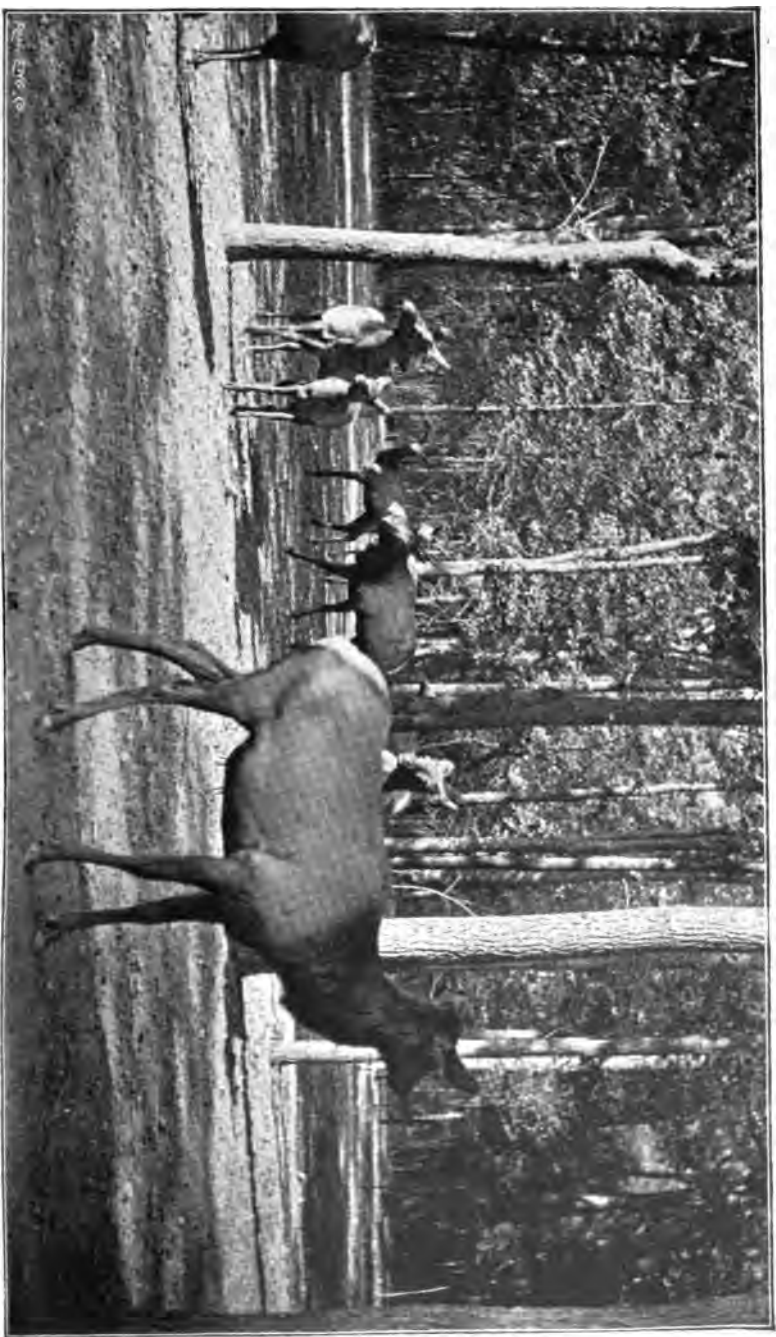
Children's Day:

The exercises were to have been held Friday, June 8, but owing to the rainfall on that day they were postponed until Saturday, June 16, which day was not altogether favorable. The sky looked threatening in the morning and a slight sprinkle of rain was felt during the exercises, yet there were present many thousands of joyous, rollicking children who cared but little for the weather so long as they had a good time, and they had it.

Zoological Department:

An effort is made to add to this department some hardy, hay-eating animals each year, and there are now on exhibition at Belle Isle park:

| | | | |
|----|--------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| 6 | Buffaloes | ..... | Bison. |
| 2 | Bears, polar | ..... | <i>Thalarcos maritimus</i> . |
| 1 | Bear, grizzly | ..... | <i>Ursus horribilis</i> . |
| 2 | Bears, black | ..... | <i>Ursus americanus</i> . |
| 1 | Badger | ..... | <i>Taxidea americana</i> . |
| 14 | Deer, Virginia | ..... | <i>Cariacus virginianus</i> . |
| 3 | Deer, red | ..... | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> . |
| 4 | Deer, brown fallow | ..... | <i>Cervus dama</i> . |
| 5 | Deer, white fallow | ..... | <i>Cervus dama</i> . |
| 1 | Deer, mule | ..... | <i>Odocoileus hemicnus</i> . |
| 1 | " Sambur | ..... | <i>Cervus aristotelis</i> . |
| 2 | " axis | ..... | <i>Cervus axis</i> . |
| 8 | Elk | ..... | <i>Cervus canadensis</i> . |
| 3 | Eagle, bald | ..... | <i>Haliaetus leucocephalus</i> . |
| 1 | " golden | ..... | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> . |
| 1 | Fox, red | ..... | <i>Vulpes fulvus</i> . |
| 5 | Geese, wild | ..... | <i>Branta canadensis</i> . |
| 5 | Guinea pigs | ..... | <i>Caviidae cutleri</i> . |



DEER—BELLE ISLE ZOO



OSTRICH—BELLE ISLE ZOO

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2 | Heron Great Blue..... | <i>Ardea herodias</i> . |
| 3 | Hawk, red-tailed | <i>Buteo borealis</i> . |
| 1 | Lynx, Canada | <i>Lynx canadensis</i> . |
| 1 | “ bay | <i>Lynx rufus</i> . |
| 3 | Ostriches..... | <i>Struthio Australis</i> . |
| 1 | Otter | <i>Lutra canadensis</i> . |
| 6 | Owls, horned | <i>Bubo virginianus</i> . |
| 1 | Owl, snowy | <i>Nyctea Nyctea</i> . |
| 5 | Prairie dogs | <i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i> . |
| 1 | Pheasant, Amherst | <i>Thaumalea Amherstiae</i> . |
| 7 | Pheasants, golden | <i>Thaumalea Picta</i> . |
| 14 | “ ringnecked | <i>Phasianus torquatus</i> . |
| 4 | “ silver | <i>Euplocomus nycthemerus</i> . |
| 1 | Peafowl | <i>Pavo cristata</i> . |
| 4 | Raccoons | <i>Procyon lotor</i> . |
| 6 | Rabbits, English | <i>Lepus cuniculus</i> . |
| 3 | Sea Lions | <i>Zalophus californianus</i> . |
| 4 | Swans, white | <i>Cygnuo olor</i> . |
| 2 | “ Black | <i>Chenopsis atratus</i> . |
| 2 | Wolves, Coyote | <i>Canis latrans</i> . |
| 2 | “ gray | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 2 | “ timber | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 1 | Zebu | <i>Bos indicus</i> . |

Bathhouse:

The bathhouse has about outlived its usefulness because of its size and manner of construction, and should be in some manner temporarily enlarged.

A bathhouse on Belle Isle park should be adequate in size to the increasing demand of our growing city.

There are about the island several beautiful beaches where some of the advantages of a sea-shore beach could be had.

A new building should be provided at no distant day where the public could be accommodated.

There were 56,944 male and 8,156 female bathers, or a total of 65,100 bathers, who availed themselves of the limited privileges offered during the past year, the receipts being \$4,650.60.



LAKE OKONOKA—BELLE ISLE

Belle Isle Improvements

The improvements on Belle Isle park, with the exception of resurfacing of roads, walks and the ornamentation of the grounds around the aquarium and horticultural building, were all of a minor but of a substantial nature.

The contract for the construction of the new casino was let on March 22, 1906, to Louis Schmied for \$85,429.81, to be completed by August 1, 1907. The heating of the building was let at the same time to Jos. J. Doyle & Co., for \$2,277.

Convenience Station:

The contract for the public convenience station to be erected on Cadillac park was let to Stokes & Whittingham on January 15, 1906, for \$9,014.00. The work was commenced and then stopped because of the pending action of the common council and board of estimates, who, after consideration, granted an additional appropriation that the station might be made larger and for its equipment with a forced heating and ventilating system, that it might be sanitary and as free from odor as possible. The contract for the enlargement and heating and ventilating system was also let to Stokes & Whittingham on May 29, 1906, for \$6,546. Owing to the many delays in construction it is hoped to open the station by the middle of November.

Boulevard:

By an act of the legislature, the city issued \$250,000 bonds to complete the Grand Boulevard roadways, Lafayette Boulevard roadway from the Grand Boulevard to Scotten avenue, and to construct a subway separating the grades at the intersection of the boulevard and the M. C. R. R., L. S. & M. S. and the G. T. Railway tracks. Six contracts were let on September 2, 1905, as follows:



PALMER PARK

To Lennane Bros.—

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Vinewood to the railroad, tar macadam roadway | \$15,305 00 |
| Visger to Buchanan, macadam roadway..... | 18,104 30 |
| Hancock to Holden, macadam | 48,094 40 |

To Thos. J. Kennedy—

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Mack to Gratiot, macadam roadway..... | 21,602 90 |
| St. Aubin to Chene, macadam roadway..... | 15,171 00 |
| Lafayette Boulevard, tar macadam..... | 14,568 40 |



MARSH RUN

Work was soon after commenced, and progressed until December 26, 1905, at which time it was discontinued pending an investigation by the common council of a complaint made by the Curb Stone Cutters' Union, that the work was not up to specifications, as recorded on pages 1378 and 1398. Journal of the Common Council for 1905.

A contract was also let to Lennane Bros., September 2, 1905, for the construction of a speedway in the center lawn on the Western Grand Boulevard, between McGraw and Holden avenues, for the sum of \$5,356.87. No work has been done on this contract, as the property owners adjoining this section of the boulevard obtained an injunction which still rests in the supreme court.

The eastern roadway of the Western Grand Boulevard between Fort and River streets was built, and a brick intersection at Baker street, and the Western Grand Boulevard was constructed. A number of smaller necessary improvements were made on the Grand Boulevard in addition to the resurfacing of the roadways as far as the money appropriated would permit.

The future of the boulevard macadam roadways has now become a problem, not only in our city but in many of the larger cities of our country, on account of the automobile traffic. The rapid speed and manner of propelling automobiles tends to destroy macadam roadways.



PALMER PARK



BELLE ISLE

Oiled and tarred roads have met with considerable success in Chicago and other large cities, and it is now proposed in the near future to try the experiment on some sections of the Grand Boulevard.

After the careful study of the speed of automobiles, and the absolute disregard of the law relative to the eight-mile limit, it is believed the law should be changed, making the limit of speed on the parks 10 miles per hour and on the boulevard 15 miles per hour, and the law so safeguarded that it will be adhered to.

Maintenance:

Last but not least is the maintenance of the park and boulevard system, and the protection of the property under the control of this department. The appropriations for maintenance should be liberal. The playgrounds of the people should be kept at a high standard of maintenance at all times.

The parks and boulevards belong to all of the people and are always open to all citizens on equal terms. Special privileges to none nor the use of them given to any one for any purpose not practically common to all, and consistent with the proper use of public parks.

Respectfully submitted,

PHILIP BREITMEYER,

Commissioner.

M. P. HURLBUT,

Secretary.



NASHUA CANAL IN THE WOODS—BELLE ISLE

Secretary's Report

To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

DEAR SIR:—I herewith hand you the annual financial statement of this department.

The cash balance of the park and boulevard fund in the hands of the city treasurer for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906, is \$329,206.23.

The balance is certified to by the city controller, as per his statement hereto attached.

In addition to the financial report there is an itemized list of the principal improvements, their cost, bonds issued, estimates asked for and allowed, together with the yearly expenditures of money received from all sources since the first park was established in 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

Secretary.

July 1, 1906.

Office of the Controller,

July 1, 1906.

*M. P. Hurlbut, Secretary Department of Parks and Boulevards,
Detroit, Mich.:*

DEAR SIR:—I hereby certify that the cash balance to the credit of the park and boulevard fund at the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1906, was \$329,206.23. Respectfully,

HOWARD C. BECK,

Deputy Controller.

| | | |
|--|--------|--------------|
| " horse roller | 150 00 | |
| " hay | 15 00 | |
| " horses | 701 75 | |
| " barrels | 3 35 | |
| " linoleum | 16 00 | |
| Ice privileges, cutting ice..... | 100 00 | |
| Feed and care of horse..... | 50 00 | |
| Hauling men | 18 75 | |
| Encroaching on boulevard (lease) | 1 00 | |
| Sale of letter press | 7 50 | |
| Sale of horse shoes | 51 42 | 498,162 01 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Total receipts | | \$630,359 62 |

EXPENDITURES—GENERAL MAINTENANCE**Administration.**

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Salaries | \$ 11,754 31 | |
| Printing and stationery..... | 713 85 | |
| Office rent, etc..... | 1,198 40 | \$ 13,666 56 |
| | | <hr/> |

Engineering Department.

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|
| Salaries | \$ 2,121 05 | |
| Supplies | 241 53 | \$2,362 58 |
| | | <hr/> |

Telephones.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Rent, supplies, etc.,..... | \$ 355 88 |
|----------------------------|-----------|

Greenhouse Department.

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Propagation | \$ 7,331 85 | |
| Floral planting..... | 40 59 | |
| Stock, fuel, etc..... | 553 20 | \$ 7,925 64 |
| | | <hr/> |

Tools.

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Purchase | \$ 1,106 80 | |
| Repair | 1,089 21 | \$ 2,196 01 |
| | | <hr/> |

Rollers (2).

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wages | \$ 1,262 82 | |
| Fuel, supplies, etc..... | 396 36 | |
| Repair | 520 75 | \$ 2,179 93 |

Crusher.

| | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| Wages | \$ 802 23 | |
| Repair | 1,225 83 | |
| Supplies | 135 52 | \$ 2,163 58 |

Barn Department.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Barns and horses, care of..... | \$ 7,415 35 | |
| Vehicles | 577 24 | |
| Shoeing | 847 02 | |
| Harness | 378 71 | |
| Supplies | 420 12 | |
| Forage | 5,951 02 | |
| City barn rent, etc.,..... | 1,085 01 | |
| Shoeing, city barn | 230 28 | |
| Forage, city barn | 924 93 | |
| Auto repairs..... | 541 72 | |
| Forage, Palmer..... | 271 13 | |
| Shoeing, Palmer..... | 11 55 | \$ 18,654 08 |

Band Concerts.

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| Concerts | \$ 5,551 07 |
|----------------|-------------|

Nursery Department.

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wages | \$ 2,707 16 | |
| Stock | 75 90 | |
| Supplies | 7 11 | \$ 2,790 17 |

Fertilizer.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Purchase and hauling..... | \$ 590 55 |
|---------------------------|-----------|

Total general maintenance..... \$ 58,436 05

General Improvements.

| | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Cobble | \$ 1,441 78 |
| Horses | 2,775 00 |
| Harnesses | 350 46 |
| Wagons | 476 55 |
| Light wagon..... | 125 00 |
| Carts | 63 65 |
| New greenhouse..... | 10,952 87 |
| Hot bed frames..... | 81 19 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Total general improvements.... | \$ 16,266 51 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE**Power Plant.**

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|
| Wages | \$ 4,828 37 | |
| Fuel | 2,555 05 | |
| Repairs | 180 66 | |
| Supplies | 387 47 | |
| Engine | 356 00 | \$8,307 55 |

Aquarium.

| | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Wages | \$ 6,323 30 | |
| Feed | 665 54 | |
| Supplies | 404 15 | |
| Live stock | 1,998 23 | |
| General | 1,866 46 | \$ 11,257 68 |

Horticultural Building.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|
| Wages | \$2,688 00 | |
| Supplies | 65 78 | |
| Plants | 15 00 | |
| General repairs | 287 11 | \$ 3,055 89 |
| Roof | | 300 00 |

General Maintenance.

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|----|-------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$26,830 | 52 | |
| Flower beds | 392 | 80 | |
| Sewers | 27 | 00 | |
| Supplies | 534 | 07 | |
| Walk Park Rest..... | 192 | 17 | |
| Trees, care of..... | 124 | 99 | |
| Benches | 38 | 30 | |
| Water main repairs..... | 194 | 75 | |
| Hitching bays | 9 | 33 | |
| Fuel | 1,552 | 91 | \$29,896 84 |

Buildings.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Casino, repairs..... | \$ | 356 | 15 | |
| Bath house..... | | 242 | 14 | |
| Skating pavilion..... | | 577 | 55 | |
| Boat house..... | | 20 | 37 | |
| Barn | | 650 | 19 | |
| Greenhouse | | 950 | 71 | |
| Inselruhe | | 120 | 56 | |
| Ice house..... | | 176 | 54 | |
| Pavilions | | 245 | 10 | |
| Buildings, generally..... | | 1,109 | 21 | |
| Furniture | | 162 | 09 | \$ 4,610 61 |

Roads and Walks.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|-------|----|----------|
| Maintenance of roads generally..... | \$ | 1,091 | 21 | |
| Hitching bays | | 7 | 53 | 1,098 74 |
| Dock repair | | | | 147 24 |
| Bridges, repairs..... | | | | 166 05 |
| Water system | | | | 47 89 |

Lakes and Canals.

| | | | | |
|-------------------|----|-----|----|-----------|
| Cleaning | \$ | 170 | 05 | |
| Cutting ice | | 630 | 38 | \$ 800 43 |

Zoo.

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Care of animals..... | \$ 1,401 74 | |
| Feed | 2,355 41 | |
| Cages | 621 79 | \$ 4,378 94 |

Closets and Cesspools.

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Care of..... | \$ 1,530 38 | |
| Repairs | 363 41 | |
| Supplies | .88 41 | \$ 1,982 20 |

Phaetona.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|
| Phaeton repairs..... | \$1,410 16 | |
| Phaeton service | 5,812 86 | \$ 7,223 02 |

Bath House.

| | | |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Maintenance (service)..... | \$2,566 55 | |
| Bathing suits, supplies..... | 1,019 43 | \$ 3,585 98 |
| Patrolmen | | 615 50 |

Park Rest.

| | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Wages | \$ 820 87 | |
| Fuel | 76 70 | |
| Supplies | 1 85 | \$ 899 42 \$55,452.88 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Total Belle Isle maintenance.... | | \$ 78,373 98 |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS

| | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Roads and walks construction and resurfacing. | \$ 2,910 62 | |
| Roads and walks, loan account..... | | \$ 2,000 00 |
| Animals | 256 45 | |
| Fountains | 28 40 | |
| Settees and swings | 333 59 | |
| Athletic field..... | 175 67 | |
| Life boat | 50 00 | |
| Flag | 442 25 | |
| Riprapping | 219 77 | |
| Aquarium grounds | 1,500 00 | |
| Gates (shut off)..... | 3 50 | |

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND BOULEVARDS

37

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Saw set | 50 00 | |
| Saw gummer | 75 00 | |
| Sewer | 80 69 | |
| Stock horticultural building..... | 610 71 | |
| Banks Belle Isle bridge..... | 82 25 | |
| New casino | 18,591 98 | |
| New ice house | 4,458 89 | \$ 29,869 77 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Belle Isle improvements..... | | \$ 31,869 77 |

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| General maintenance | \$ 4,640 01 | |
| Roads | 166 04 | |
| Supplies | 16 00 | |
| Lawns | 113 63 | |
| Cutting ice..... | 64 38 | |
| Trees | 24 50 | |
| Casino | 484 05 | |
| Floral | 140 44 | |
| Forage | 93 75 | |
| Shoeing | 19 25 | |
| Buildings | 1,323 76 | |
| Fuel | 401 99 | \$ 7,487 80 |
| Rustic bridges | | 163 75 |
| Waiting room | | 29 80 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Palmer park maintenance | | \$ 7,681 35 |

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS

| | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| General improvements..... | \$ 382 42 | |
| Trees | 192 50 | |
| Road construction | 679 26 | \$ 1,254 18 |
| Settees | | 200 00 |
| Water system..... | | 26 73 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Palmer park improve-
ments | | \$ 1,480 91 |

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$ 3,128 28 | |
| Trees | 47 25 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| Total Clark park maintenance..... | | \$ 3,175 53 |

CLARK PARK IMPROVEMENTS

| | | |
|--|------------|-------------|
| General improvements..... | \$2,026 57 | |
| Sewer | 572 00 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| Total Clark park improve-
ments | | \$ 2,598 57 |

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
| Maintenance Cass..... | \$ 45 45 | |
| Maintenance soldiers' monument... | 27 47 | |
| Maintenance generally, city parks.. | 4,069 21 | |
| Water system, city parks..... | 97 01 | |
| Floral, city parks..... | 1,547 27 | |
| Trees, city parks..... | 91 00 | \$ 5,877 41 |
| Caretakers..... | 5,896 22 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| Total city parks maintenance.. | | \$ 11,773 63 |

CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Owen | \$ 384 64 |
| Perrien | 32 42 |
| Grand Circus..... | 336 76 |
| Cass | 680 09 |
| Stanton | 21 76 |
| Macomb | 199 07 |
| Campau | 43 62 |
| Cadillac | 30 88 |
| West | 12 26 |
| Clinton | 26 60 |

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND BOULEVARDS

39

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Capitol | 20 01 |
| Washington | 200 00 |
| Medbury | 22 50 |
| Voigt | 355 51 |
| City Hall lawn..... | 100 00 |
| Elton | 3 50 |
| Crawford | 15 75 |
| Boston, east | 72 34 |
| Boston, west | 102 15 |
| Opera House lawn..... | 25 05 |
| Atkinson | 56 94 |
| Public convenient station..... | 1,750 89 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Total city parks improvements..... | \$ 4,492 74 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|

GRAND BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$5,597 95 |
| Lawns | 517 83 |
| Trees | 498 26 |
| Floral | 480 40 |
| Water system..... | 255 71 |
| Road maintenance..... | 11 05 |
| Walks repairs | 13 06 |
| Road sprinkling | 2,711 77 \$10,086 03 |
| Caretakers | 4,091 01 |
| Patrol | 1,420 00 |
| Dequindre bridge | 117 35 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Total Grand Boulevard maintenance | \$ 15,714 39 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|

GRAND BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Gates | \$ 76 27 |
| Trees | 250 00 |
| Walk intersections..... | 792 39 |
| Sidewalks | 155 79 |
| Re-surfacing | 1,189 80 |
| East roadway..... | 4,191 52 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Baker intersection..... | 1,480 40 |
| Gratiot intersection..... | 3,488 00 |
| Speedway | 22 87 |
| Sewer and basin..... | 200 00 |
| Dock | 1,236 88 |
| Dock walk..... | 500 00 |
| Subway | 18,799 33 |
| Paving | 29,784 59 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Total Grand Boulevard improvements..... | \$ 62,187 84 |
|---|--------------|

LAFAYETTE BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Maintenance, general | \$504 90 |
| Caretaakers | 1,976 48 |
| Patrol | 1,382 00 |
| Roadway repairs | 2,109 88 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Total Lafayette Boulevard maintenance... | \$5,973 26 |
|--|------------|

LAFAYETTE BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|---------------------------|--------|
| General improvements..... | 676 56 |
| Roadway | 29 85 |
| Walk intersections | 422 45 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Total Lafayette Boulevard improvements.. | \$1,128 86 |
|--|------------|

RECAPITULATION**Park and Boulevard Fund.**

| | Maintenance | Improvements |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| General maintenance and improvements. | \$58,436 05 | \$16,266 51 |
| Belle Isle " " | 78,373 98 | 31,869 77 |
| Palmer " " | 7,681 35 | 1,480 91 |
| Clark " " | 3,175 53 | 2,598 57 |
| City parks " " | 11,773 63 | 4,492 74 |
| Grand Boulevard " | 15,714 39 | 62,187 84 |
| Lafayette Boulevard " | 5,973 26 | 1,128 86 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$181,128 19 | \$120,025 20 |
| Maintenance | | \$181,128 19 |
| Total Expenditures | | \$301,153 39 |
| Cash Balance, June 30, 1906..... | | \$329,206 23 |
| Grand Total | | <hr/> |
| | | \$630,359 62 |

PARK IMPROVEMENT FUND

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| July 1, 1905—Cash Balance, June 30, 1905 | \$1,314 44 |
| Changes in aquarium..... | \$ 148 50 |
| Architect | 75 02 |
| Marble | 1,090 92 |
| | <u>\$ 1,314 44</u> |

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM**Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed**

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park..... | \$1,015,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ City parks | 81,000 00 |
| “ “ “ “ Grand Boulevard | 1,330,000 00 |
| Total..... | <u>\$2,426,000 00</u> |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8, 1899, and May 4, 1901

| | ASKED | ALLOWED |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1889 | \$ 231,000 00. | \$ 101,229 00 |
| 1890 | 181,000 00. | 72,400 00 |
| 1891 | 131,500 00. | 74,550 00 |
| 1892 | 133,650 00. | 100,000 00 |
| 1893 | 206,430 00. | 100,000 00 |
| 1894 | 359,954 00. | 168,200 00 |
| 1895 | 179,500 00. | 147,250 00 |
| 1896 | 169,250 00. | 137,150 00 |
| 1897 | 207,850 00. | 134,640 00 |
| 1898 | 164,760 00. | 113,640 00 |
| 1899 | 210,926 00. | 140,117 00 |
| 1900 | 428,661 00. | 173,502 00 |
| 1901 | 454,893 00. | 161,265 00 |
| 1902 | 272,169 00. | 198,913 00 |
| 1903 | 368,170 00. | 227,363 00 |
| 1904 | 486,517 00. | 240,841 00 |
| 1905 | 566,776 00. | 241,516 00 |
| 1906 | 517,881 00. | 232,196 00 |
| | <u>\$5,270,887 00</u> | <u>\$2,764,682 00</u> |

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS

Lakes.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887..... | \$21,981 75 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1892.... | 5,444 55 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1900.... | 7,019 43 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1901.... | 4,000 00 | \$38,445 73 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888-9..... | | 58,658 73 |
| “ Muskoday “ “ “ 1893..... | | 45,055 99 |
| Lily pond, “ “ “ 1890..... | | 2,990 15 |
| Zoo lake (concreting) 1904..... | | 1,200 00 |

Canals.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| Loop Canal, Belle Isle park, 1883..... | \$11,182 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1901 | 2,500 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1902 | 2,500 00 | 18,682 00 |
| Nashua “ “ “ “ 1890..... | | 37,741 97 |

Water Mains.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6..... | \$29,623 52 |
|---|-------------|

Docks.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1894..... | 12,520 65 |
|--|-----------|

Bridges.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Stone bridge No. 1—Over north inlet to Loop canal, on Pleasure place, Belle Isle, 1894.... | \$5,438 25 |
| Steel bridge No. 2—Over Loop canal, near Muir fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 80 |
| Wooden bridge No. 4—Over Lily pond, built in 1901 | 206 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 5—(foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894 | 1,400 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 6—Over Loop canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 14,301 43 |
| Stone bridge No. 7—Over Loop canal south of bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3..... | 5,852 72 |
| Stone bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894..... | 5,462 34 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Stone bridge No. 9—(foot) ; over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9..... | 1,732 61 |
| Stone bridge No. 10—Over canal at head of Lake Takoma, built in 1900-1-2..... | 6,962 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge No. 11—Over inlet to Lake Takoma, built in 1901-2..... | 3,600 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 12—Over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1-2..... | 3,577 79 |
| Stone bridge No. 13—Over Nashua canal east of Belle Isle barns, built in 1903..... | 5,500 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 14—Over Nashua canal, at athletic shelter, Belle Isle, 1899-1900..... | 4,538 35 |
| Wooden bridge No. 15—Over Nashua canal on Hermit's Pass, built many years ago, now worthless | ————— |
| Stone bridge No. 16—Over inlet to Nashua canal on Woodside drive, built in 1903..... | 3,500 00 |
| Wooden bridge No. 17—Over S. E. inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, abandoned in 1900 and inlet filled up..... | ————— |
| Stone and steel bridge No. 18—Over east inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, built in 1902-3 | 5,500 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 19—Over south inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 4,578 47 |
| Stone bridge No. 20—Over north inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 3,999 62 |
| Stone bridge No. 21—Over outlet to Lake Muskoday, 1894 | 3,559 77 |
| Wooden bridge No. 22—Was built many years ago and is now worthless..... | ————— |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893..... | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9..... | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building and equipment, 1900-1-2-3-4-5..... | 163,567 15 |
| Animal shelter, 1903-4..... | 11,384 78 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899..... | 12,828 72 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8..... | 19,066 45 |
| Casino, New, Belle Isle, 1905..... | 18,591 98 |
| Boathouse, Belle Isle, 1887..... | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle
Isle, 1887, engine house abandoned 1896... | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899, 1900-1-2-4..... | 17,794 45 |
| Ice house, 1900-1-5 | 6,892 11 |
| Implement and wagon shed, 1902-3-4..... | 9,895 18 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1902..... | 2,500 00 |
| Bathhouse, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 16,179 88 |
| Horse shelter (old market building), Belle
Isle, 1894 | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4..... | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895..... | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895..... | 1,085 49 |
| Women's toilet (stone) Belle Isle, 1896..... | 2,208 56 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1904..... | 2,500 00 |
| Wolf inclosure, 1903-4..... | 1,790 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890 | 1,635 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle,
1892 | 2,000 00 |
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893..... | 4,205 59 |
| Men's toilet, Clark park, 1899-1900..... | 2,295 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, Clark park, 1895..... | 1,675 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895..... | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-1899..... | 11,799 73 |
| Women's toilet, Palmer park, 1902-3..... | 1,999 98 |
| Men's toilet, Palmer park..... | 2,000 00 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900..... | 1,212 07 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6..... | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9,
1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896..... | 2,351 83 |
| Fountain, Stanton park, 1896..... | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, Grand Boulevard, 1896 | 1,666 38 |
| Dock, foot of Western Grand Boulevard, 1903. | 10,883 07 |

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION TO ANSWER THE MANY INQUIRIES MADE

City population, 350,000.

City acreage, 23,040.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,195,067.

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,387,900.00.

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

" " " has 5½ miles shore drive.

" " " has 14½ miles of driveway.

" " " has 5 1-10 miles gravel walks.

" " " flag staff is 146.86 feet in height.

" " " flag is 30 x 50 feet.

Belle Isle bridge is ½ mile long less 8 feet.

" " zoo grounds contain 15 acres.

Park and boulevard system has 15½ miles of gravel walk.

" " " " has 38.1 miles of roadway.

Macadam road, Belle Isle..... 221,173 square yards.

" " Palmer park 17,566 " "

" " Clark " 11,366 " "

" " Grand Boulevard 352,007 " "

Brick " " " 3,494 " "

Asphalt " Lafayette " 27,401 " "

Cedar block " " " 20,232 " "

Area of Lakes

Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 15.30 acres.

" Muskoday, " " " 34.23 "

" Okonoka, " " " 22.56 "

" Higinio, } Palmer park, 4.58 "

" Frances, }

Clark park lake..... .66 "

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullett and Clinton sts..... | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in the Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard east and west..... | | 5.734 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Rowland sts..... | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Bagg sts..... | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.008 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan..... | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark aves..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullett and Raynor sts..... | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and West High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts..... | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river..... | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward ave. | | 140.410 |
| Parker parkway—Parker ave. north of Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine ave..... | | 1.290 |
| Scripps—Grand River, Trumbull and Commonwealth..... | | 1.333 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second ave. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R.. | | 1.110 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Edison and Longfellow aves..... | | 6.795 |
| West—State and Park place..... | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts..... | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard | | 220.768 |
| Lafayette boulevard | | 22.770 |
| Total 29 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,195.067 |
| Grand boulevard mileage..... | | 11.62 |
| Lafayette boulevard mileage..... | | 2.36 |
| Total boulevard mileage..... | | 13.98 |



CLARK PARK

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY

ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATION

PARK AND I

COMPILED FROM CITY RECORDS.

MAINTENANCE

| Year | GENERAL
Inc. Gen. Imp. | BELLE
ISLE | PALMER
PARK | CLARK
PARK | SMALL
PARKS | GRAND
BOULEV'D | LAFY
BOUL |
|------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1854 | | | | | \$1,869 75 | | |
| 1855 | | | | | 167 98 | | |
| 1856 | | | | | 1,163 36 | | |
| 1857 | | | | | 934 29 | | |
| 1858 | | | | | 268 45 | | |
| 1859 | | | | | 181 46 | | |
| 1860 | | | | | 185 74 | | |
| 1861 | | | | | 1,915 14 | | |
| 1862 | | | | | 2,862 65 | | |
| 1863 | | | | | 1,981 15 | | |
| 1864 | | | | | 2,391 69 | | |
| 1865 | | | | | 1,324 58 | | |
| 1866 | | | | | 2,686 53 | | |
| 1867 | | | | | 1,945 00 | | |
| 1868 | | | | | 1,433 12 | | |
| 1869 | | | | | 1,344 98 | | |
| 1870 | | | | | 2,351 93 | | |
| 1871 | | | | | 4,333 36 | | |
| 1872 | | | | | 3,345 99 | | |
| 1873 | | | | | 2,111 38 | | |
| 1874 | | | | | 3,509 83 | | |
| 1875 | | | | | 3,368 21 | | |
| 1876 | | | | | 6,924 08 | | |
| 1877 | | | | | 2,666 24 | | |
| 1878 | | | | | 2,180 04 | | |
| 1879 | | | | | | | |
| 1880 | | \$ 1,415 50 | | | 1,750 04 | | |
| 1881 | | 900 43 | | | 1,612 76 | | |
| 1882 | \$ 2,410 98 | 1,948 62 | | | 2,189 11 | | |
| 1883 | 3,060 55 | 18,043 30 | | | 1,606 58 | | |
| 1884 | 2,905 83 | 13,519 69 | | | 2,612 43 | | |
| 1885 | 2,094 70 | 3,875 54 | | | 1,163 50 | | |
| 1886 | 3,374 76 | 13,917 61 | | | 2,224 96 | | |
| 1887 | 3,431 11 | 45,981 99 | | | 2,227 75 | | |
| 1888 | 7,105 67 | 21,000 34 | | | 2,837 92 | | |
| 1889 | 8,501 98 | 21,487 55 | | | 2,155 92 | \$ 5,149 73 | |
| 1890 | 10,860 90 | 25,646 86 | | | 5,212 50 | 7,501 60 | |
| 1891 | 10,256 04 | 42,993 96 | | | 10,216 77 | 16,389 66 | |
| 1892 | 14,899 96 | 43,798 60 | | | 13,901 23 | 11,411 85 | |
| 1893 | 31,374 27 | 43,593 02 | | | 7,385 39 | 4,570 67 | |
| 1894 | 30,839 92 | 31,079 12 | \$ 393 19 | | 7,828 59 | 12,464 92 | |
| 1895 | 29,384 79 | 32,769 67 | 1,066 78 | | 6,104 17 | 10,972 25 | |
| 1896 | 36,502 16 | 48,222 16 | 3,163 13 | | 11,822 10 | 12,998 76 | |
| 1897 | 28,587 98 | 42,477 04 | 2,612 04 | | 10,464 03 | 10,050 59 | |
| 1898 | 27,142 25 | 37,500 33 | 4,003 55 | | 10,057 85 | 13,195 74 | |
| 1899 | 44,924 17 | 36,737 22 | 4,325 83 | \$ 446 48 | 7,663 63 | 10,009 01 | |
| 1900 | 54,663 59 | 35,350 87 | 5,001 86 | 1,926 38 | 8,162 98 | 11,120 95 | |
| 1901 | 65,401 04 | 39,375 20 | 4,665 31 | 1,994 22 | 9,883 20 | 13,191 80 | |
| 1902 | 59,920 81 | 52,840 21 | 5,455 28 | 2,412 11 | 9,800 80 | 13,081 97 | \$2,500 |
| 1903 | 61,370 21 | 63,320 53 | 5,417 81 | 2,904 44 | 11,202 88 | 15,378 27 | 2,495 |
| 1904 | 70,615 21 | 69,416 94 | 7,916 13 | 2,637 26 | 11,237 56 | 21,256 72 | 16,078 |
| 1905 | 74,702 56 | 78,373 98 | 7,681 35 | 3,175 53 | 11,773 63 | 15,714 39 | 5,975 |
| | \$774,331 44 | \$865,586 28 | \$51,702 26 | \$15,496 42 | \$226,645 21 | \$204,458 43 | \$27,045 |

On account of change in fiscal year the item in 1878 is for 17 months and in 1896 it is for 18 months. \$5,416.67 commissioner's salary in 1900-01 from contingent fund.

Included in maintenance of small parks from 1890 to 1899.

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ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATION

Eighteenth Annual
Report
of the
Department
of
Parks
and
Boulevards
of the
City of Detroit
1907.



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EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

The Department of Parks
and Boulevards

City of Detroit, Michigan.

July 1, 1906 to June 30, 1907, inclusive

PHILIP BREITMEYER
Commissioner
M. P. HURLBUT,
Secretary.

H. W. BUSCH,
General Supt.
W. B. MAURICE,
Engineer



OLD WELL, PALMER PARK

Park Commissioners

1871—1907

Park Commissioners Under the Act of 1871:

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| G. V. N. LOTHROP, | ROBERT P. TOMS, | A. SMITH BAGG, |
| JOHN J. BAGLEY, | MERRILL I. MILLS, | WM. A. BUTLER, |
| CHAS. I. WALKER, | | CHAS. C. TROWBRIDGE. |

Park Commissioners Appointed in 1879 by Mayor Langdon:

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| THEO. CHAPOTON, | W. K. MUIR, | JOHN PRIDGEON, JR., |
| AUGUST GOEBEL, | E. F. CONELY, | W. B. MORAN. |

Board of Belle Isle Park Commissioners Organized Sept. 6, 1881:

| NAMES | Appointed | Expiration of Term | REMARKS. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| MERRILL I. MILLS..... | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug 31, 1882.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.... | Aug. 31, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1883.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1884.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. McMILLAN..... | Aug. 30, 1881..... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Resigned 1884. D. M. Ferry appointed for unexpired term. |
| WM. B. MORAN..... | Sept. 1, 1882..... | Aug. 31, 1886.. | |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN.... | Sept. 1, 1883..... | Aug. 31, 1887.. | |
| DEXTER M. FERRY.... | Feb. 15, 1884..... | Aug. 31, 1885.. | Filling unexpired term Jas. McMillan. |
| WM. A. MOORE..... | Aug. 31, 1884..... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Resigned 1887. E. T. Slocum appointed for unexpired term. |
| JOS. A. MARSH..... | Jan. 22, 1886..... | Aug. 31, 1889.. | |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM... | Mar. 22, 1886..... | Aug. 31, 1888.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. A. Moore. |

| NAMES | Appointed | Expiration of Term | REMARKS. |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| FRED L. SEITZ..... | Oct. 8, 1886.... | Aug. 31, 1890.. | Resigned 1888, F. F. Palms filling unexpired term. |
| FRANCIS ADAMS..... | Aug. 12, 1887.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Resigned in 1888. |
| FRANCIS F. PALMS.... | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1900.. | Filling unexpired term of F. L. Seitz, resigned. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN... | Aug. 1, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1891.. | Filling unexpired term of F. Adams, resigned. |
| ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM... | Sept. 5, 1888.... | Aug. 31, 1892.. | |

Under the Act of May 8, 1889, abrogating the Belle Isle Park Commission, the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards was organized with four provisional commissioners, HENRY M. DUFFIELD, ELLIOTT T. SLOCUM, FRANCIS PALMS and WM. B. MORAN, who were succeeded by the following:

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards.

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| GEO. H. RUSSELL..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1890.. | Served until Jan. 9, 1891. |
| JOHN ERHARD..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1891.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR. | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1892.. | Re-appointed. |
| WM. K. PARCHER..... | May 21, 1889.... | May 31, 1893.. | |
| FRED A. BAKER..... | Jan. 9, 1891.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned May 3, 1892. S. Baldwin appointed for unexpired term. |
| STEPHEN BALDWIN.... | May 3, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Resigned Nov. 15, 1892, James E. Scripps appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | Nov. 15, 1892.... | May 31, 1894.. | Re-appointed. |
| FRED GUENTHER..... | Aug. 1892.... | May 31, 1895.. | |
| WM. LIVINGSTONE, JR. | May 1892.... | May 31, 1896.. | Resigned Nov. 28, 1893. Aug. Marxhausen appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| AUG. MARXHAUSEN... | Nov. 28, 1893.... | May 31, 1896.. | Declined to serve. |
| GEO. C. WETHERBEE... | Jan. 9, 1894.... | May 31, 1896.. | Filling unexpired term of Wm. Livingstone, Jr. |

| NAMES | Appointed. | Expiration of Term | REMARKS. |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|
| CHAS. K. LATHAM.... | May 31, 1893.... | May 31, 1897.. | Resigned Dec. 31, 1896.
James A. Randall appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| JAS. E. SCRIPPS..... | June 5, 1894.... | May 31, 1898.. | Resigned March 1, 1896.
A. S. Parker appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| CARL SCHWEIKART.... | June 11, 1895.... | May 31, 1899.. | Resigned June 13, 1898.
Wm. Geist appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| ARTHUR S. PARKER... | Mar. 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1898.. | Filling unexpired term of Jas. E. Scripps. |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY.... | June 1, 1896.... | May 31, 1900.. | Re-appointed. |
| JAS. A. RANDALL..... | Jan. 12, 1897.... | May 31, 1897.. | Filling unexpired term of C. K. Latham. |
| BENJ. R. HOYT..... | June 22, 1897.... | May 31, 1901.. | Resigned June 28, 1898.
A. J. Murphy appointed to fill unexpired term. |
| EDWARD C. VAN LEYEN. | June 6, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | |
| WM. GEIST..... | June 13, 1898.... | May 31, 1899.. | Filling unexpired term of Carl Schweikart and re-appointed. |
| ALFRED J. MURPHY.... | June 28, 1898.... | May 31, 1902.. | Resigned April 1, 1899. |
| ALEXANDER W. BLAIN. | Apr. 18, 1899.... | May 31, 1901.. | To fill unexpired term of A. J. Murphy. |
| WM. GEIST..... | May 31, 1899.... | May 31, 1903.. | |
| P. H. A. BALSLEY.... | May 31, 1900.... | May 31, 1904.. | |

Under the Act of May 1889, abrogating the Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards, the office of the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards was created.

Commissioners of Parks and Boulevards.

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|---|
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 4, 1901.... | May 31, 1905.. | Re-appointed. |
| R. E. BOLGER..... | May 31, 1905.... | May 31, 1909.. | Dismissed April 9, 1906. |
| PHILIP BREITMEYER... | Apr. 10, 1906.... | May 31, 1909.. | To fill unexpired term of R. E. Bolger. |



BELLE ISLE BRIDGE APPROACH AT JEFFERSON

Department of Parks and Boulevards.

To the Honorable, the Common Council:

Gentlemen:—In presenting my report as commissioner of parks and boulevards of the city of Detroit, it behooves me to say that I have had great pleasure in advancing for the common good a series of ideas and thoughts which have become fascinating to me in all their details.

The city of Detroit as well as myself are fortunate, indeed, in having men of efficiency in the service of the department of parks and boulevards, who take interest in their work and are ever ready to devote their time in study for the betterment of and to producing better results for the general good of all.

No park system that I have visited is so varied in its attractions and offers so much real pleasure to the people. Plans for the future will embrace much needed additions and I sincerely hope that the system of work now established will go forward indefinitely.

Engineering Department:

The improvements on the system are varied and nearly all of them require, in some manner, the services of a civil engineer.

The work of this department is extremely important as proper records for future maintenance reduce the cost of maintenance to the minimum.



PALMER PARK ENTRANCE AT WOODWARD AVE.

Under the efficient management of Engineer Maurice, the work is kept well in hand.

City Storage Yard:

The necessity of a storage yard for the department has been agitated for several years. It becomes more apparent this year than ever, for the reason that it is impossible to find a suitable barn and yard connected that is adapted to the requirements of this department. The amount of money expended each year for rent of barn would more than pay interest on a sufficient sum to purchase a site and erect suitable buildings.

I most urgently request that your honorable body acquaint yourselves with the conditions, to the end that property be purchased and buildings erected for a city storage yard and barn.

Nursery:

There is no doubt of the fact that the nursery is a very necessary adjunct to the department of parks and boulevards. The number of trees and shrubs taken from the nursery and transplanted on the park system far exceeds in value the cost of maintenance. Nearly 10,000 shrubs, 600 deciduous trees and 3,000 herbaceous plants have been taken from the nursery during the past season. A thorough transplanting of trees, shrubs, etc., in the nursery has been done during the spring, which, together with new and young stock purchased, will enable the department to supply the most urgent needs for the coming fall planting.

It is the purpose of this department to continue the planting of trees, shrubs, etc. native to Michigan, in the arboretum until the collection is complete, which, when completed, will add a valuable and interesting feature to Palmer park.

Barn Department:

Owing to the increase of work to be done over the entire system, it seems essential and economical for the city to own its



BELLE ISLE BARN AND HORSES



MULES VS. HORSES



NASHUA CANAL, BELLE ISLE

own horses, and there should be at least eighty-five. It is impossible to hire horses to do the work on the system when required.

There were in possession of the department July 1, 1906, sixty-three horses, one of which died, nine were sold and nine purchased, leaving a total of sixty-two on June 30, 1907. The records will show that each horse earns more than his cost.

Phaetons:

The phaeton service has been inadequate to accommodate the public, 299,152 passengers have been carried on the phaetons across the bridge and 14,481 around the park, or a total of 313,633, the total receipts being \$9,884.43. It is quite evident that a phaeton service is a thing of the past; this is clearly shown by the people who patronize the automobile service in preference to the phaetons. Until an adequate automobile service has been established, it seems wise to keep the phaetons in commission.

Automobiles:

The automobile privilege was operated by the Huber Automobile Co. to April 1, 1907, during which time they carried 45,870 passengers across the bridge at 5 cents each and 29,152 people around the park at 25 cents for adults and 10 cents for children, or a total of 75,022 passengers, for which privilege the department received \$543.24.

On April 1, 1907, the automobile privilege was let to the Belle Isle Auto Co. to carry passengers across the bridge at 3 cents from the third Sunday in May to and including the third Sunday of September and during the balance of that year at 5 cents and adults around the park at 15 cents, children at 10 cents, since which time they have carried across the bridge 57,560 passengers and around the park 7,848 people, making a total to June 30, 1907 of 65,408 passengers. The record books in the



BRIDGE NO. 13, ON HERMITS PASS, OVER NASHUA CANAL BELLE ISLE

office show a material increase in the number of passengers carried by the new company during the same period.

To accommodate the bridge and around-the-island traffic properly is a problem which will probably not be solved for some time to come. There seems, after careful study and close observation, but one solution, i. e., the erection of a new bridge of a much larger capacity than the present one, and having an elevated electric road owned and operated by the department, and the construction, at no distant day, of a new ornamental bridge is earnestly recommended, in event of which it would undoubtedly be possible to transport passengers across the bridge at 1 cent each. If this were accomplished, the traffic around the island could be easily cared for by an automobile service.

Greenhouses:

Owing to the size of the budget for the coming fiscal year, no amount was asked for the construction of new greenhouses, but of necessity must be asked for in the following year's budget. The number of plants required to carry out the work increases yearly, and it would be unwise to risk the old houses for more than another season, and it is very doubtful if the old boilers will carry longer than that period, and should they fail, the loss to the city in the value of plants would be heavy.

Horticultural Building:

The monthly exhibits in the conservatory have been greatly admired by the lovers of flora's beauties; the exhibits could and will be much improved when the new greenhouse plan is completed. It is gratifying to know that the attendance is constantly increasing, it being not an unusual thing for from ten to fifteen thousand people to pass through the conservatory in one day.



CLARK PARK SHELTER PAVILION

Aquarium:

The attendance at the aquarium is all that the accommodations will permit of. The people do not generally realize that the aquarium on Belle Isle is the third largest in the world, and that there are but some nine permanent aquaria in the entire world; it is admitted by the leading ichthologists to be the best and most economically equipped of any of the aquaria known. The records show that during the past fiscal year 738,465 people have visited it.

Power Plant:

The power plant located in the aquarium building should be seen by all visitors to Belle Isle park; its operation is most interesting and would be enjoyed by those who admire machinery. This plant contains the filtering and pumping system for the aquarium as well as the pumps and machinery for the hot water system under pressure for the aquarium and horticultural buildings and greenhouses and of sufficient capacity to heat such other buildings as may be required in the zoological grounds.

Carpentry Department:

It would be impossible to conduct an institution of the magnitude of the Detroit park system without a carpenter shop, the foreman of which is in constant demand devising plans to be carried out for the department.

Bathhouse:

The usual cry "inadequate facilities" can here be repeated. Additional space has been converted into some forty rooms, which no doubt, will somewhat relieve the congested condition. The possibility of a new bathhouse is encouraging, and a modern



BARASINGHA DEER

bath department with a permanent beach that will accommodate all who wish to bathe is greatly needed. Last year's attendance at the bathhouse was 84,917, there being 68,431 men and 16,486 women bathers, the total receipts being \$6,011.40.

Zoological Department:

Until a carnivorous animal building is provided, the department will be obliged to confine its exhibit to hardy hay-eating animals. There are now on exhibition the following animals:

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4 | Buffaloes | Bison. |
| 2 | Bears, polar | <i>Thalarcos maritimus.</i> |
| 1 | Bear, grizzly | <i>Ursus horribilis.</i> |
| 2 | Bears, black | <i>Ursus americanus.</i> |
| 1 | Badger | <i>Taxidea americana.</i> |
| 12 | Deer, Virginia | <i>Cariacus virginianus.</i> |
| 4 | Deer, red | <i>Cervus elaphus.</i> |
| 3 | Deer, brown fallow..... | <i>Cervus dama.</i> |
| 4 | Deer, white fallow..... | <i>Cervus dama.</i> |
| 2 | Deer, Japanese | <i>Cervus sika.</i> |
| 2 | “ Sambur | <i>Cervus aristotelis.</i> |
| 2 | “ Barasingha | <i>Cervus duvaucelii</i> |
| 2 | “ axis | <i>Cervus axis.</i> |
| 7 | Elk | <i>Cervus canadensis.</i> |
| 3 | Eagle, bald | <i>Haliaetus lenccephalus.</i> |
| 1 | “ golden | <i>Aquila chrysætos.</i> |
| 4 | Fox, red | <i>Vulpes fulvus.</i> |
| 5 | Geese, wild | <i>Branta canadensis.</i> |
| 10 | Guinea pigs | <i>Caviidoe cutleri.</i> |
| 2 | Heron Great Blue..... | <i>Ardea herodias.</i> |
| 3 | Hawk, red-tailed | <i>Buteo borealis.</i> |
| 2 | Llama | <i>Auchenia glama.</i> |
| 1 | Lynx, Canada | <i>Lynx canadensis.</i> |
| 1 | “ bay | <i>Lynx rufus.</i> |
| 1 | Ostrich | <i>Struthio Australis.</i> |
| 1 | Otter | <i>Lutra canadensis.</i> |
| 6 | Owls, horned | <i>Bubo virginianus.</i> |
| 1 | Owl, snowy | <i>Nyctea Nyctea.</i> |
| 20 | Prairie dogs | <i>Cynomys ludovicianus.</i> |



JAPANESE DEER



LLAMA

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Pheasant, Amherst | <i>Thaumalea Amherstiae</i> . |
| 6 | Pheasants, golden | <i>Thaumalea Picta</i> . |
| 14 | " ringnecked | <i>Phasianus torquatus</i> . |
| 3 | " silver | <i>Euplocomus nycthemerus</i> . |
| 4 | Peafowl | <i>Pavo cristata</i> . |
| 2 | " white | <i>Pavo cristata</i> . |
| 4 | Raccoons | <i>Procyon lotor</i> . |
| 6 | Rabbits, English | <i>Lepus cuniculus</i> . |
| 2 | Sea Lions | <i>Zalophus californianus</i> . |
| 4 | Swans, white | <i>Cygnuo olor</i> . |
| 3 | " Black | <i>Chenopsis atratus</i> . |
| 2 | Wolves, Coyote | <i>Canis latrans</i> . |
| 2 | " gray | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 2 | " timber | <i>Canis occidentalis</i> . |
| 2 | Zebu | <i>Bos indicus</i> . |

Children's Day at Belle Isle:

Like other holidays, children's day has been established for the children, it was celebrated on June 22, this year. An ideal day was in store and all enjoyed the day greatly, a grand parade with special dances being features of the exercises provided for their pleasure; there were no accidents.

Band Concerts:

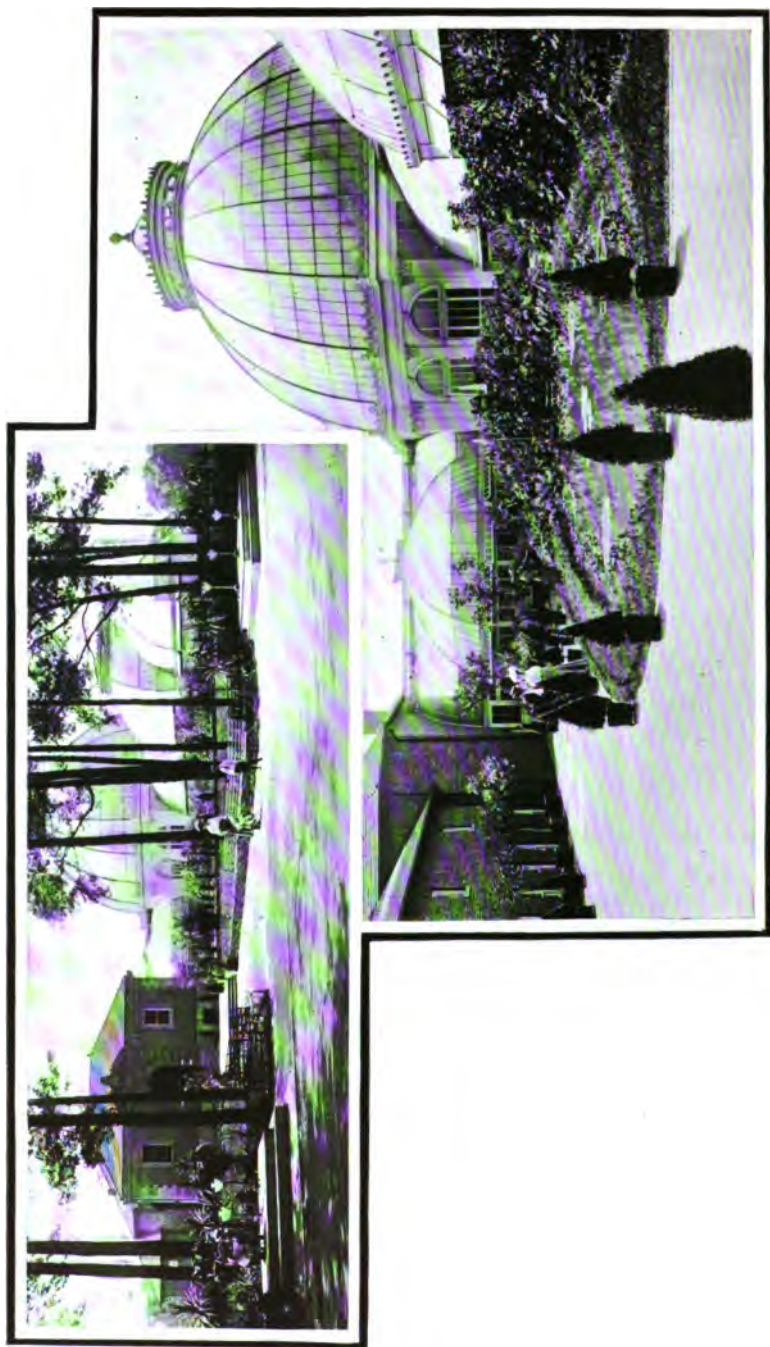
The usual number of band concerts have been given during the past season, proving universally satisfactory. For the reason that the attendance at Belle Isle park is many times that of any other park, in addition to visitors from other cities, all band concerts, in my opinion, should be given on Belle Isle park. The people generally are pleased with this form of entertainment, and therefore the appropriation should be liberal.

Belle Isle Park:

This park has had its share of improvements; changes have been made for the betterment of conditions and for the benefit of the people.



MERRY-GO-ROUND, PALMER PARK



AQUARIUM AND CONSERVATORY, BELLE ISLE

A new casino was erected during the winter and is now nearing completion. The grading of the terrace around the building is under way; plans for interior furnishings have been prepared and there seems to be nothing in the way of opening the building to the public the coming year.

Permanent benches have been provided on the banks of the canals at both sides of the band stand and also at other places.

Roads and walks have had their share of attention, the funds, however, were far from sufficient to do the necessary work. The roads, being made of gravel, do not bear the heavy automobile traffic, hence the necessity of a more substantial road building. All the roads on Belle Isle should be re-surfaced with trap rock.

Floriculture has had its share of improvements; vases filled with flowering plants established along Central avenue have added a pleasing effect, for which between forty and fifty thousand plants were required. The terrace surrounding the aquarium and horticultural building has had like treatment. Drinking fountains have been liberally added, most prominent of which is the two groups of three sanitary fountains each in front of the aquarium.

A drinking fountain of sufficient size has been erected at Park Rest, the entrance to the bridge, and no doubt fills a long-felt want. The street at this point was widened by the direction of this department, providing space to land phaetons and auto passengers independent of the public drive. A toilet for men at Park Rest was discussed at length the past season but not provided; the suggestion is made that your honorable body investigate the needs for this convenience at this place, to the end that an appropriation be made for the same the coming year.

Convenience:

The convenience station at Cadillac park cost, completed, \$16,800.00 and as far as the attendance is concerned, it has cer-



PALMER PARK

tainly proven a success; the average daily attendance of men being 2,200 and 650 women, which plainly indicates that the building is not adequate for the demand. The enlargement of this building would not seem wise, but the establishment of similar stations about the city, centrally located, is recommended. From all appearances, the item for maintenance will exceed \$7,000 per year.

Palmer Park:

The improvements in this park were of necessity quite limited owing to the small appropriation, the most notable improvements being the changing of the shrubbery from the road lines at the Woodward avenue entrance to the property lines of the park and continued to the wooded portions, thus creating a wide expanse of grass, relieving the contracted appearance of the entrance to the park. The toilets in the log waiting room were enlarged. A main walk from Woodward avenue to log cabin was constructed of Kentucky rock asphalt.

Clark Park:

At this park, a shelter building constructed of paving brick was built at a cost of \$5,000, to be used as an open shelter in summer and for the skaters in winter. Also a cement walk was built across the park on a line with Porter street. A large amount of shrubbery has been planted on the border of the park and the trees have had a thorough pruning.

City Parks:

The small city parks have received their full share of improvements; a display fountain was constructed in Owen Park.

Voigt park was graded and a large number of trees planted.

Boulevard:

The improvements on the boulevard for the last fiscal year were of minor importance, except the new roadways built under



CENTRAL AVE., BELLE ISLE, LOOKING EAST FROM CASINO

Lennane Bros. and T. J. Kennedy contracts. T. J. Kennedy was unable to carry on the work under his contract, viz: Lafayette Boulevard, from Grand Boulevard to Scotten avenue, from Mack to Gratiot avenue and from St. Aubin to Chene street, and, under conditions in his contract, upon the advice of the corporation counsel, he was properly notified and the department proceeded to complete the work. The work will exceed the contract price, and as soon as the jobs awarded to Mr. Kennedy are completed, which will be in September, a claim will be made against the bonding company for a deficit.

Maintenance:

The expenditures for proper maintenance of parks and boulevards would greatly exceed the money which has been heretofore appropriated for the purpose. Conditions come up unexpectedly and the public on the boulevard, as well as the people who visit the parks, expect it to be in its prime at all times. In order to keep up the highest standard of maintenance, it will be necessary to make liberal appropriations for the years to come.

The roadways are in a deplorable condition; it is useless to try to patch them and expect any results. Nothing can be done other than a complete resurfacing of all the roads on the boulevard. Tests of oil on several parts of the driveways have been made with good results, the expense, however, did not permit of the oiling of a great amount of roadway. Further tests will be made during the coming season with an emulsion of oil, soap and water and it is hoped that the dust nuisance will at least be partially overcome.

The planting of trees and shrubs, the changing of old shrubs for young ones and the removing of shrubbery which rendered certain intersections dangerous has been done, but there still remains much more to be done, and it is earnestly recommended that your honorable body acquaint yourself with these



CENTRAL AVE., BELLE ISLE, LOOKING WEST FROM VISTA AVE.

conditions, that liberal appropriations may be granted for these purposes.

Play Grounds:

While the term "playgrounds" is generally understood to be independent of the parks, yet they should be in charge of this department. Some improvements have been planned and will soon be in progress in several of our city parks, principally wading pools, sand boxes, swings, etc. for the smaller children. The scheme now in vogue with the Board of Education is a good one, and this department hopes to be able to assist very materially in this work. Play grounds necessitate park-like effects, and the appropriation for the purpose in the future should be a liberal one, and hope that your honorable body will give the matter early and favorable consideration.

Respectfully submitted,

PHILIP BREITMEYER,

Commissioner.

June 30, 1907.





OWEN PARK FOUNTAIN

Secretary's Report.

To the Honorable, the Commissioner of Parks and Boulevards:

DEAR SIR:—I herewith hand you the annual financial statement of this department.

The cash balance of the park and boulevard fund in the hands of the city treasurer for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, is \$199,409.05.

The balance is certified to by the city controller, as per his statement hereto attached.

In addition to the financial report there is an itemized list of the principal improvements, their cost, bonds issued, estimates asked for and allowed, together with the yearly expenditures of money received from all sources since the first park was established in 1854.

Respectfully submitted,

M. P. HURLBUT,

June 30, 1907.

Secretary.

Office of the Controller, July 2, 1907.

*M. P. Hurlbut, Secretary, Department of Parks and Boulevards:
Detroit, Mich.:*

DEAR SIR:—Replying to your letter of June 29th, I have to say that the balance to the credit of the Park and Boulevard Fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, as appearing upon the Controller's ledger, is \$199,409.05.

Yours truly,

FRANK E. DOREMUS,

July 2, 1907.

Controller.



PALMER PARK

Financial Statement.

RECEIPTS

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Cash balance July 1, 1906..... | \$329,206 23 |
| Appropriation 1906..... | \$212,106 00 |
| Casino privilege, Belle Isle..... | 4,400 00 |
| Skating pavilion privilege..... | 600 00 |
| Pony privilege..... | 400 00 |
| Boat privilege..... | 500 00 |
| Boat landings..... | 200 00 |
| Ferry Licenses | 600 00 |
| Permits (Inspec.) Parks | 15 00 |
| Permits (Inspec.) Grand Boulevard..... | 55 00 |
| Permits (Inspec.) Lafayette Boulevard | 67 60 |
| Auto privilege..... | 543 24 |
| Cashier wages (Refund from Auto Co.)..... | 266 90 |
| Phaeton receipts..... | 9,684 43 |
| Bath house receipts..... | 6,011 40 |
| Sale of horses | 1,143 25 |
| " Animals | 515 50 |
| " Crates | 9 00 |
| " Cart | 10 00 |
| " Ice, B. I. | 1,160 46 |
| " Ice, Palmer | 67 46 |
| Casino privilege, Palmer..... | 356 68 |
| Lease, D. B. Club | 1 00 |
| Lease, D. Y. Club | 1 00 |
| Use of road roller..... | 953 22 |
| " crusher | 172 00 |
| Sale of fertilizer | 3 75 |
| " materials | 17 20 |
| Hauling material..... | 46 34 |
| Sale of horse shoes | 5 00 |
| Boulevard sidewalk collections..... | 68 97 |
| Checks unclaimed..... | 77 30 |
| Labor and material..... | 20 75 |
| Telephone receipts..... | 8 47 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Sale of old iron | 175 89 |
| “ sheet lead..... | 2 43 |
| “ brick | 22 50 |
| “ tank | 5 00 |
| “ clock | 4 00 |
| “ tree | 10 00 |
| Standard Oil Co., refund..... | 4 87 |
| Soldiers' monument fund..... | 100 00 |
| City for Vermont, Intersection | 408 95 |
| “ Cadillac Park | 1,050 00 |
| “ B. I. water main..... | 2,600 00 |
| “ B. I. ice house..... | 960 00 |
| “ Mammoth spruce log | 1,000 00 |
| “ Moving cannon and chair..... | 727 00 |
| “ Moving log..... | 165 00 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total receipts | 247,522 56 |
| <hr/> | |
| Grand total | 376,728 79 |

EXPENDITURES—GENERAL MAINTENANCE

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Commissioner's salary | \$ 5,000 00 |
| Secretary's | 2,500 00 |
| Gen. Supt. | 2,000 00 |
| Chief clerk and bookkeeper's salary..... | 1,500 00 |
| Stenographer and clerk's salary..... | 750 00 |
| Office | 2,069 81 \$ 13,819 81 |

Engineering Department.

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Engineer | \$ 1,400 00 |
| Draftsman | 678 81 |
| Rodman | 480 00 |
| Plans and supplies | 176 15 \$ 2,734 96 |

Telephones.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Telephone service, supplies, etc..... | \$ 361 81 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|

Greenhouse Department.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Greenhouse propagation..... | \$ | 7,407 | 27 | |
| " stock | | 555 | 26 | |
| " fuel | | 111 | 83 | \$ 8,074 36 |

Tools.

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Tools purchase | \$ | 2,278 | 59 | |
| " repairs | | 480 | 73 | \$ 2,739 32 |

Rollers (2).

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Engineers | \$ | 1,716 | 53 | |
| Repairs | | 441 | 64 | |
| Fuel | | 691 | 96 | |
| Supplies, etc..... | | 138 | 08 | |
| Rent roller | | 604 | 50 | \$ 3,592 71 |

Crusher.

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Engineer | \$ | 1,244 | 17 | |
| Jaws | | 76 | 67 | |
| Repairs | | 119 | 28 | |
| Fuel | | 35 | 48 | |
| Supplies, etc..... | | 50 | 60 | \$ 1,526 20 |

Nursery Department.

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----|-------|----|-------------|
| Forester | \$ | 1,497 | 62 | |
| Labor | | 1,739 | 56 | |
| Stock, fuel etc..... | | 540 | 03 | \$ 3,777 21 |

Fertilizer.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-----|----|--|
| Purchase and hauling..... | \$ | 503 | 75 | |
|---------------------------|----|-----|----|--|

Band Concerts.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----|-------|----|--|
| Concerts | \$ | 5,689 | 34 | |
|----------------|----|-------|----|--|

Barn Department.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|-------|----|--|
| Salary, Supt. barn..... | \$ | 1,500 | 00 | |
| " Veterinary | | 300 | 00 | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Wages | 6,126 02 | |
| “ city barn | 772 50 | |
| Rent “ “ | 487 00 | |
| Hay | \$3,362 96 | |
| Oats | 3,365 78 | |
| Straw | 385 90 | |
| Bran | 155 35 | |
| Salt | 7 50 | |
| | <hr/> | 7,477 49 |
| Shoeing | | 1,024 30 |
| Vehicles repairs..... | \$ 664 80 | |
| Auto's repairs | 1181 59 | |
| Harness | 43 12 | |
| | <hr/> | 1,889 51 |
| Barn supplies..... | | 180 03 |
| Sprinkling wagons repairs..... | | 483 58 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Total general maintenance..... | | \$ 63,079 90 |

General Improvements.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cobble | \$ 2,521 86 | |
| Horses | 1,700 00 | |
| Harness | 347 11 | |
| Wagons | 6 95 | |
| Carts | 196 34 | |
| Plant wagon..... | 125 00 | |
| Root house..... | 150 00 | |
| Road roller..... | 1,892 50 | |
| Automobile | 1,600 00 | |
| New greenhouse | 106 53 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| Total general improvements..... | | \$ 8,646 89 |

BELLE ISLE MAINTENANCE**Power Plant.**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wages | \$ 5,034 62 | |
| Fuel | 2,705 23 | |
| Repairs, alterations, etc..... | 1,166 51 | |
| Supplies, etc..... | 403 56 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 9,309 92 |

Aquarium.

| | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Director | \$ 2,000 00 | |
| Wages | 5,070 44 | |
| Feed | 713 71 | |
| Supplies | 663 51 | |
| Live stock..... | 1,376 71 | |
| Repairs | 651 56 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| Painting building..... | 200 00 | \$ 10,675 93 |

Conservatory.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Horticulturist | \$ 1,500 00 | |
| Wages | 1,940 54 | |
| Supplies | 142 85 | 3,583 30 |
| Horticultural bl'dg., paint..... | | 1,463 89 |
| Horticultural bl'dg., glass..... | | 300 00 |

Roads and Walks.

| | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Maintenance | \$ 3,201 27 |
|-------------------|-------------|

Conveniences.

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Maintenance | \$ 2,083 77 | |
| Supplies | 113 09 | \$ 2,196 86 |

Zoo Department.

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Care of..... | \$ 1,420 38 | |
| Feed | 2,816 14 | |
| Cages | 11 22 | \$ 4,247 74 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Zoo fences..... | \$ 500 00 | |
| Ostrich shelter..... | 150 00 | |
| Poultry | 100 00 | \$ 750 00 |

Phaetons.

| | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Service | \$ 5,654 84 | |
| Repairs | 664 26 | \$ 6,319 10 |

Bathhouse.

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Service | \$ 2,928 32 | |
| Suits and towels..... | 1,173 92 | \$ 4,102 24 |

General Maintenance.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Maintenance, generally..... | \$ 21,533 39 | |
| " Park Rest..... | 835 25 | |
| Trees | 1,410 55 | |
| Flower beds..... | 134 93 | |
| Fuel | 1,453 98 | |
| Dock repairs..... | 24 43 | |
| Cutting ice | 800 54 | |
| Park rest supplies..... | 59 29 | |
| Patrolmen | 1,031 72 | |
| Settees, etc..... | 450 00 | |
| Tables and chairs..... | 200 00 | |
| Picnic tables..... | 42 48 | |
| Swings, etc..... | 254 67 | |
| Bath house repairs..... | 279 87 | |
| Skating pavilion repairs..... | 1,000 00 | |
| Boat house repairs..... | 350 00 | |
| Inselruhe repairs..... | 82 44 | |
| Old greenhouse..... | 500 00 | |
| Hot bed frames..... | 300 00 | |
| Barn stalls..... | 100 00 | |
| Picnic pavilion..... | 18 57 | |
| Band stand..... | 74 94 | |
| Horse shelter..... | 9 44 | |
| Dock (bath house)..... | 995 19 | |
| Inselruhe dock | 44 30 | |
| Bridges | 550 00 | |
| " No. 3 | 24 00 | |
| Bridge No. 6..... | 100 00 | |
| Hydrants and hitch bays..... | 25 00 | |
| Water main..... | 2,886 05 | |
| Water system, general..... | 107 45 | |
| Nashua canal..... | 878 67 | |
| Cleaning canal, general..... | 46 40 | \$ 36,605 55 |

Buildings.

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Casino repairs | 180 00 | |
| Bath house..... | 34 17 | |
| Skating pavilion..... | 8 07 | |
| Barn | 7 36 | |
| Greenhouse | 7 20 | |
| Ice house..... | 17 42 | |
| Buildings, generally..... | 814 48 | \$ 1,068 70 |

Total Belle Isle Maintenance..... \$ 83,824 61

BELLE ISLE IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Roads and walks..... | \$ 4,200 00 |
| Animals | 1,146 86 |
| Settees | 319 24 |
| Picnic tables..... | 82 83 |
| Flag | 405 29 |
| Rip rap..... | 334 73 |
| Horticultural grounds | 1,500 00 |
| Stock conservatory..... | 659 62 |
| Gates | 286 21 |
| Sewer | 235 47 |
| Bridge, No. 15..... | 391 95 |
| Fountains | 997 39 |
| Athletic field..... | 224 33 |
| Ice house | 960 00 |
| Wagon shed..... | 104 82 |
| Forge | 119 13 |
| New Casino..... | 56,073 41 |

Total Belle Isle Improvements..... \$ 68,061 73

PALMER PARK MAINTENANCE

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| General Maintenance..... | \$ 6,241 19 |
| Roads | 116 82 |
| Trees | 21 00 |
| Flower beds..... | 271 16 |
| Buildings | 131 20 |
| Fuel | 256 19 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Arboretum | 52 72 | |
| Cutting ice..... | 72 77 | \$ 7,163 05 |
| Bath room..... | 150 00 | |
| Dock | 75 00 | |
| Picnic pavilion counter..... | 75 00 | |
| Matting | 55 00 | |
| Resurfacing roads..... | 1,972 77 | |
| Log Cabin..... | 100 00 | \$ 2,427 77 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Total Palmer Maintenance..... | | \$ 9,590 82 |

PALMER PARK IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| General Improvements..... | \$ 1,216 26 |
| Waiting room..... | 1,020 00 |
| Water system..... | 284 80 |
| Sewer | 3 47 |
| Big log..... | 1,000 00 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total Palmer Improvements..... | \$ 3,524 53 |

CLARK PARK MAINTENANCE

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$ 3,807 84 |
| Trees | 318 60 |
| Total Clark Park Maintenance..... | \$ 4,126 44 |

CLARK PARK IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Improvements | \$ 1,662 31 |
| Trees | 79 31 |
| Shelter | 5,000 00 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total Clark Park Improvements | \$ 6,741 62 |

CITY PARKS MAINTENANCE

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$ 4,571 27 |
| Trees | 94 49 |
| Water system..... | 7 75 |
| Flower beds..... | 1,165 29 |
| <hr/> | |
| Caretakers | 5,595 65 |
| Convenience station..... | 2,673 66 |
| Total City Parks Maintenance | \$ 14,108 11 |

CITY PARKS IMPROVEMENTS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----------|
| Improvements Owen..... | \$ | 822 85 |
| " Perrien | | 146 13 |
| " Grand Circus, general..... | | 374 88 |
| " Walk, East Grand Circus..... | | 1,684 00 |
| " " West " " | | 1,709 00 |
| " Macomb | | 64 09 |
| " Harmonie | | 50 00 |
| " Campau | | 52 84 |
| " West | | 28 26 |
| " Clinton | | 47 36 |
| " Capitol | | 69 51 |
| " Recreation | | 163 57 |
| " Medbury | | 105 66 |
| " Voigt | | 1,152 92 |
| " Elton | | 46 50 |
| " Crawford | | 34 25 |
| " Boston, east | | 22 95 |
| " Boston, west | | 404 94 |
| " Opera House lawn..... | | 17 65 |
| " Atkinson | | 87 25 |
| " Parker | | 28 47 |
| " Convenience station..... | | 15,049 11 |
| " Grounds at convenience station. | | 101 73 |
| " Scripps | | 24 21 |
| " City parks, generally..... | | 668 63 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Total City Park Improvements..... | \$ 22,956 76 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|

GRAND BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE

| | | |
|--------------------------|----|-----------|
| General maintenance..... | \$ | 6,592 55 |
| Road sprinkling..... | | 2,097 00 |
| Lawns | | 65 36 |
| Flower beds..... | | 489 49 |
| Trees and shrubs..... | | 753 21 |
| Water system..... | | 87 11 |
| | \$ | 10,084 72 |
| Caretakers | | 5,000 40 |
| Patrol | | 1,460 57 |
| Dequindre bridge..... | | 112 60 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Total Grand Boulevard Maintenance | \$ 16,658 29 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|

GRAND BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Sprinkling system | \$ 175 00 | |
| Trees and shrubs..... | 250 00 | |
| Farmont Park | 252 38 | |
| Walk and alley crossings..... | 100 27 | |
| Sidewalks | 8 96 | |
| Re-surfacing Roads..... | 3,810 20 | |
| Gates | 141 95 | |
| Road intersections..... | 895 04 | |
| East roadway..... | 1,844 69 | |
| Total Grand Boulevard Improvements.... | | \$ 7,478 49 |

SUBWAY ACCOUNT**BOND ISSUE**

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Inspection | \$ 192 00 | |
| Engineer | 42 75 | |
| Vinewood to R. R. | 825 08 | |
| Vinewood to Buchanan..... | 294 70 | \$ 1,354 53 |

PAVING ACCOUNT**BOND ISSUE**

| | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Engineer and inspector..... | \$ 2,022 25 | |
| St. Aubin to Chene..... | 8,904 41 | |
| Mack to Gratiot..... | 13,327 04 | |
| Lafayette Grand Boulevard to Scotten..... | 13,516 81 | |
| Cobble curb, Mack to Gratiot..... | 1,615 67 | |
| Tiling Lafayette Grand Boulevard to Scotten.. | 54 24 | |
| Chene street intersection..... | 1,707 68 | |
| Hancock to Holden..... | 13,157 75 | \$ 54,305 85 |
| Total Grand Boulevard Improvements.... | | \$ 63,138 87 |

LAFAYETTE BOULEVARD MAINTENANCE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| General maintenance..... | \$ 621 70 | |
| Caretakers | 2,993 80 | |
| Patrol | 1,494 87 | \$ 5,110 37 |
| Lafayette bridge repairs | 5,870 19 | |
| Lafayette bridge, paint..... | 221 04 | \$ 6,091 23 |
| Roadway | 621 72 | |
| Total Lafayette Maintenance.. | | \$ 11,823 32 |

LAFAYETTE BOULEVARD IMPROVEMENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| General improvements..... | \$ 73 44 |
| Sidewalks | 55 46 |
| Walk and aliey crossings | 500 00 |
| Vermont intersection | 408 93 |
| Total Lafayette Boulevard Improvements.. | \$ 1,037 85 |

RECAPITULATION

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| General maintenance and improvements. | \$ 63,079 90 | \$ 8,646 89 |
| Belle Isle " " | 83,824 61 | 68,061 73 |
| Palmer " " | 9,590 82 | 3,524 53 |
| Clark " " | 4,126 44 | 6,741 62 |
| City parks " | 14,108 11 | 22,936 76 |
| Grand Boulevard " | 16,658 29 | 63,138 87 |
| Lafayette Boulevard " | 11,823 32 | 1,037 85 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$203,211 49 | \$174,108 25 |
| Maintenance | | 203,211 49 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Total Expenditures..... | | \$377,319 74 |
| Cash Balance, June 30, 1907..... | | 199,409 05 |
| | | <hr/> |
| Grand Total..... | | \$576,728 79 |

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM**Bonds Issued and Estimates Asked and Allowed**

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Total bonds issued for Belle Isle park..... | \$1,015,000 00 |
| " " " " City parks | 81,000 00 |
| " " " " Grand Boulevard | 1,330,000 00 |
| Total | \$2,426,000 00 |

Estimates Under Acts of May 8, 1899, and May 4, 1901

| | ASKED | ALLOWED |
|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1889 | \$ 231,000 00 | \$ 101,229 00 |
| 1890 | 181,000 00 | 72,400 00 |
| 1891 | 131,500 00 | 74,550 00 |
| 1892 | 133,650 00 | 100,000 00 |
| 1893 | 206,430 00 | 100,000 00 |

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

Estimates Under Acts of May 3, 1899, and May 4, 1901

(Continued)

| | ASKED | ALLOWED |
|------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1894 | 359,954 00..... | 165,200 00 |
| 1895 | 179,500 00..... | 147,250 00 |
| 1896 | 169,250 00..... | 137,150 00 |
| 1897 | 207,850 00..... | 134,640 00 |
| 1898 | 164,760 00..... | 113,640 00 |
| 1899 | 210,926 00..... | 140,117 00 |
| 1900 | 428,661 00..... | 173,502 00 |
| 1901 | 454,893 00..... | 161,265 00 |
| 1902 | 272,169 00..... | 198,913 00 |
| 1903 | 368,170 00..... | 227,363 00 |
| 1904 | 486,517 00..... | 240,841 00 |
| 1905 | 566,776 00..... | 241,516 00 |
| 1906 | 517,881 00..... | 232,106 00 |
| 1907 | 678,270 00..... | 335,627 00 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$5,949,157 00 | \$3,100,309 00 |

PRINCIPAL IMPROVEMENTS

Lakes.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Lake Takoma, Belle Isle park, 1887..... | \$21,981 75 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened, 1892 | 5,444 55 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1900 | 7,019 43 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1901 | 4,000 00 | \$38,445 73 |
| <hr/> | | |
| Lake Okonoka, Belle Isle park, 1888-9..... | | 58,658 73 |
| “ Muskoday “ “ “ 1893..... | | 45,055 99 |
| Lily pond, “ “ “ 1890..... | | 2,990 15 |
| Zoo lake (concreting) 1904..... | | 1,200 00 |

Canals.

| | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| Loop Canal, Belle Isle park, 1883..... | \$11,182 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ deepened. 1901 | 2,500 00 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ 1902 | 2,500 00 | 18,682 00 |
| Nashua “ “ “ “ 1890..... | | 37,741 97 |

Water Mains.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Water mains, Belle Isle park, 1894-5-6.... | \$29,623 52 |
|--|-------------|

Docks.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Sheltered ferry dock, Belle Isle park, 1894.... | 12,520 65 |
|---|-----------|

Bridges.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Stone bridge No. 1—Over north inlet to Loop canal, on Pleasure place, Belle Isle, 1894.... | \$5,438 25 |
| Steel bridge No. 2—Over Loop canal, near Muir fountain, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 5,962 53 |
| Stone bridge No. 3—Over Marsh Run, on Muse road, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 8,205 80 |
| Wooden bridge No. 4—Over Lily pond, built in 1901 | 206 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 5—(foot); over Marsh Run, Belle Isle, 1894 | 1,400 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 6—Over Loop canal, on Central avenue, Belle Isle, 1892..... | 14,301 43 |
| Stone bridge No. 7—Over Loop canal, south of bridge No. 6, Belle Isle, 1892-3..... | 5,852 72 |
| Stone bridge No. 8—Over outlet at S. W. corner of Belle Isle, 1894..... | 5,462 34 |
| Stone bridge No. 9—(foot); over outlet to Lake Takoma, Belle Isle, 1894-9..... | 1,732 61 |
| Stone bridge No. 10—Over canal at head of Lake Takoma, built in 1900-1-2..... | 6,962 52 |
| Brick and stone bridge No. 11—Over inlet to Lake Takoma, built in 1901-2..... | 3,600 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 12—Over south inlet to Nashua canal, built in 1900-1-2..... | 3,577 79 |
| Stone bridge No. 13—Over Nashua canal east of Belle Isle barns, built in 1903..... | 5,500 00 |
| Steel bridge No. 14—Over Nashua canal, at athletic shelter, Belle Isle, 1899-1900..... | 4,538 35 |
| Cement bridge No. 15—Over Nashua canal on Hermit's Pass, built in 1906..... | 391 95 |
| Stone bridge No. 16—Over inlet to Nashua canal on Woodside drive, built in 1903..... | 3,500 00 |
| Wooden bridge No. 17—Over S. E. inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, abandoned in 1900 and inlet filled up..... | ———— |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Stone and steel bridge No. 18—Over east inlet to Lake Okonoka on Lakeside drive, built in 1902-3 | 5,500 00 |
| Stone bridge No. 19—Over south inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 4,578 47 |
| Stone bridge No. 20—Over north inlet to Lake Muskoday, Belle Isle, 1894..... | 3,999 62 |
| Stone bridge No. 21—Over outlet to Lake Muskoday, 1894 | 3,559 77 |
| Wooden bridge No. 22—Was built many years ago and is now worthless..... | |
| Stone bridge in Clark park, 1893..... | 609 60 |
| Subway, Milan arch, boulevard, 1895-9..... | 44,786 61 |

Buildings.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Aquarium and horticultural building and equipment, 1900-1-2-3-4-5..... | 163,567 15 |
| Animal shelter, 1903-4..... | 11,384 78 |
| Athletic pavilion, Belle Isle, 1899..... | 12,828 72 |
| Casino, Belle Isle, 1886-7-8..... | 19,066 45 |
| Casino, New, Belle Isle, 1905-6..... | 74,665 39 |
| Boathouse Belle Isle, 1887..... | 5,587 28 |
| Engine house, pavilion and earth closets, Belle Isle, 1887, engine house abandoned 1896... | 5,966 84 |
| Greenhouse, Belle Isle, 1899, 1900-1-2-4..... | 17,794 45 |
| Ice house, 1900-1-5 | 6,892 11 |
| Implement and wagon shed, 1902-3-4..... | 9,695 18 |
| Music pavilion, Belle Isle, 1902..... | 2,500 00 |
| Bathhouse Belle Isle, 1894..... | 16,179 83 |
| Horse shelter (old market building), Belle Isle, 1894 | 3,110 06 |
| Skating pavilion, Belle Isle, 1893-4..... | 8,415 40 |
| Brick barn, Belle Isle, 1895..... | 12,053 21 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1895..... | 1,085 49 |
| Women's toilet (stone) Belle Isle, 1896..... | 2,208 56 |
| Women's toilet (brick) Belle Isle, 1904..... | 2,500 00 |
| Wolf inclosure, 1903-4..... | 1,790 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, near Yacht Club, Belle Isle, 1890 | 1,635 72 |
| Police station (park board's share) Belle Isle, 1892 | 2,000 00 |

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND BOULEVARDS

49

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Women's toilet, Clark park, 1893..... | 4,205 59 |
| Men's toilet, Clark park, 1899-1900..... | 2,295 00 |
| Open pavilion, Clark park, 1895..... | 1,675 00 |
| Shelter pavilion, Clark park, 1906..... | 5,000 00 |
| Picnic pavilion, Palmer park, 1895..... | 1,167 53 |
| Casino, Palmer park, 1896-1899..... | 11,799 73 |
| Women's toilet, Palmer park, 1902-3..... | 1,999 98 |
| Men's toilet, Palmer park..... | 2,000 00 |
| Log waiting room, Palmer park, 1900-6..... | 2,232 07 |
| Convenience, Cadillac park, 1906..... | 16,800 00 |

Miscellaneous.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Bear den, Belle Isle, 1895-6..... | 3,272 40 |
| Animal cages and fences, Belle Isle, 1896-9,
1900-1 | 8,821 82 |
| Fountain, Capitol park, 1896..... | 2,351 83 |
| Fountain, Stanton park, 1896..... | 670 00 |
| Horse drinking troughs, Grand Boulevard, 1896 | 1,606 38 |
| Dock, foot of Western Grand Boulevard, 1903 | 10,883 07 |



MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION TO ANSWER THE MANY INQUIRIES MADE

City population, 375,000.

City acreage, 23,040.

Park and boulevard acreage, 1,195.067.

Parks and boulevard valuation, \$10,387,900.00.

Belle Isle park is 2 miles long.

" " " has $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles shore drive.

" " " has $14\frac{1}{2}$ miles of driveway.

" " " has 5 1-10 miles gravel walks.

" " " flag staff is 146.86 feet in height.

" " " flag is 30 x 50 feet.

Belle Isle bridge is $\frac{1}{2}$ mile long less 8 feet.

" " zoo grounds contain 15 acres.

Park and boulevard system has $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles of gravel walk.

" " " " has 38.1 miles of roadway.

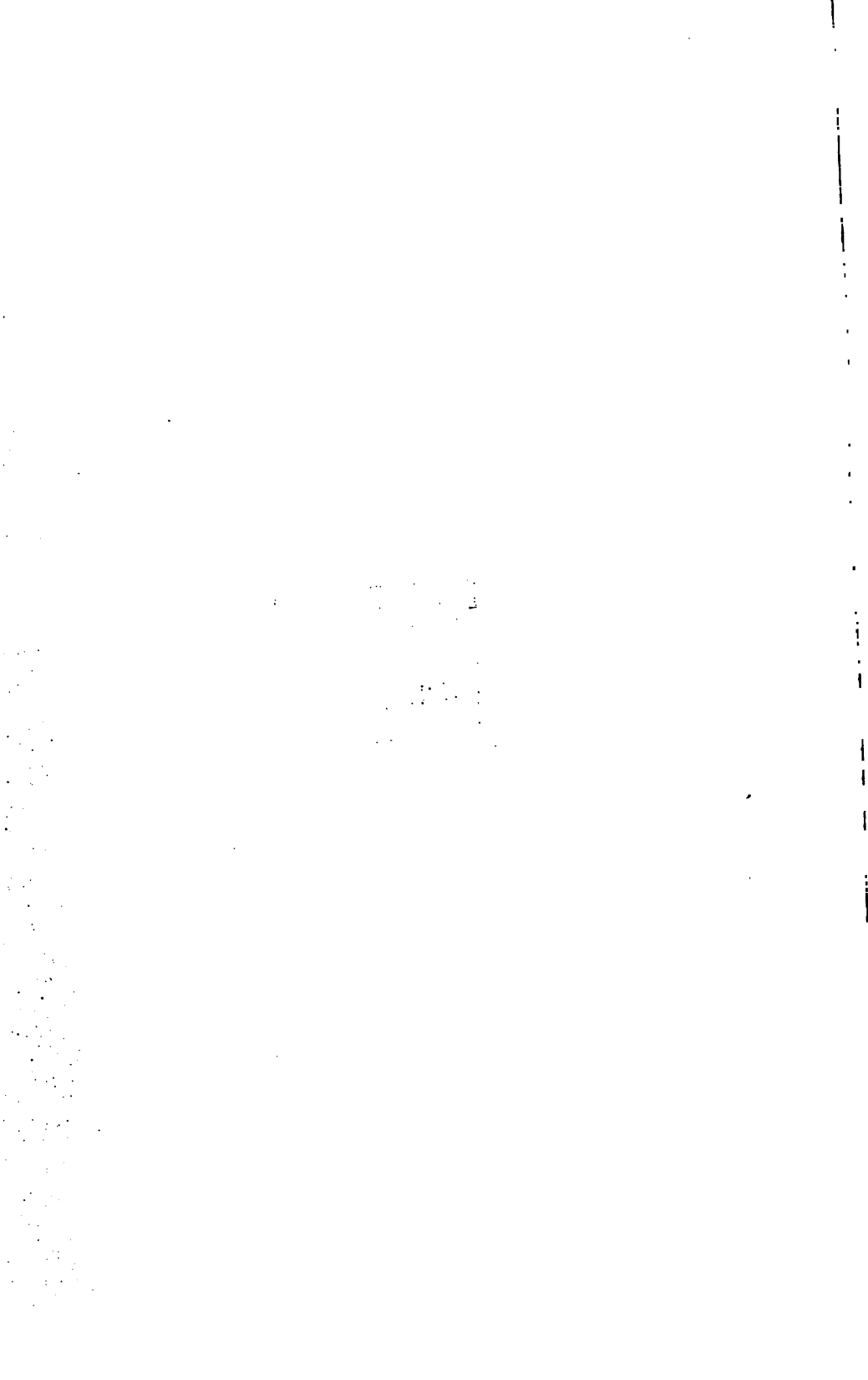
| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| Macadam road, Belle Isle..... | 221,173 square yards. | | |
| " " Palmer park..... | 17,566 | " | " |
| " " Clark " | 11,366 | " | " |
| " " Grand Boulevard | 352,007 | " | " |
| Brick " " " | 3,494 | " | " |
| Asphalt " Lafayette " | 27,401 | " | " |
| Cedar block " " " | 20,232 | " | " |

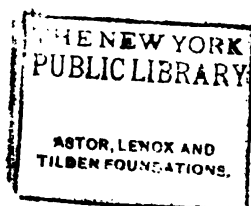
Area of Lakes

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Lake Takoma, | Belle Islé park, | 15.30 acres. |
| " Muskoday, | " " " | 34.23 " |
| " Okonoka, | " " " | 22.56 " |
| " Higinio, } | Palmer Park, | 4.58 " |
| " Frances, } | | |
| Clark park lake..... | | .66 " |

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM

| NAMES. | LOCATIONS. | ACREAGE. |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Adelaide Campau—Campau, Mullett and Clinton sts..... | | 1.199 |
| Atkinson—34th, Wesson, Devereaux and McGraw..... | | 13.470 |
| Belle Isle—Island in the Detroit river..... | | 707.000 |
| Boston parkway—Boston boulevard east and west..... | | 5.734 |
| Cadillac—Cadillac sq., Campus Martius to Randolph..... | | .970 |
| Capitol—Griswold, State and Rowland sts..... | | .510 |
| Cass—Second ave., Ledyard and Bagg sts..... | | 4.966 |
| Chicago parkway—Chicago boulevard, east and west..... | | 5.008 |
| City Hall—Woodward ave., Fort and Michigan..... | | .550 |
| Clark—Dix, Scotten, Lafayette and Clark aves..... | | 31.601 |
| Clinton—St. Antoine, Mullett and Raynor sts..... | | 1.068 |
| Crawford—Fifth and West High sts..... | | .746 |
| Elton—Fifth and Orchard sts..... | | .740 |
| Grand Circus—Woodward, Adams, Park and Witherell..... | | 5.566 |
| Harmonie—Randolph, Center and North sts..... | | .448 |
| Macomb—17th, 18th and Rose sts..... | | .557 |
| Medbury—Medbury ave., John R. to Rivard sts..... | | 3.440 |
| Opera House—Woodward and Monroe aves..... | | .174 |
| Owen—Jefferson ave. and river..... | | 6.990 |
| Palmer—Woodward ave..... | | 140.410 |
| Parker parkway—Parker ave. north of Jefferson ave..... | | .373 |
| Perrien—Chene, Grandy, Hancock and Warren aves..... | | 5.180 |
| Recreation—Brush, Brady to Alexandrine ave..... | | 1.290 |
| Scripps—Grand River, Trumbull and Commonwealth..... | | 1.333 |
| Second avenue parkway—Second ave. bet. Colburn pl. & R. R. | | 1.110 |
| Stanton—17th, 18th and Porter sts..... | | .695 |
| Voigt—Edison and Longfellow aves..... | | 6.795 |
| West—State and Park place..... | | .744 |
| Washington—Washington, Michigan to Park sts..... | | 2.862 |
| Grand boulevard | | 220.768 |
| Lafayette boulevard | | 22.770 |
| Total 29 parks and the boulevard..... | | 1,195.067 |
| Grand boulevard mileage..... | | 11.62 |
| Lafayette boulevard mileage..... | | 2.36 |
| Total boulevard mileage..... | | 13.98 |



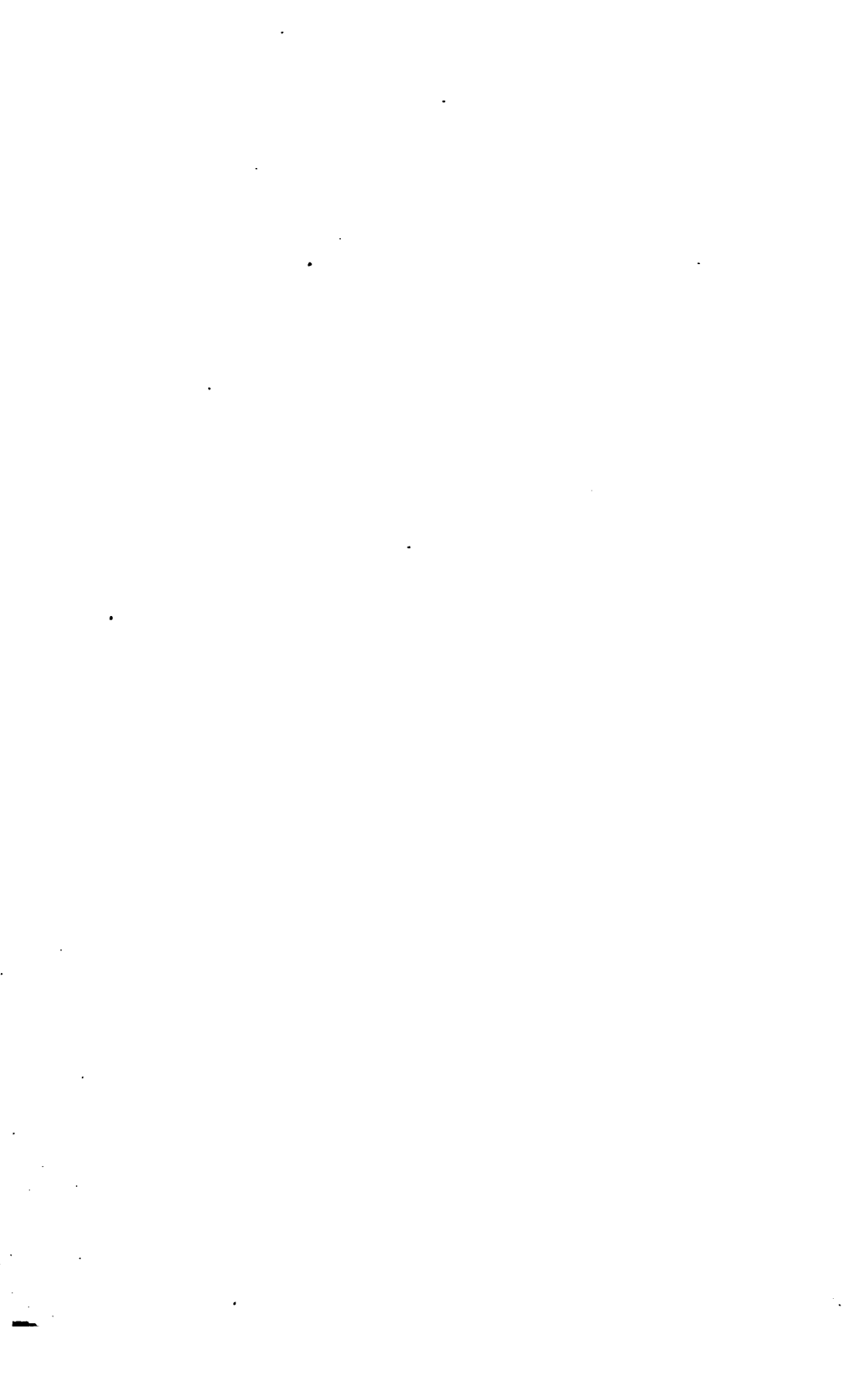


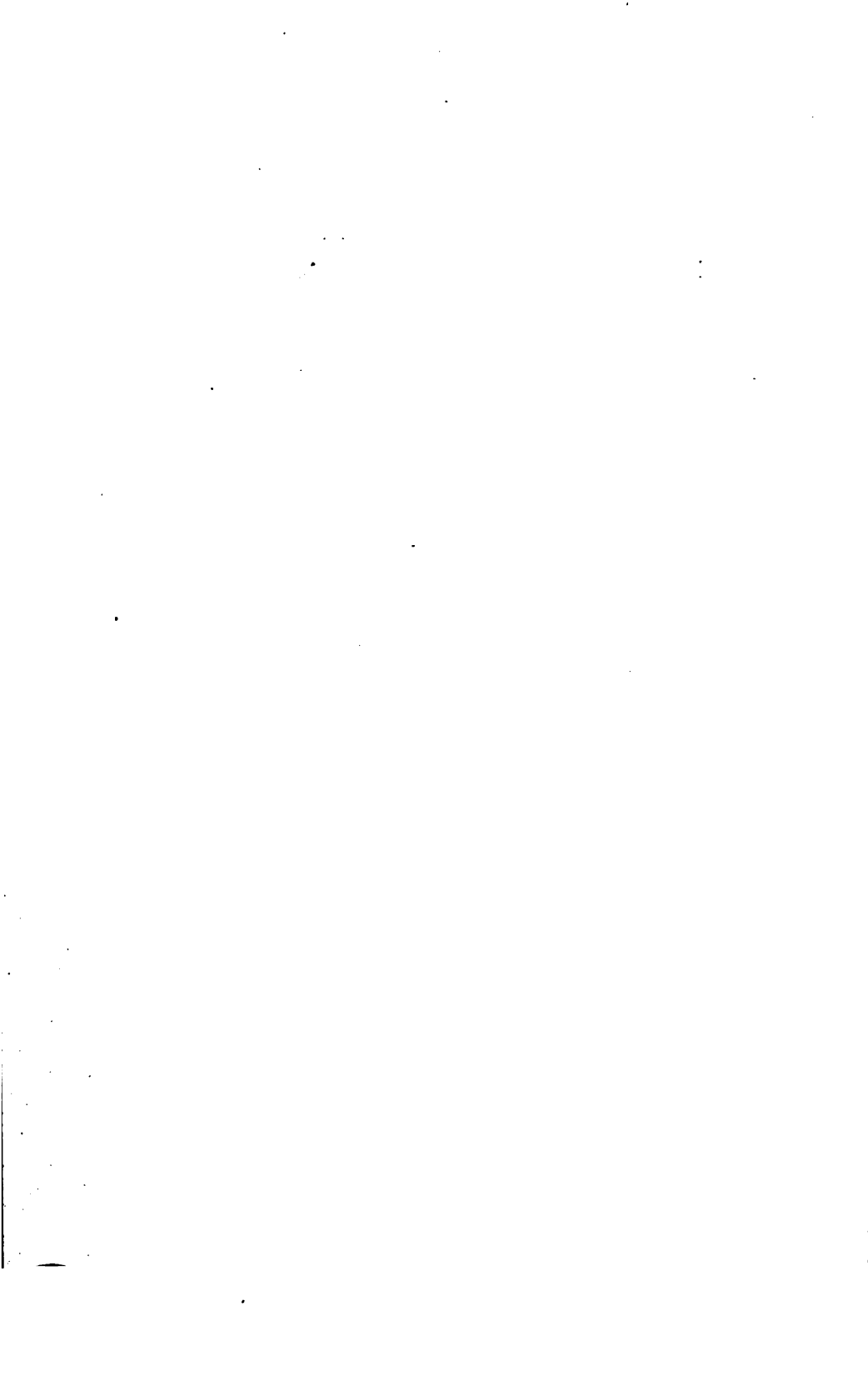
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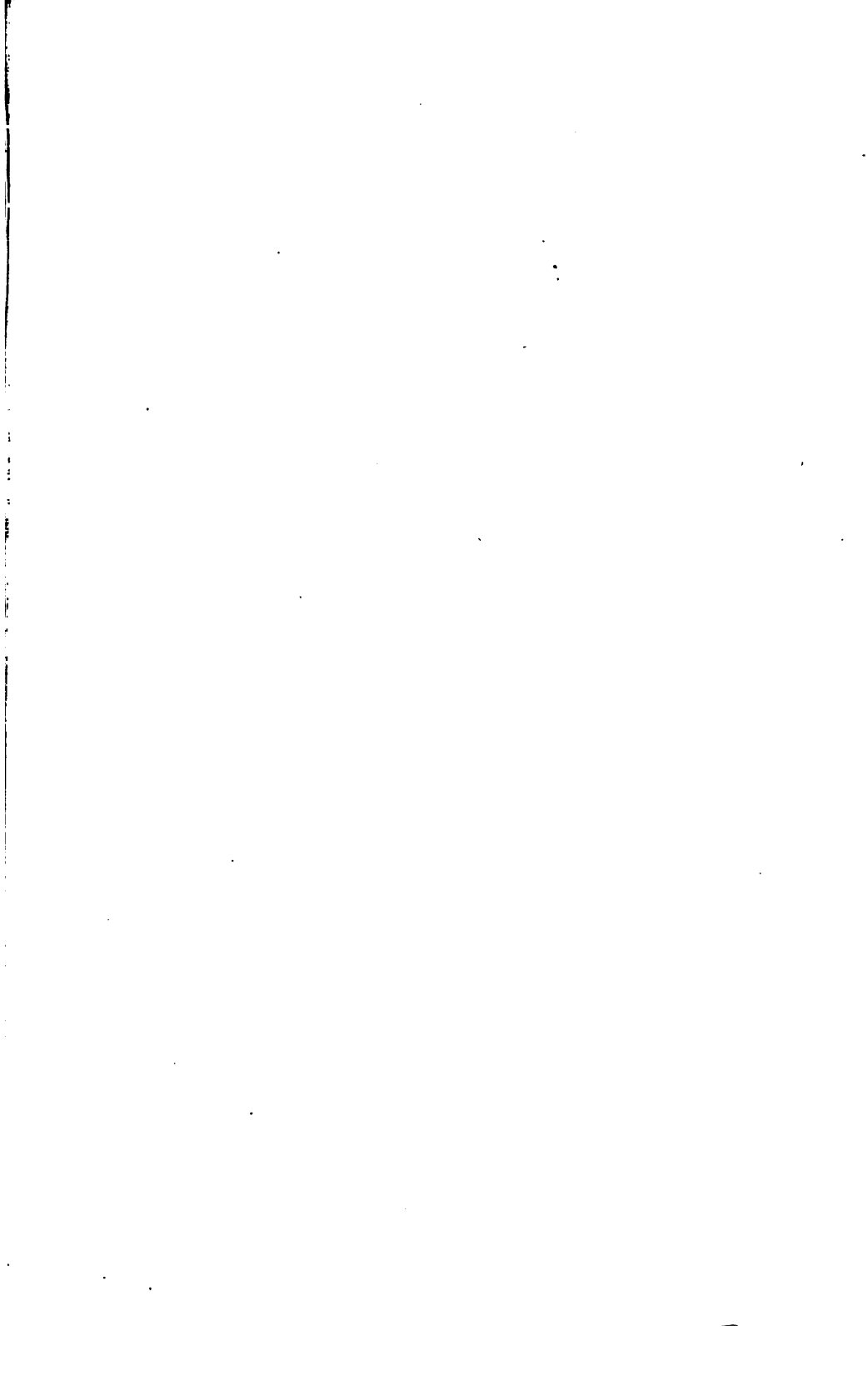
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